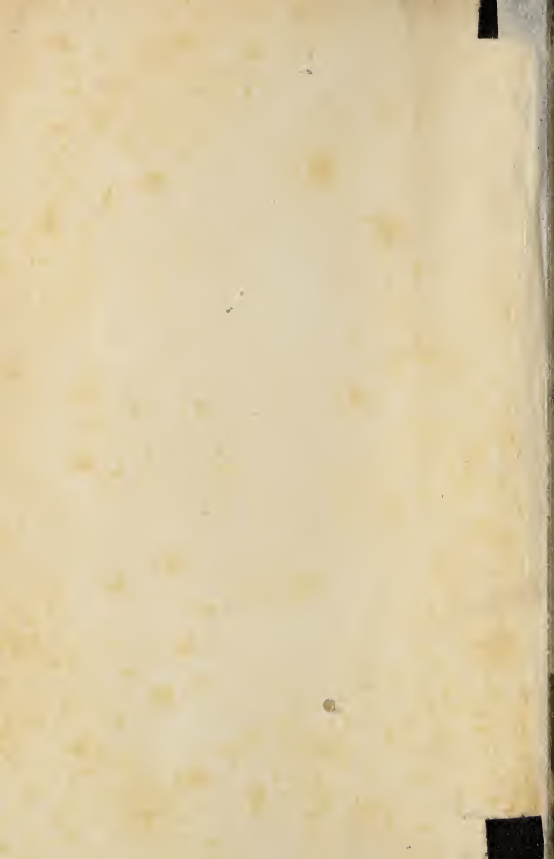
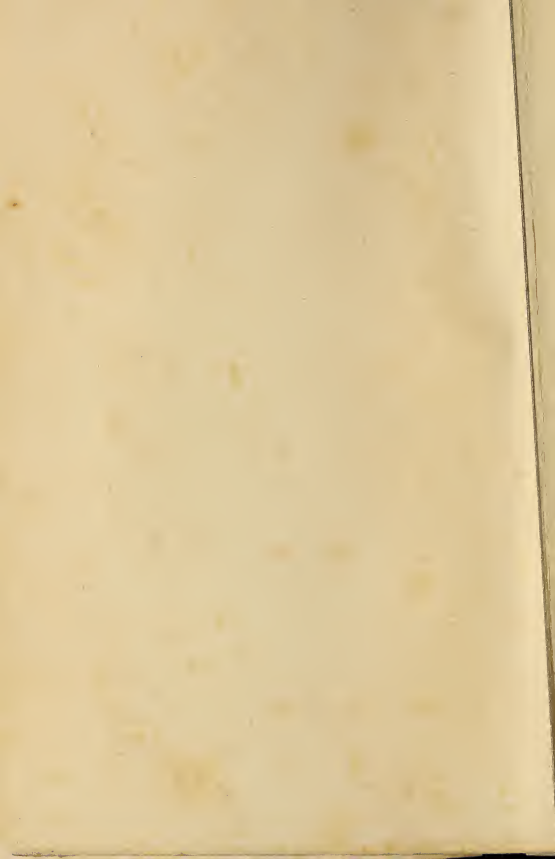


CANADIAN
PARLIAMENTARY
COMPANION
1867







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THE

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EDITED BY

HENRY J. MORGAN.

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1867.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS.

E. R., signifies East Riding; W. R., West Riding; N. R., North Riding; S. R., South Riding; g. e., general election; U. C., Upper Canada; L. C., Lower Canada, or Legislative Council; N. B., New Brunswick; N. S., Nova Scotia; Ont., Province of Ontario; P. Q., Province of Quebec; M. L. C., Member of the Legislative Council; M. P., Member of Parliament; J. P., Justice of the Peace; N. P., Notary Public; M. D., Doctor of Medicine; LL. D., Doctor of Laws; D. C. L., Doctor of Civil (or Canon) Law; B. C. L., Bachelor of Civil Law; M. A., Master of Arts; Q. C., Queen's Counsel; C. E., Civil Engineer; P. L. S., Provincial Land Surveyor; Hon., Honorable; Batt., Battalion. The letter C. or L. after a member's name signifies that he is either a Conservative or a Liberal; B., born; S., son; dau., daughter; M., married.

Entered according to the Act of the Provincial Parliament, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, by HENRY JAMES MORGAN, in the Office of the Registrar of the Province of Canada.

NOTICE.

The new edition of the Canadian Parliamentary Companion has been prepared by the Editor with the same care and attention which have been bestowed by him upon the three previous Editions of this publication. The information and data have in all cases been derived from the most reliable and accurate sources.

A Fifth Edition of the Companion, to include notices of the members of the several local Legislatures of the Dominion, will probably be issued from the press early in February next. Communications on the subject should be addressed to the Editor at Ottawa.

Ottawa, November, 1867.

THE GOVERNOR GENERAL.

His Excellency the Right Honorable CHARLES STANLEY VISCOUNT MONCK, Baron Monck of Ballytrammon, in the County of Wexford, in the Peerage of Ireland, and Baron Monck of Ballytrammon, in the County of Wexford, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Governor General of Canada, &c., &c., &c.

Son of Charles Joseph Kelly, 3rd Viscount by the daughter of John Willington, Esq., of Killoshane, County Tipperary, Ireland. Born 10th October, 1819. Educated at Trinity College, Dublin. Called to the Irish Bar, in 1841. Succeeded his father as 4th Viscount, 20th April, 1849. Married 22nd July, 1844, his cousin Lady Elizabeth Louise Mary Monck, fourth daughter of Henry Stanley, Earl of Rathdowne. Was a Lord of the Treasury in the Palmerston Administration. Sat for Portsmouth, in the House of Commons, Eng., from July, 1852, until g. e. 1857. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Wicklow in May, 1848, and for Dudley in Worcestershire, in 1857. Was Governor General of British North America, from 2nd November, 1861, until appointed Governor General of the Dominion of Canada, 1st July, 1867.

STAFF.

Denis Godley, Governor's Secretary.

Lieut. Col. Hon. Richard Monck, Coldstream Guards, Military Secretary and Principal Aide-de-Camp.

Captain W. L. Pemberton, 60th Royal Rifles, Aide-de-Camp.

Lieut. Col. I. G. Irvine, Canadian Militia, Provincial Aide-de-Camp.

Lieut. Col. Philip Duchesnay, Canadian Militia, Extra Provincial Aide-de-Camp.

Lieut. Col. Hewitt Bernard, Major, Civil Service Rifle Volunteers, Extra Provincial Aide-de-Camp.

Lieut. Col. F. W. Cumberland, late 10th Royals (Volunteers) Toronto, Extra Provincial Aide-de Camp.

THE QUEEN'S PRIVY COUNCIL FOR CANADA.

Hon. Adam Johnston Fergusson-Blair, President of the Privy Council.

Minister of Justice and Attorney General.—Hon. Sir John Alexander Macdonald, K. C.B., D. C. L., Q. C. (Prime Minister.)

Minister of Militia.—Hon. George Etienne Cartier, Q. C.

Minister of Customs.—Hon. Samuel Leonard Tilley, C. B.

Minister of Finance.—Hon. John Rose, Q. C.

Minister of Public Works.—Hon. William McDougall, C. B.

Minister of Inland Revenue.—Hon. William Pearce Howland, C. B.

Secretary of State for the Provinces.—Hon. Adams George Archibald, Q. C.

Minister of Marine and Fisheries.—Hon. Peter Mitchell.

Postmaster General. — Hon. Alexander Campbell, Q. C.

Secretary of State of Canada.—Hon. Hector Louis Langevin, Q. C.

Minister of Agriculture.—Hon. Jean Charles Chapais.

Receiver General.—Hon. Edward Kenny.

DEPUTY HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS.

Clerk of the Privy Council.—William Henry Lee.

Assistant Clerk of the Privy Council.—William Alfred Himsworth.

Under Secretary of State for the Provinces.—Edmund Allan Meredith, LL. D.

Under Secretary of State of Canada.—Etienne Parent.*

LEGAL QUALIFICATIONS OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE AND OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. WHAT CONSTITUTES AN ELECTOR.

The Parliament of the Dominion consists of the Queen, a Senate of 72, appointed by the Crown for life, and a House of Commons of 181 members chosen by the people. The Members of this Parliament are locally apportioned as follows :—

	Senators.	Members of the H. of Commons.
For Ontario	24	82
“ Quebec†	24	65
“ Nova Scotia	12	19
“ N. Brunswick. . . .	12	15

* The above so far are the only Deputy Heads regularly appointed since the Union.

† The Senators of Quebec are nominated one for each of 24 territorial districts in which their property qualification must be.

The number of Senators is fixed (except that six additional Senators may be appointed by the Crown); that of Members of the House of Commons is to vary according to the population ascertained at each decennial census, Quebec retaining the same number. Thus, supposing the calculation in our article on the census [respecting gradual increase of population] to be correct, the House of Commons will be thus constituted after 1871: Ontario 98, Quebec 65, Nova Scotia 18, New Brunswick 15, total 196. Term of election, 5 years, unless the House be sooner dissolved. Sessions annual. The property qualification is: for Senators, the possession of \$4,000 real and personal estate over and above all liabilities; for Members of the House of Commons in Ontario and Quebec, £500 sterling of Real Estate; in New Brunswick the possession for six months previous to the issue of the writ of election of \$1,200 of real estate; in Nova Scotia "a legal or equitable freehold estate in possession, of the clear yearly value of eight dollars (\$8)," or the candidate must be "qualified to be an elector."

The following are electors: In Ontario and Quebec, every male subject, being the owner or occupier or tenant of real property of the assessed value of \$300, or of the yearly value of \$30, if within cities or towns, or of the assessed value of \$200, or the yearly value of \$20, if not so situate. In New Brunswick, every male subject of the age of 21 years,

not disqualified by law, assessed for the year for which the register is made up, in respect of real estate to the amount of \$100 or of personal property or personal and real amounting together to \$400, or \$400 annual income. In Nova Scotia, all subjects of the age of 21 years, not disqualified by law, assessed for the year for which the register is made up in respect of real estate to the value of \$150, or in respect of personal estate or of real and personal together to the value of \$300.

Voting in Quebec, Ontario and Nova Scotia is open, on enquiry by the Returning Officers, after the person desirous of voting has by reference to the registration list established his right to vote. In New Brunswick votes are taken by ballot.—*B. N. A. Year Book*, 1868.

THE SENATE.

Hon. Joseph Cauchon, Speaker of the Senate.

John Fennings Taylor, Clerk of the Senate.

AIKINS, *Hon. James Cox.* L.

B. in Upper Canada. Is Major 3rd Batt. Peel Militia. Sat for Peel in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854 until g. e. 1861, when defeated. Was mem. for Home Division in Leg. Council, same Province, from 1862 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867. *Richview, Ont.*

ALLAN, *Hon. George William.* C.

S. of the late Hon. W. Allan, of Moss Park, Toronto, for many years a Mem. of the Leg. Council of U. C., and of the Ex. Council during the governments of Sir F. B. Head and Sir G. Arthur. B. at Toronto, 9 Jan., 1822. Ed. at Upper Canada College and at King's College, (now University of Toronto.) M. 1st in 1846, W. Louisa Maud, third dau. of the late Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart. C. B., Chief Justice of U. C., (she died at Rome in 1852); 2ndly. Adelaide Harriet, dau. of the Rev. T. Schrieber, formerly of Bradnell Lodge, Essex, Eng. Has been President of the Canadian

Institute, the Mechanic's Institute, and of the Horticultural Society; and Mayor of Toronto. Is a Barrister and Attorney-at-Law of U. C., having been called to the Bar in Hilary Term, 1846. Is one of the Trustees of the University of Trinity College, a mem. of the Council of the Canadian Institute, and a Director of the British American Assurance Company. Was President of the late Bank of Upper Canada. Sat in Leg. Coun., Can., for York Division, from 1858, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Moss Park, Toronto.*

ANDERSON, *Hon.* JOHN HAWKINS, *J. P.* L.

Is a Director of the Bank of Nova Scotia. Was a mem. of the Leg. Council, N. S., before the Union; and Receiver General, same Province, from 1860 to 1862. Called to the Senate, May, 1867. *Halifax, N. S.*

ARCHIBALD, *Hon.* THOMAS D., *J. P.* L.

S. of the late Charles Archibald, Esq., of Onslow, N. S. B. at Onslow, 1812. Ed. at Pictou Academy. M. 1st. Susan, dau. of William Corbet, Esq., and 2nly. Eliza, dau. of A. Hughes, Esq., of Boston, U. S. Is Consular Agent for the United States at Sydney; and President of the Gowrie Coal Mining Co. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council N. S., from 1860 to 1863. Sat in Leg. Council, N. S., from 1856 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*North Sydney, C. B.*

ARMAND, *Lieut. Col. Joseph F., J. P. C.*

S. of the late François Armand Esq. Is Lieut. Col. 16th Batt. Montreal Militia. Represented Alma Division in the Leg. Council, Can., from 1858 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Rivière des Prairies, P. Q.*

ARMSTRONG, *Lieut. Col. Hon. David Morrison, J. P. C.*

S. of the late Edmund Armstrong, Esq., formerly of the Royal Navy, who served during the American Revolutionary war, and was for many years Harbour Master of Montreal, by Elizabeth Dunn, his wife. Grandson of an U. E. loyalist, who with his family migrated to Canada on the rebellion of the American Colonies in 1776. B. in the parish of Maskinongé, District of Three Rivers, in 1805. Ed. there. M. Miss Deligny, dau. of Jacques Deligny, Esq., who represented Berthier in the L. C. Legislature for twenty years. Sat in Leg. Assembly, Can., for Berthier from 1841 to 1851. Is Lieut. Col. commanding 4th Batt. Berthier Militia, and a Commissioner of Small Causes. Was called to the Leg. Council, Can., by Royal Mandamus, 8th Feby., 1855, where he sat until the Union. Appointed to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867. Is mem. for Saurel in the Leg. Council, Quebec.—*Sorel, P. Q.*

BILL, *Hon.* Caleb R. C.

Sat for King's (Northern District) in Leg. Assembly, N. S., before the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Billtown, N. S.*

BLAIR, *Lieut. Col.* *Hon.* Adam Johnston Fergusson, Q. C. L.

Is lineally descended from Alexander de Blair, who lived in the reigns of William the Lion, and his son, Alexander II. M. Ela, Dau. of Hugh de Nyden, of that ilk, and D. in 1230, leaving a son, Sir William de Blair, who was Steward of Fife, and was knighted by king Alexander II. He was succeeded by his son, Sir Alexander Blair, whose son and heir (by Helen, his wife, sister of Sir William Ramsay), John Blair, was father of David De Blair, who D. in the reign of King David, leaving two sons, Thomas the younger, ancestor of the Blairs of Ardblair; and the elder his heir, Patrick De Blair, the first designed of Balthayock. From this Patrick, who was living in 1370, derived the distinguished family of Blair of Balthayock, and its offshoots, the Blairs settled in France, the Blairs of Pittendreich, Glascune, Balmyle, &c. (*See Burke's Landed Gentry; Histoire Générale des Hommes Vivants, Geneva 1867.*) S. of the late *Hon.* Adam Fergusson, M. L. C. Can., of Woodhill, Perthshire, Scot. (a Deputy Lieutenant for that County), and of Woodhill, Ontario, by Jemima Johnston Blair, heiress of Balthayock, Perthshire. to which estate he succeeded in 1862, on the death

of his elder Bro. Neil James Fergusson Blair, without issue, and then assumed the name of Blair. B. at Balthayock House, Perthshire, 4 Nov. 1815. Ed. at Edinburgh. Unmarried. Called to the Bar U. C. in Easter Term, 1839. Was for sometime Judge of the Wellington District Court, U. C. Created Queen's Counsel, 1867. Is a Bencher of the Law Society, Ontario, and Lieut. Col. in the Wellington Militia. Was Receiver General and a Mem. of the Ex. Council of Can., from 7 March 1863 until 15 May of the same year; Provincial Secretary from latter date until the resignation of the Liberal Administration, 29 March, 1864, when he was called upon by the Governor Genl. to form an Administration, an honor which he was reluctantly compelled through political exigencies to decline. Re-entered the Cabinet, as President of the Ex. Council and a Mem. of the Coalition Union Administration, 3 Jany. 1866, replacing Hon. G. Brown, who had resigned, and as such continued until the Union of B. N. A. in 1867, when he was appointed to his present office of President of the Privy Council of the Dominion. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation 22 May, 1867. Sat for Waterloo in Leg. Assembly, Can. from Feby. 1849 until 1854, when he was returned without opposition for Wellington. S. R., which he represented until g. e., 1857. Was a Mem. of the Leg. Council, Can. for Brock Division, from 1860 until the Union, being returned upon

three separate occasions by acclamation.—
Woodhill, Waterdown, Ont.; Rideau Club, Ottawa.

BLAKE, *Hon. Oliver, J. P. L.*

Is of Irish descent. B. in Oct., 1802. Came to Can. when young. Is self-educated. M. in Dec., 1827, Miss Catherine Sovereign, of the Tp. of Townsend. Co. Norfolk, Ont. Has been Reeve of Townsend. Sat in Leg. Coun., Can., for Thames Division, from 1862, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Waterford, Ont.*

BOSSÉ, *Hon. Joseph Noel, Q. C. C.*

Is an Advocate of L. C. Created Q. C., 1867. Sat for De La Durantaye division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1862, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Quebec.*

BOURINOT, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John, J. P. C.*

A native of the Island of Jersey. Of Norman descent. Ed. in Jersey and at Caen, in Normandy. M. Jane, dau. of Judge Marshall, formerly Chief Justice of Cape Breton. Is Vice Consul for France at Sydney, and Lieut. Col. 1st Regt. of Cape Breton Militia. Sat for Cape Breton in House of Assembly, N. S., from 1859 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Sydney, C. B.*

BOTSFORD, *Hon.* Amos Edwin, *J. P.*

Is Chairman of the Provincial Board of Agriculture, N. B. Became a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., 1840. Was a mem. of the Leg. Council, N. B., before the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Westcock, Westmorland, N. B.*

BUREAU, *Hon.* Jacque Olivier, *N. P., J. P. L.*

Family originally came from Normandy to Quebec, and subsequently removed to Montreal. B. at Three Rivers, P. Q. Sat for Napierville in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1854 until Sept., 1862, when elected for DeLorimier Division, Leg. Council, which he represented until the Union. Was Provincial Secy., Can., from Jany. to May, 1863.—*St. Rémi, P. Q.*

BURNHAM, *Hon.* Asa Allworth, *J. P. C.*

Ancestors came from England to one of the New England States, (where his father was born) before the Am. Revolution. S. of the late Hon. Z. Burnham, who came to Canada in 1796. B. on site of the present town of Cobourg, Ont., 1808. Ed. in Canada and New York. M. in 1832, Elizabeth, dau. of Saml. Street Wilmot, Esq., of Clarke, Co. Durham, Ont. Has been engaged in agricultural pursuits since 1823. Appointed a commissioner for trying cases of small debts, 1832. Elected for several years President of the Board of Police of Cobourg. Was Warden

of United Counties of Northumberland and Durham, 1851, and Treasurer of same counties in 1852. Was Mayor of Cobourg, 1861-2. Elected President of the Agricultural Association of Upper Canada, 1862. Is a director of the Bank of Toronto, and Major in the Northumberland Militia. Sat for Northumberland in L. A., Can., from 1851 to 1854. Represented Newcastle division in Leg. Council, Can., from Augt., 1863, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Cobourg, Ont.*

CAMPBELL, *Hon.* Alexander, Q. C. C.

Of Scotch descent. Son of the late Dr. Campbell, who resided at Lachine, P. Q., for some years. B. in East Riding of Yorkshire, Eng., about 1821. Came to Can., with his father, when very young. Ed. at Lachine, afterwards at the College of St. Hyacinthe, P. Q., and at Kingston. Called to the Bar, U. C., in Michaelmas Term, 1843. Created Q. C., 1856. Is a Bencher of the Law Society, U. C., and Dean of the Faculty of Law, Queen's University, Kingston. Was an Alderman of that city for some years. Represented Cataraqui division in Leg. Council, Can., from Nov. 1858, until the Union. Was Speaker of that body from 12 Feby. 1863, until the dissolution of Parliament in May, same year; and Commissioner of Crown Lands, from March 1864, until the Union. Was a mem. of the Quebec Union Conference. Appointed Postmaster General of the Domi-

nion, 1st July, 1867. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867. — *Kingston; Ottawa.*

CAUCHON, *Lieut. Col. Hon. Joseph. C.*

Descended from a member of the *Conseil Supérieur*, who came to Canada in 1636. A son of this gentleman, Cauchon de Laverdière, was Judge of the *Cour Royale*, at the Island of Orleans, P. Q. B. at St. Rochs, Quebec, 31st Dec., 1816. Ed. at the Seminary of that city. M. first, Miss Lemieux, of Quebec, (she died in 1864,) secondly, in 1866, Miss Nolan, of the same city. Edited *Le Canadien* newspaper, from 1841 to 1842, and in the latter year founded *Le Journal de Québec*, of which he is still editor and proprietor. Called to the Bar of L. C., 1843. Is Lieut. Col. of the 9th Batt. of Volunteer Militia, or *Chasseurs de Québec*. Has been Mayor of Quebec for some years. Is author of *Notions Élémentaires de Physique*, (Que. 1841;) *Etudes sur l'Union Projetée des Provinces Britanniques de l'Amérique du Nord*, (Do., 1858); and *L'Union des Provinces de l'Amérique Britannique du Nord*, (Do., 1865.) Was Commissioner of Crown Lands, Can., from Jan., 1855, to April, 1857; and Commissioner of Public Works, Can., from June, 1861, to May, 1862. Appointed a mem. of the Senate and Speaker of that body, 5 Nov., 1867. Sat for Montmorenci in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1844, until the Union, when he was returned for Commons and

Local House by acclamation.—*Esplanade, Quebec ; Parliament Buildings, Ottawa.*

CHAFFERS, *Hon.* William Henry, *J. P.* L.

S. of the late Mr. William Unsworth Chaffers, by Catherine H. Blanchette, his wife. Grands. of W. Chaffers, Esq., M. D., of Liverpool, England. B. at Quebec, 1830. Ed. at Chambly and at Montreal. M. in 1849, Louise, dau. of James O'Leary, Esq., M. D. Sat for the Co. of Rouville in Leg. Assembly, Can., from Oct., 1856, till g. e., 1857, when he was defeated. Is a Merchant. Warden of the Co. Rouville, Mayor of St. Césaire and Commissioner of Small Causes. Has been President of the Co. Rouville Agricultural Society. Represented Rougemont Division in Leg. Council, Can., from Jany., 1864, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867. — *St. Césaire, P. Q.*

CHANDLER, *Hon.* Edward Barron, *Q. C., J. P.*

Grandfather, Joshua Chandler, Esq., was b. and resided in New Haven, Conn., and joining the loyalists during the Am. Revolution, proceeded with his family in 1783 to N. S. Son of Charles H. Chandler, Esq., for many years High Sheriff of the Co. of Cumberland, N. S. B. at Amherst, N. S., 1800. Ed. there. M. in 1822 Miss P. W. Millidge, dau. of the late Dr. Millidge, and neice of the late Judge Botsford. Called to the Bar, N. B., Oct., 1823. Has been Judge of

Probate for Co. Westmorland, N. B., since 1823. Is President of the Albert and Westmorland Mining and Manufacturing Co. Was Clerk of the Peace for the same Co., from 1823 until 1862. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., from 1844 to 1858. Sat for Westmorland in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1827 until 1836, when he was appointed to the Leg. Council, where he sat until called to the Senate of the Dominion in May, 1867. Was a delegate to England in 1833, on behalf of the House of Assembly, on important public business; again a second time, in 1852, on behalf of the Government, on the subject of the Intercolonial Railway; and again in 1866 on behalf of the Government on the subject of the Union of the Colonies. Was also at various times sent by the Government as a delegate on public business to Washington, Toronto, Quebec and Halifax. Was a mem. of the Charlottetown and Quebec Union Conferences in 1864.—*Dorchester, N. B.*

CHRISTIE, *Hon.* David. L.

B. in Scotland. Came to Can. 1834. An extensive Agriculturist. Is a mem. of the Senate of the University of Toronto; and of the Board of Agriculture, U. C. Has been President of the Agricultural Association, U. C. Sat for Wentworth, in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1851 to 1854, and for Brant, E. R. from 1855 to 1858, when he resigned and was elected to Leg. Council for Erie division,

which he represented until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Paris, Ont.*

CORMIER, *Hon. Charles, J. P. L.*

Is a Merchant. Has been Mayor of Megantic. Represented Kennebec division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1862 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Plessisville, P. Q.*

CRAWFORD, *Lieut. Col. Hon. George, J. P. C.*

B. in Ireland. Commanded a Company of Volunteers during the Rebellion of 1837. Was a Commissioner for settling Rebellion Losses; President of the Brockville and Ottawa Railway Co., and a director of the Grand Trunk Railway Co. Is a director of the Provincial Insurance Co., and Lieut. Col. (Retired) from the Leeds Militia. Sat for Brockville in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1851 to 1857. Represented St. Lawrence division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1858 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Brockville, Ont.*

DICKEY, *Hon. Robert Barry, Q. C.*

S. of the late Robert McGowan Dickey, Esq., who sat in the House of Assembly, N. S., from 1836 to 1851. B. at Amherst, N. S., 10 Nov., 1812. Ed. at Windsor Academy. M. Oct., 1844, Mary Blair, third dau. of the late Hon. Alex. Stewart, C. B., Master of the Rolls and Judge of the Vice Admiralty Court, N. S. Called to the Bar Jan'y., 1834. Has

been Judge of the Probate Court and Registrar of Probate for Co. Cumberland for past 20 years. Is a director of the Nova Scotia Electric Telegraph Co., and Consular Agent for the United States at Amherst. Was a delegate from N. S. Govt. to England in 1858, on subject of Intercolonial Railway. Was also a delegate from N. S. to the Quebec Union Conference, 1864. Was a mem. of the Leg. Council, N. S., before the Union.—*Amherst, N. S.*

DICKSON, *Lieut. Col. Hon.* Walter Hamilton, J. P. C.

S. of the late Hon. W. Dickson, M. L. C. of U. C. B. in Can. Called to the Bar, U. C., in Hilary Term, 1830. Sat for Niagara in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1844 to 1851. Was a Life Mem. of the Leg. Council, Can., from Feby., 1855, to the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Niagara, Ont.*

DUCHESNAY, *Lieut. Col. Hon.* Elzéar Henri Juschereau, J. P. C.

A descendant of a family of some note. S. of the late Hon. Antoine Louis Juschereau Duchesnay, Executive and Legislative Councillor of L. C., and of Louise Fleury de Lagorgendière, his wife. The name was originally Juschereau de St. Denis: a branch of the family still flourishes in France, two individuals of which have attained high rank in the military service, one of whom, pre-

sent in Russia during the campaign of 1812-13, has written an interesting work. On the acquisition of the *Fief Duchesnay*, about 150 years ago, the Canadian branch, according to the French custom, took the name of the property. By his mother, Mr. D. is descended from the Lemoines, created Barons de Longueuil. M. 1st, Miss Perrault, dau. of the late Hon. Mr. Justice Perrault, of Quebec; 2dly, Miss Taschereau, dau. of the late Hon. Mr. Justice Thomas Taschereau. Is an advocate of L. C.; Lieut. Colonel commanding Military District No. 3, and the 4th Battalion Dorchester Militia, and a Commissioner of Small Causes. Represented Lauzon division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1856 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Ste. Marie, Nouvelle Beauce, P. Q.*

DUCHESNAY, *Lieut. Col. Hon.* Antoine Juschereau, *J. P. C.*

S. of the late Colonel Michael Juschereau Duchesnay, who became at an early age an officer in the then 60th Regiment, retired to enjoy his patrimonial estates, and was eventually appointed Deputy Adjutant General of Militia; and of Hermine de Sallaberry, his wife. Is cousin of the other mem. of the Senate of the same name. Sat for Portneuf in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1848 to 1851. Is a Seigneur of P. Q., and Lieut. Col. commanding 4th Battalion Portneuf Militia. Presented La Salle division in Leg. Council,

Can., from 1858 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Ste. Catherine, Fossambault, P. Q.*

FLINT, *Hon. Billa, J. P. L.*

Family migrated from Cornwall, Eng. to Connecticut, previous to Declaration of Independence, thence in 1803 to Can. B. in Tp. of Elizabethtown, Leeds, Ont., 9 Feby 1805. Ed. in same place. M. in Sept. 1827, Phoebe Sawyer, 2nd dau. of the late Philip Clement, Esq. of Brockville. Is a merchant; Reeve of Tp. of Elzevir, Co. Hastings; and Councillor of Hastings. Has been on Commission of the Peace since 1836. Was first President of the Board of Police, Belleville; Reeve of Belleville; and Mayor of that town in 1866. Sat for Co. Hastings in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1847 to 1851, when he was defeated; and for Hastings, S. R. from 1854 to 1857. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Trent Division Leg. Coun. Can. in 1861. Represented that Division from 1863 until the Union. Appointed to Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Belleville, Ont.*

FOSTER, *Lieut, Col. Hon. Asa Belknap, J. P. C.*

Is Lieut. Col. commanding 1st Batt. Shefford Militia. Sat for Shefford in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1858 until 1860, when he resigned, and was returned to Leg. Council for Bedford division, which he represented until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Frost Village, P. Q.*

FERGUSON, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John, J. P.*

Descended from the family of Ferguson of Auchentiber, Ayrshire, Scotland. B. in Ayrshire, Scot., 1813. Ed. there. Settled in Bathurst, N. B., 1836. M. in 1847, Mary, youngest dau., of the late Hugh Munro, Esq., of Somersetvale, Bathurst. Has been for many years a partner in the firm of Ferguson, Rankin & Co., a branch of the extensive firm of Messrs. Pollock, Gilmour & Co., of Glasgow. Is Lieut. Col. 1st Batt. Gloucester County Militia. Sat in Leg. Council, N. B., from Sept. 1864 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Bathurst, N. B.*

FERRIER, *Lieut. Col. Hon. James, J. P. C.*

B. in Scotland, 1800. Ed. in Fifeshire. Came to Can. in 1821, and up to 1836 was actively engaged in mercantile pursuits. Became a mem. of the Corporation of the city of Montreal in 1841, Mayor in 1847, and Lieut. Col. of the Fire Battalion of Montreal Militia in 1847. Projected the Montreal and Lachine Railway. Appointed a mem. of the Board of the Royal Institution for the Advancement of Learning, 1845. Has been a director of the Can. Board of the Bank of British North America since it was first established. Was President of the Montreal Assurance Co. for six years, of the St. Andrews' Society, Montreal, upon several occasions. Is Chairman Can. Board of the Grand Trunk Railway Co., including the

Montreal and Champlain, and the Buffalo and Lake Huron Railway Co's.; President of the City Drill Association, Montreal, and of Montreal Auxilliary Bible Society; Vice-President of the Can. Sunday School Union, and of the French Canadian Missionary Society, and Superintendent of the Wesleyan Central Sunday School, Gt. St. James' St., Montreal. Was a life mem. of the Leg. Council, Can., from 27 May, 1847, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867. Is mem. for Victoria in the Leg. Council, Quebec. 100, *St. Alexander St., Montreal.*

GUÉVREMONT, *Hon.* Jean Baptiste. C.

Sat for Richelieu in Leg. Assembly, Can. from 1854 to g. e. 1857, when he was defeated. Represented Saurel in Leg. Council, Can., from 1858 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Sorel, P. Q.*

HAMILTON, *Hon.* John. C.

Is a mem. of the family of Hamilton of Hamwood, Co. Meath, Ireland. The family claims descent from a son of Sir James Hamilton, Evandale, and has been established in Ireland since the opening of the 17th Century. (See *Burke's Landed Gentry*). Third S. of the late Col. George Hamilton, of Quebec and Hawkesbury, Can., who died in 1837. B. near Quebec, 1827. Ed. at Montreal. M. 1st Rebecca L., dau. of the Rev. John Lewis, B. A., of Cork, Irel., 2ndly

E. M., dau. of William Wood, Esq., Seale Lodge, Surrey, Eng. Is a mem. of the extensive lumber firm of Hamilton, Brothers, proprietors of the Hawkesbury Mills, Ont. Was Reeve of Hawkesbury for four years, and Warden of the United Counties of Prescott & Russell for three years. Sat for Inkermann in Leg. Council, Can., from 1860 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Evandale House, Hawkesbury, Ont.*

HAMILTON, *Hon.* John. C.

B. in Canada. Has been Chairman and is one of the Trustees of the University of Queen's College, Kingston. Was at one time President of the late Commercial Bank. Has been President of the Canadian Inland Steam Navigation Company since its incorporation. Sat in Leg. Council, Can., as a life Mem. from June, 1841, until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Kingston, Ont.*

HAZEN, *Hon.* Robert Leonard, Q. C.

Called to the Bar, N. B., Oct., 1832. Is Judge and Commissary of the Court of Vice-Admiralty, N. B., and Recorder of the city of St. John, N. B. Was a mem. of Ex. Council, N. B., from 1844 to 1855, and again from 1857 to 1858. Was a mem. of the Leg. Council, N. B., before the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*St. John, N. B.*

HOLMES, *Hon. John, J. P. C.*

B. in Ross-shire, Scot., March, 1789. Ed. there. Came to N. S., 1803. M. in 1814, Miss Fraser, of Nova Scotia. Sat for Victoria in House of Assembly, N. S., from 1836 to 1847, when he was defeated; and again from 1851 to 1858, when he was appointed to Leg. Council, where he sat until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Springville, via New Glasgow, N. S.*

KENNY, *Hon. Edward. C.*

Is a director of the Merchants' Bank, N. S., and of the Halifax Club. Was President of the Leg. Council, N. S., before the Union. Appointed Receiver General of the Dominion, 1st July, 1867. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Halifax; Ottawa.*

LACOSTE, *Lieut. Col. Hon. Louis, N. P. C.*

S. of M. Louis Lacoste, Boucherville, P. Q. and of Josephine Dubois, his wife. The family came originally from Languedoc, France, and settled at Boucherville. B. 3 April 1798. Ed. at St. Sulpice College, Montreal. M. 1st in Jany. 1823, Miss Catherine Boucher de Labruère. 2ndly, in Sept. 1835, Charlotte Magenty Mount, relict of J. L. F. Genesey, Esq., and 3rdly, in Nov. 1838, Miss Marie Antoinette Thaïs Proulx. Is Lieut. Col. commanding 1st Batt. Chambly Militia. Sat for Chambly in Leg. Assembly, Can.,

from 1843 to 1861, when he resigned and was returned for Montarville Division in Leg. Council, which he represented until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Boucherville, P. Q.*

LEONARD, *Hon. Elijah, J. P. L.*

B. in the United States. Has been Mayor of London, Ont. Was an unsuccessful candidate for that city in Leg. Assembly, Can., at g. e., 1854. Represented Malahide Division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1862 to the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*London.*

LESLIE, *Lieut. Col. Hon. James, J. P. C.*

S. of Capt. James Leslie, of the 15th Regt. of Foot, who was Assistant Quarter Master General to the army of Gen. Wolfe at the capture of Quebec, and was descended from the second son of the first Earl of Rothes, by a dau. of John Stuart, of Inchbreck in the Mearns, who was lineally and legitimately descended from Walter Stuart, of Morphy in the Mearns, whose grandfather, Murdoch, Duke of Albany, was grandson of Robert the Second by Elizabeth Mure of Rowallan. (See *Burke's Landed Gentry*.) B. at Kair, Kincardine, 4th Sept., 1786. Ed. at the Grammar School, Aberdeen, and afterwards at Marischal College and University of Aberdeen. M. in 1815, a dau. of the late Patrick Langan, Esq., Seigneur of Bourchemin and De Ramsay, formerly an officer in the British army. Was

for many years an extensive merchant in Montreal. Served as an officer in the Montreal Volunteers during the war with the U. S. in 1812, and held a commission in the militia from 1811 until 1862, when he retired retaining his rank as Lieut. Colonel. Was President of the Ex. Council, Can., from March to Sept., 1848; and Provincial Secretary and Registrar from latter date until Oct. 1851. Sat as mem. for East Ward of Montreal in Leg. Assembly, L. C., from g. e., 1824, until the Union between U. and L. C. in 1840. Was Mem. for Verchères in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1841 to March, 1848, when he was summoned to the Leg. Council, where he continued to sit until the Union of 1867. Appointed to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*St. Mary's Cottage, 36, Parthenais St., Montreal.*

LETELLIER de St. Just, *Hon. Luc, N. P. L.*

S. of François Letellier, Esq., of St. Vallier, Co. Bellechasse, by Miss Casgrain, dau. of the late Chas. Casgrain, Esq., seignior of River Ouelle, P. Q. B. at River Ouelle. Ed. at St. Anne College. Was Minister of Agriculture, Can., from May 1863 to March 1864. Sat in Leg. Assembly Can., for Kamouraska, during the session of 1851. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same place at g. e., 1857. Represented Grandville division in Leg. Council, Can., from May 1860 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*River Ouelle, P. Q.*

LOCKE, *Hon.* John. L.

Family removed from Massachusetts to Nova Scotia previous to the first Am. Revolution. They settled in Queen's Co., but removed to Shelburne, in which Co. they have since resided. B. 15 Sept., 1825. Ed. in Liverpool, Eng., and at Shelburne, N. S. M. Jany., 1851, Miss Mary Elizabeth Churchill. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. S., from 1856 to 1857, and again from 1860 to 1863. Sat for Shelburne Township in House of Assembly, N. S., from 1851 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Locke's Island, N. S.*

MACPHERSON, *Hon.* David Lewis. C.

B. in Scotland, 12th Sept. 1818. Ed. at the Inverness Royal Academy. Came to Can. 1835. M. in June 1844 Elizabeth Sarah, eldest dau. of William Molson, Esq., of Montreal. Is a mem. of the Corporation of the Collegiate Institute, London, Ont., and a director of the Toronto Rolling Mills Company. Represented Saugeen division in Leg. Council, Can., from Oct., 1864, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Toronto.*

MALHIOT, *Hon.* Charles, M. D. L.

Is of French descent. S. of the late Lieut. Col. Hon. F. X. Malhiot, M. P. P., and M. L. C. in the L. C. Legislature, Seigneur of Verchères, and of Julie de Laperrière, his wife. B. at Verchères, 1808. Ed. at Mont-

real Seminary. M. Julie Eliza, dau. of the late N. Montour, Esq., M. P. P., in the L. C. Legislature, and one of the earliest members of the North-West Company. Is a Seignior, P. Q. Represented Shawenegan division in the Leg. Council, Can., from 1862, until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Pointe du Lac, P. Q.*

MATHESON, Col. Hon. Roderick. C.

The only surviving s. of John Matheson, by Flora Macrae, his wife. Descended from an ancient Scottish family. His great grandfather, Dugald Matheson, of Balmacara, Lochalsh, Rosshire, Scotland, Chief of the Clan, (killed in the action of Glen Shiel, Glennelg, on 10th June, 1719,) M. the dau. of Mackenzie, of Dachmalnack; their eldest S., Roderick, M. the dau. of Kenneth Mackenzie, and Mary, dau. of Mackenzie, of Applecross; Roderick's eldest son, John, M. Flora, dau. of Donald Macrae, of Strath Conan; the Hon. Roderick is the only surviving son of John; so in direct line of descent from his great grandfather, who was Chief of the Clan, he Roderick is the Chief of the Clan. B. in Rosshire, Scotland. Ed. in Inverness and in Canada. M. 1st., Mary, dau. of Captain Robertson, of Inverness, Scotland, who died 1825. 2ndly, in 1830, Anna, dau. of Rev. James Russell, Minister of Gairloch, Rosshire, Scotland. Is Colonel commanding No. 1 Military District, U. C. Served in the British Army during the war of 1812; was gazetted

Senior Ensign Glengarry Light Infantry, 6th Feb., 1812; appointed Lieutenant and Paymaster in 1813. Was present at the actions of York, Sackett's Harbor, Cross Roads, Fort George, Lundy's Lane, and Fort Erie. Wounded at Sackett's Harbor. Was recommended for a Seat in the Legislative Council, Can., in 1844, and appointed by Her Majesty in 1847, a Life Member of that body, where he sat until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Perth, Ont.*

MILLER, *Hon.* William. L.

Descended from a family that emigrated to N. S. over eighty years ago. B. at Antigonish, N. S., 12th February, 1835. Ed. at the Grammar School, St. Andrews, and at the Antigonish Academy. Is unmarried. Admitted as an Attorney and Barrister of the Supreme Court, N. S., 1860. Sat in Leg. Assembly, N. S., from g. e., 1863, until the Union, and while in that House rendered material assistance to the Union cause. It was owing to the suggestion of Mr. M. that the Govt. delegation to England was appointed to confer with the Imperial authorities for certain modifications in the Quebec scheme of Union which would make the Confederation of B. N. A. acceptable to the people of N. S. Was nominated as a delegate to the London Conference of 1866-7, but declined the appointment. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Halifax, N. S.*

MILLS, *Hon.* Samuel. C.

Second S. of the late James Mills, Esq., one of the earliest settlers in Ontario. Grands. of an U. E. Loyalist. B. at Hamilton, Ont., 1st Dec., 1806. Ed. there. M. in Oct., 1831, Aurora, eld. dau. of the late Dr. Holton, of Rochester, U. S. Was for several years Chairman of the Board of Commissioners of the Provincial Lunatic Asylum, Ont. Sat in Leg. Council, Can., as a Life mem. from Jany. 1849 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Hamilton.*

MITCHELL, *Hon.* Peter, J. P.

Parents came from Scotland to N. B. in 1818, and settled at Miramichi. B. in Newcastle, Miramichi, N. B., 1824. Ed. at the Grammar Sch. there. Admitted to the N. B. bar in 1847. Has followed mercantile pursuits since 1853, in which year he married. Is Minister of Marine and Fisheries in the General Government. Sat in Leg. Assembly, N. B. from 1856 until 1860, when he was appointed to the Leg. Coun. of that Province, where he sat until the Union. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B. from 1858 to March 1865, when his party was defeated on an appeal to the people on the scheme for the Confederation of B. N. A. In April, 1866, after the resignation of the Smith Govt., was called upon to form a govt., in conjunction with Hon. R. D. Wilmot, which he did, holding the Office of President of the Ex. Council from that date until the Union. Was a mem. of

the two govt. delegations to Can. in 1861 and 1862, respecting the Intercolonial Railway; was a mem. of the Quebec Union Conference in 1864; and of the London Conference in 1867, which prepared and submitted to the Imperial Govt. the plan and terms of Union between the several Provinces now constituting the Dominion of Can. Appointed to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, July 1867.—*Ottawa; Newcastle, Miramichi.*

McCLELAN, *Hon.* Abner Reid.

Youngest s. of late Peter McClelan, Esq., a Magistrate and Judge of Common Pleas, Co. Albert, whose parents came from North of Ireland and settled in N. S. about a century ago. B. at Hopewell, N. B., 1831. Ed. at Mount Allison Wesleyan Academy. Unmarried. Was one of the Governors of Mount Allison Wesleyan College, Sackville, N. B., and Vice-President of the Alumni Society of the Academy and College of that name. Was Commissioner of the Board of Works, N. B., from April, 1866, until the Union. Sat for Albert in Leg. Assembly, N. B., from 1854 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Hopewell, N. B.*

McCRAE, *Hon.* Walter. L.

S. of the late Alexander McCrae, Esq., of Wolford, Co. Grenville, Ont. Grandfather emigrated from the North of Ireland to the State of New York about 1770; he resided near Saratoga during the revolution, but a

short time after Governor Simcoe's proclamation, in 1792, removed to Canada, and took up his residence in the township of Montague on the Rideau, and has many descendants there. B. at Burritt's Rapids, Ont., 10th Nov., 1810. M. 1st. in 1836, Anne, dau. of the late Mr. Patrick Murray, of Mohil, Co. Leitrim, Ireland; 2ndly. in 1852, Eliza Ann, dau. of the late Mr. William Burnham, of Burlington, Vt., U. S. Called to the Bar U. C., in Hilary Term, 1850. Is Captain (from late Chatham Rifle Co.) in the Militia. Was Mayor of Chatham, in 1859. Represented Western division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1862 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Chatham, Ont.*

McCULLY, *Hon.* Jonathan, Q. C. L.

S. of a Baptist clergyman whose father emigrated from the North of Ireland and was among the earliest settlers in N. S. B. at Macan, Cumberland, N. S., 1809. Ed. at Co. Grammar School. Called to the Bar N. S. and N. B., 1836. Was Judge of Probate, Halifax, for some years. Has long been connected with the newspaper press of N. S., as a public writer. Edited the *Morning Chronicle* and the *Nova Scotian*, (Halifax,) from 1857 to 1865. Since then has edited the *Unionist*, (same city.) Is author of a pamphlet in favour of the Union of the Colonies. Was Solicitor General and Chief Commissioner of Railways, N. S., from 1860 to 1862. Was a delegate to Quebec in 1861,

when the question of Union was for the first time discussed by delegates from N. S. and N. B. with the Govt. of Canada. He was also a delegate to the same city in 1862, to confer with the Govt. there respecting the construction of the Intercolonial Railway. Was a delegate to the Charlottetown Union Conference, 1864; and to that at Quebec in the same year; also to the London Conference of 1866-7, which completed the terms of Union. Sat in the Leg. Council, N. S., from 1847 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Brunswick Place, Halifax, N. S.*

McDONALD, *Hon.* Donald. L.

For many years in the service of the Canada Land Company. Is a director of the Royal Canadian Bank. Represented Tecumseth division in the Leg. Council, Can., from 1858 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Toronto.*

McMASTER, *Hon.* William. L.

S. of the late Mr. William MacMaster. Linen Merchant, of county Tyrone, North of Ireland. B. in 1811. Came to Can. 1833. Is head of the firm of W. McMaster & Nephews, Dry Goods Merchants, Toronto. Is a mem. of the Council of Public Instruction U. C., President and Director of the Freehold Permanent Building and Savings Society, and a Director of the Ontario Bank. Represented Midland division, in Leg. Coun-

cil, Can., from 1862 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May 1867.—*Toronto*.

ODELL, *Hon.* William Hunter, *J. P.*

Called to the Bar, N. B., Feb., 1838. Was Postmaster General, N. B., for a short period in 1866. Was a mem. of Leg. Council, N. B., before the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Fredericton, N. B.*

OLIVIER, *Hon.* Louis Auguste, *Q. C. L.*

S. of Maxime Olivier, Esq., a retired militia officer, who served during the war of 1812. Grands. of Louis Olivier, Esq., who sat for county of Warwick in the Legislative Assembly of L. C. M. in Nov., 1854, Dlle. Marie R. Masse. Called to the Bar, L. C., Sept., 1839. Created *Q. C.*, 1864. Represented De Lanaudière division in Leg. Council, Can. (for which he was an unsuccessful candidate in 1862) from 1863 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Berthier-en-haut, P. Q.*

PRICE, *Lieut. Col.* David Edward, *J. P. C.*

S. of the late William Price Esq., an extensive lumber merchant at Quebec and the Saguenay, and of Jane, his wife, third dau. of the late Charles G. Stewart Esq., Comptroller of the Imperial Customs at Quebec. Family originally from Wales. B. and ed. at Quebec. Is engaged in large lumbering operations on the Saguenay. Agent for Kingdom of Denmark on the Saguenay.

Colonel 2nd Batt. Chicoutimi Militia. Sat for Chicoutimi and Tadousac in Leg. Assembly, Can. from 1855 to g. e. 1857, and for Chicoutimi and Saguenay, from latter date until elected to Leg. Council for Laurentides division in 1864, where he sat until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May 1867.—*Wolfesfield, Quebec; Chicoutimi, P. Q.*

REESOR, *Hon. David, J. P. L.*

Of German descent. B. in Tp. of Markam, Ont. Ed. there. M. Emily, eldest dau. of Daniel McDougall, Esq., of St. Mary's, Ont., and sister of the Minister of Public Works. Founded the Markham *Economist* newspaper, of which he is editor. Has been Warden of York and Peel. Represented King's Division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1860 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May 1867.—*Markham, Ont.*

RITCHIE, *Hon. John W., Q. C. C.*

Called to the Bar, N. S., Jan. 1832. Is a Gov. of Dalhousie College, Halifax, President of the Nova Scotia Barristers Society, and a director of the Union Bank of Halifax. Was Solicitor General, N. S., from 1864, until the Union. Was a delegate to the London B. N. A. Colonial Conference, 1866-7. Sat in Leg. Council, N. S., until called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Halifax, N. S.*

ROBERTSON, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John, J. P.*

Is a mem. of the Senate of the University of New Brunswick; Consul at St. John for the Argentine Republic; Lieut. Col. 1st. Batt. St. John City Light Infantry Militia; a director of the Bank of British North America, and of the Victoria Coal Mining Co., and a mem. of the Council of the Chamber of Commerce, St. John. Was a mem. of the Leg. Council, N. B., before the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*St. John, N. B.*

ROSS, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John, Q. C. L.*

B. in Co. Antrim, Irel., 10th March, 1818. Ed. at the Johnstown (Ont.) District School. M. Miss Baldwin, dau. of the late Hon. Robert Baldwin, C. B. Called to the Bar, U. C., Michaelmas Term, 1839. Created Q. C., 1850. Is Lieut. Col. 2nd Batt. Toronto Militia, and a mem. of the Senate of Albert College, Belleville. Was President of the Grand Trunk Railway Company for many years; and a Govt. director of the same railway from Nov., 1852 until July, 1857. Was Solicitor General, U. C., from Nov. 1851 to June, 1853, when he was appointed Attorney General for U. C., which office he held until September, 1854. Was Speaker of the Leg. Council, Can., from the latter date until 1856; Receiver General from 2 Feby. to 29 July, 1858; and President of the Executive Council and Minister of Agriculture from 7 August, same year, to 27 March, 1862, when he resigned. Sat in the Leg. Council, Can.,

as Life Mem., from 1 Dec., 1848, until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Davenport Road, Toronto.*

RYAN, *Lieut. Col. Hon. Thomas. C.*

Was for many years a wholesale merchant in Montreal, and Vice Consul for France, Consul for Denmark, the Hanse-Towns, Lubec, Bremen and Hamburgh. Is a director of the Bank of Montreal, of the North British and Mercantile Assurance Co., of the Montreal Mining Co., and of the Kennebec Gold Mining Co., and Lieut. Col. 5th Batt. Montreal Militia. Was one of the Commissioners appointed in 1865 to proceed to the West Indies, Mexico and Brazil to open trade relations between those countries and Can. Represented Victoria division in the Leg. Council, Can., from 1863 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Peel St., Montreal.*

SANBORN, *Hon. John Sewall, Q. C. L.*

Descended from an English Puritan family, which emigrated from Hampshire, England, to New England. S. of Mr. David E. Sanborn, of New Hampshire, U. S. B. in New Hampshire 1 Jan. 1819. M. 1st. in July, 1847, Miss Eleanor H. Brooks, of Sherbrooke, C. E. (She died in December, 1853). 2ndly in August, 1856, Miss Nancy Jackson Hasseltine, of Bradford, Mass., U. S. Called to the Bar, L. C. Jan. 1847. Created Q. C., 1863.

Is one of the Trustees of St. Francis College, Richmond, P. Q., and a director of the Congregational College of B. N. A., Montreal. Has been *Batonnier* of the Bar of L. C., section of district of St. Francis. Sat in Leg. Assembly, Can., for Co. Sherbrooke from March, 1850, to g. e., 1854, when he was returned for Co. of Compton, and sat for that seat until g. e., 1857, when he was defeated. Represented Wellington division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1863 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Sherbrooke, P. Q.*

SEYMOUR, *Hon.* Benjamin. C.

Only s. of an English gentleman, who settled in the township of Fredericksburg, united counties of Lennox and Addington, Ont., about the year 1793, and who was twice a candidate for the representation of the said counties in parliament, but defeated by small majorities. B. in Fredericksburg, 1806. Ed. at the Royal Grammar School, Kingston. M. in 1833, a dau. of the late Duncan McKenzie, Esq. Sat for Lennox and Addington in Leg. Assembly, Can. from 1844 to 1854. Was a Life mem. of the Leg. Council, Can., from 1855 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation May, 1867.—*Seymour Place, Port Hope, Ont.*

SHAW, *Lieut. Col. Hon.* James. C.

B. in Co. Wexford, Irel. Emigrated to Can., 1820. Sat in Leg. Assembly, Can., for

United Counties of Lanark and Renfrew, from 1851 to 1854, and for Lanark, S. R., from latter year until 1857, when he was defeated. Represented Bathurst division in Leg. Coun. Can., from 1860 until the Union. Appointed to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Smith's Falls, Ont.*

SIMPSON, *Hon.* John. L.

Is President of the Ontario Bank. Represented Queen's Division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1856 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Bowmanville, Ont.*

SKEAD, *Hon.* James. C.

B. in England. Is a Lumber Merchant; President of the St. George's Society, Ottawa, a director of the Ottawa Association of Lumber Manufacturers, and of the Mada-waska River Improvement Co., and a mem. of the Council of the Ottawa Board of Trade. Has been a mem. of the Corporation of the City of Ottawa. Represented Rideau division in the Leg. Council, Can., from 1862 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Bridge St., Ottawa.*

STEEVES, *Hon.* William Henry, J. P.

Of German descent. Grands. of Rev. Henry Steeves, who came to N. B. from Pennsylvania in 1765. B. at Hillsborough, N. B., 20th May, 1814. Ed. at District School. Was a delegate in 1862 from N. B. to Quebec to arrange with the Can. Govt. for the construc-

tion of an Intercolonial Railway; a mem. of the Charlottetown Conference in 1864 for a Union of the Maritime Provinces; and of the Quebec Conference, which succeeded it, for the Union of all the B. N. A. Colonies. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., from Oct. 1854 to May 1856, and again from June 1857 until March 1865. Held the office of Surveyor Genl. N. B. from Oct. 1854 until March 1855, that of Minister of Public Works of same Province, from latter date until May 1856, and again Minister of same Department from June 1857 until Sept. 1863. Sat for Albert in Leg. Assembly N. B. from 1846 until 1851, when he was appointed to the Leg. Council. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation July 1867.—*Cedar Cliff, St. John, N. B.*

TESSIER, *Hon.* Ulric Joseph, LL.D., Q. C. L.

S. of Michel Tessier, Esq., Merchant, of Quebec. The family is of French descent, having come from La Rochelle, in France, to Can. as early as 1709. B. at Quebec, 1817. Ed. at the Seminary of Quebec. M. in 1847, Miss Adèle Drapeau Kelly, grand dau. of Joseph Drapeau, Esq., Seigneur of *Rimouski* and *Orléans*. Called to the Bar L. C., 1839. Created Q. C., 1863. Was Commissioner of Public Works, Can., from May, 1862 to May, 1863, and Speaker of the Leg. Council, Can., from Augt., 1863, until the Union. Was President of the *Institut Canadien* of Quebec, in 1852. Mayor of Quebec, 1853. Degree of

LL.D. conferred upon him by the Laval University, 1855, and appointed Prof. of Law Procedure in same institution, 1856. Is also a mem. of the Council of Laval University, of the Board of Agriculture for L. C., and Captain 2nd Batt. Quebec Militia. Was the first President of *La Banque Nationale*. Sat for Portneuf in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1851 to 1853. Represented Gulf division in Leg. Council, Can., from 1858 until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—42, *St. Lewis St., Quebec*.

TODD, *Hon.* William.

Is President of St. Stephen's Bank; and of the St. Stephen's Branch Railway. Sat in the Leg. Council, N. B., before the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.—*Charlotte, N. B.*

WARK, *Hon.* David, J. P.

Descended by both parents from Scotch families who settled in Ulster in the 17th century. B. near Londonderry, Ireland, 1804. Came to N. B., 1825. M. Annie Elizabeth, dau. of Isaac Burpee, Esq., of Sunbury, N. B. Is Receiver General of N. B., and a mem. of the Senate of the University of New Brunswick. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., from 1858 to 1862. Sat in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1842 until 1851, when appointed to the Leg. Council of

that Province, where he sat until the Union. Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation, May, 1867.—*Fredericton; Richibucto, N. B.*

WIER, *Lieut. Col. Hon.* Benjamin. L.

Descended from an U. E. loyalist family which originally came to Am. about 1700 from the north of Ireland, and settled at Newport, Rhode Island, thence at the Am. Revolution, passing over to Newport, Co. Hants, N. S. On female side family were amongst the loyalists who settled at Shelburne, N. S. B. at Newport, N. S., 9 Augt. 1805. Ed. at Common Schools of the County. M. in 1818, to a distant relative. Is a retired Merchant; Colonel Commanding the Naval Brigade of N. S.; President Dartmouth Marine Railway, and of the Salt Works Co.; Director of the People's Bank, of the Union Marine Insurance Co., of the Permanent Building Society of N. S., of the Sydney Marine Railway, and of the Nova Scotian Telegraph Co. Has been an alderman of the City of Halifax. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council of N. S. from 1855 to 1856, and again from 1859 to 1863. Sat for Halifax city and township in Leg. Assembly N. S., from 1851 to 1859, and for Lunenburg from 1859 until 186 . Called to the Senate by Royal Proclamation July 1867.—*Hollis St., Halifax.*

WILMOT, *Hon.* Robert Duncan, *J. P.*

S. of John M. Wilmot, Esq., who sat for St. John, N. B., for many years. Grands. of Capt. Lemuel Wilmot, of the Loyal Am. Regt., who came to N. B. at the close of the first Am. Revolution. B. at Fredericton, N. B., 16 Oct., 1809. Ed. at St. John. M. in 1833, Miss Mowatt, of St. Andrews. Was Mayor of St. John, 1849; Surveyor Genl., N. B., from 1851 to 1854; Provincial Secretary from 1856 to 1857; and a mem. of N. B. Govt., without office, from 1866 until Union. Delegate to Council of Trade, Quebec, 1865, and to Colonial Conference, London, 1866-7. Title of Honorable given by special despatch, 1854. Sat for St. John, from 1846 to 1861, and again from 1865 until the Union.—*Belmont, Sunbury, N. B.*

WILSON, *Hon.* Charles J. P. C.

Sixth s. of the late Alexander Wilson, Esq., Collector of Customs at Coteau du Lac, P. Q., by the dau. of Captain Monteth d'Aillebout, a gentleman who held a commission in the French army, but who, after the capitulation of Quebec in 1759, entered the English service. B. at Coteau du Lac, April, 1808. M. in 1835, the sister of the late Dr. Tracey, of Montreal. Is the head of a firm extensively engaged in the hardware business, which he commenced in 1834. Is a director of the Scottish Provincial Assurance Co. Was

elected Mayor of Montreal by acclamation in 1851, in 1852, and again in 1853. Was created in 1854 a Commander and a Chevalier of the Roman Order of St. Gregory the Great. Sat as a Life Mem. of the Leg. Council, Can., from 1852 until the Union. Called to the Senate, May, 1867.— 1180, *Dorchester St., Montreal.*

PART II.

EXPLANATION

OF

**Parliamentary Terms and Pro-
ceedings.**

ADJOURNMENT.—See Interruption of the
Sittings of Parliament.

AMENDMENT.—See Order.

AVOIDANCE OF A DECISION.—When a motion has been made upon which the House is unwilling to come to a vote, there are certain formal modes of avoiding a decision, amongst which are “passing to the other orders of the day,” or “moving the previous question.” The former means that the House should—casting aside and taking no notice of the matter then before it—proceed to the other business appointed for that day; the latter, that a vote be previously taken as to the expediency of coming to any decision on the question raised. If “the previous question” be negatived as a matter of expediency, the motion to which it referred is only gotten rid of for the time, whereas a direct negative to the motion itself would

be a proscription of it for the remainder of the Session, as well as a denial of its principle. With respect to a Bill, moving that it "be read this day six months," or "this day three months," is a mode of throwing it out without coming to an express declaration against the principle of the measure.

BILLS (PRIVATE).—Privates Bills are chiefly introduced to enable individuals or bodies corporate to undertake works of public utility, at their own risk, and chiefly for their own emolument and benefit; but there are other private bills which frequently come before Parliament, such as Bills for adjusting claims to property between individual claimants, and Bills relating to divorce, naturalization, &c., &c. The expenses of legislation in such matters must be paid by the parties seeking the relief; and certain deposits, varying in amount, must be made before the measure can be taken up by the Private Bill Committee. All these Bills have to be read a second time, and then, if all the rules of the House have been complied with, they go to the Committee, and it is before this Committee that proper attention must be given by the parties interested. Individuals or companies may appear by Parliamentary Agents.

BILLS (PUBLIC).—A Bill is the draft or skeleton of a Statute. Any bill which the Senate can originate may be introduced and

laid on the table by any individual Senator without the previous permission of the House; but in the Commons, no bill can be brought in unless a motion for leave be previously agreed to. Permission having been granted, a Committee is appointed to prepare the bill. It is then brought in and read a first time, without amendment or debate, and a day is appointed for the second reading, previous to which it is printed, and a copy furnished to each member. The Bill, after the second reading, is referred to a Committee of the whole House, at the sittings of which its details are considered, as its principles were at each of its several readings. Members are at liberty to discuss its principle at any of its stages, but no one is considered to have declared decisively in favor of its principle, unless by his vote he supports its second reading. In Committee, the bill is debated clause by clause, the blanks left for names, dates, nature and amount of penalties, &c., are filled up, and sometimes the bill is entirely new-modelled. The blanks, as they are called, which are usually filled up, in italics, are agreed to without a question being put, unless a member should propose to alter them. The next proceeding is, that the Chairman of the Committee should make a report to the House of the changes that the bill has undergone, which he does by presenting a copy of it to the Speaker in its altered form. The report of the Committee is agreed to without dis-

cussion, the bill is ordered to be printed, and it is then read a third time, when any further amendments can be made. If a new clause be added, it is called a rider. The last question but one is, that the "bill do pass;" after this nothing remains except to determine its title, which used to be a general one for all the acts passed in the Session, but in modern times distinct titles are used for each statute. During the progress of a bill the House *may* divide on the following questions: 1st. on the second reading; 2nd. that it be committed: 3rd. that the report of the committee be received; 4th. or that the bill be re-committed; 5th. that it be read a third time; 6th. that it do pass; 7th. the title of the bill. These are quite exclusive of any divisions in Committee, or any amendments, or of any clauses added to or expunged from the measure in or out of the Committee. Alterations are not usually proposed in a bill until after its principle has been disposed of on the second reading. Immediately after the passing of a bill, it is taken by a member to the bar of the Senate desiring their concurrence, where it passes through the same forms as in the Commons. If the Bill be rejected, no further proceedings ensue. When the Senate agree with the Commons in the principle of the measure, but differ on matters of detail, a conference usually follows between members deputed from each House, who generally succeed in adjusting the difference; but if

both Houses remain inflexible, the bill is dropped. The same proceedings are adopted *mutatis mutandis* when the bill originates in the Upper House. The bill having thus passed both Houses, remains with the Senate except in the case of a bill of supply, which is sent back to the Commons, to be by them presented at the bar of the Senate to the Representative of the Sovereign. The assent of the Crown is the final proceeding which converts a bill into an Act of Parliament (See "Royal Assent.")

BUDGET (THE).—The Minister of Finance makes one general statement every year to the House of Commons, the object of which is to present a comprehensive view of the financial condition of the Dominion. Sometimes there are preliminary, or supplemental, or occasional speeches; but the great general statement of the year has, for a long time past, been quaintly called "*the Budget*," from the French *bougette*, by a common figure of speech, putting the name of that which incloses, to signify the thing contained. The annual speech known by that appellation embraces a review of the income and expenditure of the past year, as compared with those of preceding years; remarks upon the financial prospects of the country; an exposition of the intended repeal, modifications, or imposition of taxes during the session; and a detail of the public expenditure during the current period, with its grounds of justification.

CABINET.—The government of a state or community is understood to signify the exercise of supreme authority, and includes the executive, the legislative, and the judicial powers ; but in popular acceptation it means only the first of these, the higher and more immediate functions of which are exercised by the Cabinet, a select body through whom, for the time being, the principal functions of royalty are discharged.

It is only since the adoption of the system of Responsible Government that any of the B. N. A. Provinces has had a Cabinet of Ministers. Before this took place, those who advised the Executive or Her Majesty's Representative were called, as they were in fact, Members of the Executive Council. They are here dignified by the same name as that by which they are acknowledged in the Parent State—they are called the Government, when the fact is that this word only applies to the three Estates which constitute the Government but we have come into the use of the term usually employed in England, and as such will be the best to use it. When speaking of the Supreme Government of the Dominion the people understand the members of the Queen's Privy Council for Canada. The Queen's Privy Council for Canada is composed of thirteen members. It usually includes all those who are bound to retire when a change of Ministry takes place. The Privy Council being more immediately responsible for the conduct of public affairs

heir deliberations are always considered confidential, and are kept secret. The head of the Cabinet, who has been entrusted with its formation, is called "The Premier," but more properly "the head of Her Majesty's Canadian Government." The Cabinet, as it stands at present, comprises the following officers:—"The President of the Queen's Privy Council for Canada"; "The Minister of Justice and Attorney General"; "The Minister of Militia"; "The Minister of Customs"; "The Minister of Finance"; "The Minister of Public Works"; "The Minister of Inland Revenue"; "The Secretary of State for the Provinces"; "The Minister of Marine and Fisheries"; "The Postmaster General"; "The Secretary of State of Canada"; "The Minister of Agriculture"; and "The Receiver General." They usually resign when they have lost the confidence of the House of Commons, or they may be dismissed by Her Majesty's representative, and either House can, by address to the Governor General, ask for the dismissal of his Cabinet advisers. The members of the Cabinet, Administration, are supposed to agree upon principles of policy and legislation, and are expected to cooperate in Parliament, upon all matters and questions not specifically agreed upon as "open questions." The office of Premier may be held in conjunction with either of the principal departments of State, though heretofore it has been usually associated with the office of Attorney General.

CLERK OF THE CROWN IN CHANCERY.—The Clerk of the Crown in Chancery is by right an officer of both Houses of Parliament. His duties are to take charge of all the Poll Books and Election documents, to issue Writs of Election, &c. ; attend with those at the Table when so ordered by the House ; and at the closing of each session of Parliament to read aloud the title of each several Bill before it receives the Royal assent by Her Majesty's Representative. We reproduce from *Macqueen's Appellate Jurisdiction of the House of Lords*, that portion which refers to the duties of this officer in England :—“The duties of the Clerk of the Crown do not now, as heretofore, require his constant attendance in the House of Lords. He assists when the Royal assent is given to Bills ; but has no concern with the business of the Appellate Jurisdiction. In an ancient manuscript, preserved in the office of the Clerk of the Crown the following particulars are given respecting this ancient officer : ‘The Clerk of the Crown sitteth in the Upper House of Parliament, by the Clerk of that Court, upon the Woolsack, attending there all the Parliament, and is sometimes sent on messages to the Lower House ; and on the last day of the Parliament he readeth the Acts, and the Clerk of the Parliament giveth the King's answer ; where it is to be noted that all the time of Parliament he sitteth on the right hand of the Clerk of Parliament and when he readeth the Acts, he standeth

on his left hand, which is the higher place, being on the King's right hand.' "

CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.—“The Clerk of the Commons House of Parliament” holds an office of great trust and importance. He, with two assistants, sits at the upper end of the table. The Crown appoints him by commission, and he appoints a deputy. It is his duty to make minutes, not of the arguments held in the House, but of the decisions to which it arrives—in other words, to record its votes, resolutions, addresses, orders, reports, divisions, and all other proceedings in which it may be engaged; to see that they are correctly printed and distributed to the members; to read aloud all such documents as the House may order to be read; to perform the duty (without taking the chair) of president or moderator during the choice of Speaker, putting a question and directing division in the same manner that a chairman would do.

COMMITTALS.—In common with courts of law and equity, the Houses of Parliament punish all contempts of their authority and disobedience of their mandates. Each House is armed with power to repress any aggression committed upon its rights, or any interference with its privileges; but in the case of the Assembly the operation of this power is limited to the session of Parliament; committals by that House being invalidated

by a prorogation. Either House can delegate to a Committee the power of sending for papers and records, and of enforcing the attendance of necessary witnesses.

COMMITTEES.—Are, first, those of the whole House, which may be to consider certain Resolutions, as to the nature of which considerable latitude prevails; or the House resolves itself into such Committee, to consider the details of a Bill, the principle of which may be discussed at any or all of its other stages; or there may be Committees for financial purposes, as those of "Supply," or "Ways and Means" (which *see*). Secondly, There are Select Committees chosen by ballot or otherwise, for some specific purpose—the number composing such bodies seldom exceeds fifteen members except by permission of the House. Thirdly, Election Committees, which are judicial tribunals, appointed to try the merits of controverted elections. They are appointed by a General Committee on elections, who, after having selected a certain number from the members to constitute the chairman's panel, divide the remainder into panels, and report the same to the House, marked 1, 2 and 3. The Clerk, in the presence of the House places the whole three in a hat and draws them forth, marking each in rotation, A, B, &c. The General Committee then selects five members for the Committee for the controverted election referred to them, &c.

the same time the chairman's panel assembles and ballots for a chairman for the particular Committee chosen. Fourthly, committees on Private Bills (which *see*). When the whole House is in Committee, the speaker vacates the Chair, the Mace is placed under the table, and some other member is called on to preside, who sits in the seat of the senior Clerk.

CONFERENCE.—This is a species of negotiation between the two Houses of Parliament, conducted by managers appointed on both sides, for the purpose of producing concurrence, in cases where mutual consent is necessary; or for the purpose of reconciling differences which may have arisen. If the conference be upon the subject of a bill demanding between the two Houses, it must be demanded by that House which is in possession of the bill, at the time of asking the conference. It is the sole privilege of the Senate to name the time and place for holding a conference, no matter by which House it may have been demanded. Reasons for writing for the course resolved to be taken, are usually furnished to the managers on both sides, in which case it is simply called a conference." Should this proceeding fail, a "free conference" must be held, which gives an opportunity for the managers to meet individually, and unrestrained by any previous form of argument, to urge such reasons as in their judgment, may best tend to in-

fluence the House to which they are addressed. A free conference is usually demanded after two conferences have been holden without effect. After one free conference, none other but free conferences can be held touching the same subject.

CROWN.—In speaking of the Crown, the reader must here remember that the attributes and powers are exercised in this Province by a Representative—viz: the Governor General. Its attributes are:—

To give or refuse to Bills "*The Royal Assent*"; to cause the laws to be duly administered and executed; to act in behalf of the whole community in its intercourse with other countries;—(but the Representative of the Crown can neither declare war, nor conclude a peace; this power cannot be delegated); to direct the Naval and Military forces within the limit of his Administration to administer the Public Revenue; to prorogue or dissolve Parliament. The Queen's Representative, in appearing for the Crown, represents the source of justice and mercy, confers office, honors, and emoluments; but in the same manner as the Monarch acts by Ministers who are amenable to the Imperial Parliament, so the Representative in this Province acts by Ministers who are responsible to the Provincial Parliament, and the choice of those Ministers is the only prerogative which can be constitutionally exercised without responsi

advisers; but even in this, Parliament, or rather the People's Representatives, exercise the controlling power: for the appointment of such Ministers by the Crown's Representative can have no practical effect, unless it rests upon men whose characters and measures prove generally acceptable to the House.

ESTATE OF PARLIAMENT.—Parliament fully assembled, consists of the Monarch, or his Representative, the Upper House, and the Lower House. They are more frequently spoken of as the three branches of the Legislature. Neither House deliberates in the presence of the Queen's Representative, nor will either of them permit any allusion, in debate, to the opinions or sentiments entertained by him. The three branches taken together exercise none but legislative functions, and they must all consent, or no law can be passed. But they have separate functions as well. The Monarch, or Representative, holds the whole executive authority, and while the Lower House alone can originate Money or Tax Bills, the Upper House is deprived of this power. Nor does the Upper House possess the great function of trying impeachments, which is held by the Lords in Great Britain, from the simple fact, we presume, that there is no power invested with the right to impeach. But we will speak of each one separately:—

HOUSE OF COMMONS.—The Speaker takes the

chair at 3 P. M. daily. If there be a quorum the business is proceeded with ; if not, the House is adjourned till the next day, at 3 P. M. Early meetings take place shortly before the termination of the Session, in order to expedite business, and bring matters to a close; the House does not usually meet on Saturday, nor does it assemble on any holiday. No one can be admitted to hear the debates without an order from the Sergeant-at-Arms, which is generally obtained through a Member. Twenty Members including the Speaker constitute a quorum.

THE SENATE —The time for the ordinary meeting of this House is at three o'clock in the afternoon, unless some other time shall have previously been ordered. If a quorum is not present at thirty minutes after the time of meeting, the House is adjourned until the next sitting day. Fifteen member including the Speaker constitute a quorum. The Speaker of the Senate is an Office appointed by the Crown.

EXECUTIVE.—See Cabinet.

FINANCE.—See Budget.

INTERRUPTION OF THE SITTINGS OF PARLIAMENT.—The proceedings of the Legislature may be interrupted or suspended either by adjournment, prorogation or dissolution.

Adjournment, as the term itself implies a postponement of the sittings or proce-

ings of the House, from one time to another specified for the re-assemblage. When the sittings of both Houses are interrupted by royal authority, it is called prorogation. Dissolution puts an end to the representative character of the individuals who, at the time, compose the House of Commons, and Parliament cannot therefore assemble until after a new election, except in cases hereinafter mentioned. The power of adjournment is a right belonging to each House, and there are no restraints to this power.

The House of Commons can interrupt or postpone any debate, defer the consideration of any measure, or altogether adjourn its sitting, but the practice is always to adjourn to some stated time; and we think there can be no doubt that, by the previous permission of the House, the Speaker can leave the Chair for a certain number of hours; but this does not amount to an adjournment, and could not be noted as such by the Clerk. But it must be remarked that the adjournment of one House does not adjourn the other. The Crown may, pending an adjournment, summon by proclamation, either House, or both, and may direct either, or both Houses, to adjourn to any particular day. But while this power exists, and although in former times it has been frequently exercised in the Imperial Legislature, it has grown into desuetude there, as well as in the Provinces enjoying the privileges of their own local Legislatures.

An individual member may for a time interrupt the progress of business by successive motions for adjournment, which may be repeated indefinitely, with this restriction: no second motion to adjourn can be made until after some intermediate proceeding shall have been had. The motion in committee that the chairman report progress is equivalent to a motion to adjourn the debate.

Adjournment does not close the session; nor does prorogation terminate Parliament. The former is an act which either House can perform: the latter is a power vested in the Crown, the duration of which may be subsequently shortened or extended as the Crown pleases. All unfinished business terminates and dies with a prorogation, but during an adjournment they remain in *statu quo*, to be revised on the re-assembling of Parliament. A member who moves the adjournment of a debate, or who is in possession of the floor at the time of the adjournment, is said to be in possession of the House, with the right to re-open the debate which has been interrupted. This is not the case, however, when Committees of the whole House adjourn. Prorogation never extends beyond forty days, but it may be repeated from time to time by proclamation and, continue to be renewed until it is intended that Parliament shall meet for the despatch of business. The Crown can summon Parliament at any time by giving

fourteen day's notice. Dissolution is the simple death of Parliament, and may be brought about in two ways, either by the pleasure of the Crown, or by lapse of time for which it was called into existence. There was a time when the existence of a Parliament terminated by the demise of the Crown, but a special law removed this provision of the Constitution. But there is no power in the Constitution by which a Parliament in this Province can be extended beyond five years. If Parliament, at the time of the Sovereign's death, be separated by adjournment or prorogation, it must assemble immediately, or within a reasonable period. If no Parliament be then in existence, the members of the last must again meet, and may serve as a parliament for six months, unless sooner prorogued.

LAW CLERK.—It is necessary to mention this officer in particular, because the Rules of the House assign to him and the translators certain duties which must be performed, to ensure correct legislation. He is appointed by the Crown. It is laid down as the duty of the Law Clerk to revise all public Bills after their first reading, and to certify thereon that the same are correct; and in every subsequent stage of such Bills, the Law Clerk shall be responsible for the correctness of said Bills, should they be amended. The responsibility is increased by the fact of all Bills having to be printed

in both languages, English and French, before they can be disposed of.

MINISTER (PRIME).—See Cabinet.

MINISTRY.—See Cabinet : also Executive.

MONEY BILL.—See Supply : also Ways and Means.

ORDER.—By this word is meant an obedience to certain rules and regulations intended to facilitate the dispatch of business, and preserve that necessary decorum so essential in all deliberative assemblies. The Rules by which the business of Parliament is conducted are of two kinds; on the one class the House possesses in common with all deliberative assemblies—another is peculiar to its own existence and powers. For the proper application of all these rules, the Speaker's or Chairman's decision is had, and to this decision due deference is at all times paid. The Speaker, while in the Chair, takes no part in the debate, it being his duty to regulate the manner in which business shall be transacted; to confine those members who address the House to the subject under consideration; to give his opinion in those things which relate to order; to put the matter in dispute into the form of a question upon which the votes of members are taken and to declare the majority as soon as it is communicated to him by the Clerk. It

also his duty to declare the business of the House closed, and to see that the affairs of the House are correctly and properly recorded. After routine he calls upon the member whose motion stands first on the paper of notices, or who is otherwise entitled to precedence. All motions must be seconded, or they fall to the ground; being seconded, the motion is handed in writing to the Speaker, who has to read it before debate can be had upon it—having been read, objections may be urged. There are several ways by which a motion may be opposed; it may be met by a direct negative, or by an amendment, or by a motion to postpone, or by proceeding to the next order of the day, or by moving the previous question, or by the simple motion of adjournment. A motion once read cannot be withdrawn without the permission of the House. It must not be forgotten that unless a speech is made objecting to a motion, neither mover nor seconder can speak a second time, except in explanation. If, however, a debate does arise, in which an opposition is given to the mover of a motion, he has the right of reply; but it must be understood that this privilege does not belong to the mover of an amendment. All are permitted to explain. The debate being ended, the Speaker or Chairman puts the question, and calls upon those in favor to say "Yea," and those of a contrary opinion to say "Nay." He then declares that in his opinion the "Yeas" or

the "Nays" (as the case may be) have it. If his decision is questioned, the House divides, the "Yeas" rising and their names being taken down; the "Nays" following; the numbers are counted from the record, and declared. When an amendment has been moved, the vote is simply taken on the amendment, and then on the original question. Should the amendment be adopted, it then becomes the substantive motion, and may be amended in the same way that the original motion was amended. Thus a number of successive amendments to the original motion may be disposed of. Any member is at liberty to interrupt another by "rising to order;" which means that he rises in his place, and calls the attention of the Chair and the House, to a breach of the orders then being committed. In the debate it is contrary to order to mention any member by name; the same rule prevails in Committee of the Whole, except as regards the Chairman, who is sometimes called by his name, and not Mr. Chairman.

ORIGINATING BILLS.—All Bills relating to public income and expenditure, and all Bills usually called Money Bills, must originate in the Commons, and be introduced by the Government. (See *Bills*.)

PARLIAMENTARY AGENTS.—In England and the business transacted for private Corporations and individuals, is attended to by what

they call Parliamentary Agents, who are parties generally well up in the practice of Parliament, and who take off a great deal of the drudgery from Members. Parliamentary Agents are now employed in Canada, and are a very useful class of men. Being up in their business, they do not annoy the Members, nor neglect the interests they have in charge.

PETITIONS.—There are several regulations which govern the presentation of Petitions to Parliament, which should be attended to by those who are interested. Petitions to the House of Commons should be addressed to "*The Honorable the Commons of Canada, in Parliament assembled.*" The petition must be respectful, the statement of grievance or cause of complaint must there be set forth, and the whole must conclude with a specific prayer. Without a prayer to the petition, it would not be listened to, as the mere complaining for the sake of complaining will never be countenanced by Parliament, and the correct form is, after having alleged your complaint, to finish by connecting it with the prayer, beginning, "*Wherefore your humble petitioner, &c., prays, &c.,*" setting forth the redress and relief that is sought. Signatures to petitions must be original; no agent should sign a petition to Parliament for any purpose. No chairman can sign for a public meeting, but the common seal of a corporation is received as the petition of the whole

body. All petitions must be in respectful and temperate language; they should not animadvert upon the conduct of Parliament, the Courts of Justice, or constituted authorities. It is not proper to make reference to any motion or subject under debate, or to a motion in the course of preparation. After presentation, all petitions undergo a close inspection in the Clerk's Department, and when the time comes for receiving them, the Speaker offers such remarks as their nature calls for. In England there is a Committee on Public Petitions, which takes this duty from the Speaker, and it appears to work well for they frequently find it their duty to report the substance, and frequently the exact words of a petition to the House, and not unfrequently recommend such action to be taken as the case suggests.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.—See AVOIDANCE OF A DECISION.

PRIVILEGES OF PARLIAMENT.—There are three kinds. 1st. The privileges which appertain to members individually. 2nd. Those which belong to the House in its collective capacity. 3rd. Those which belong to the two Houses jointly.

It is unnecessary that we should here discuss the points of privilege which appertain to the two Imperial Houses conjointly on the subject of assuming the supreme power of

the Realm. Amongst the privileges which the Commons claims, are:—

The power of committing individuals to prison—the power of publishing matters which, if not issuing from such high authority, might become the subject of proceedings in a Court of Law,—the power of directing the Law Officers of the Crown to prosecute persons accused of offences against the laws, or affecting the privileges of Parliament,—and finally of doing anything not directly contravening an existing Act of Parliament, which may be necessary for the vindication and protection of its own rights, in the exercise of its own constitutional functions. Questions of privilege take precedence of all other proceedings, and are always in order. The privileges claimed by individual members are—freedom of speech and person, including freedom from legal arrests and seizure under process from the Courts of Law and Equity. This does not extend to indictable offences or to actual contempts of the Courts of Justice. Members of Parliament are exempt from all duties, the performance of which might interfere with their prompt attendance to their Parliamentary calls. Privilege of Parliament, such as it is, continues for a convenient time after prorogation and dissolution.

PROROGATION.—See Interruption of the Sittings of Parliament.

QUESTION.—See Order.

ROYAL ASSENT.—The Act by which the Crown agrees to a Bill is called the Royal Assent; this assent is usually given at the end of a Session, unless there is urgent necessity for the Act becoming Law without loss of time, in which case the Governor General, or the person administering the Government, comes down to the Upper House, and there, in the presence of both Houses, give his assent. When this is done, either at the close of the Session or on a special occasion, the Governor General being seated on the throne, the House of Commons is summoned to the bar of the Upper House; being there, the Clerk of the Crown in Chancery reads the title of the Bill, and hands it to the Chief Clerk, who says in both English and French: "In the name of Her Majesty the Queen, His Excellency the Governor General sanctions this Bill." His Excellency specially manifests his assent to the Supply Bill. Bills to which the Royal assent is not given, are pronounced to be reserved for the signification of Her Majesty's pleasure thereon, and are mentioned in the "*Official Gazette*" as having been reserved for Her Majesty's consideration. Unless a reserve is made in the act itself, so soon as the Royal assent is given, the Act becomes a Law, and can be proceeded on before any competent Court. In England, sometimes the Royal assent is given by commission, but in a Province such an event has never taken place, although there can be no doubt that the

Governor General has power to appoint a Commission to give this Royal assent.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.—This officer, although in attendance on the House of Commons, is appointed by the Crown. It is his duty to obey the commands of the House, to apprehend and take into custody all those who are committed for any offence by the House. All the messengers and servants of the House, except the Clerks, are under his orders. He has his seat at the Bar of the House, and directs all arrangements for the maintenance of order in the approaches thereto, and in the galleries. He is of course in immediate attendance upon the Speaker from whom he takes all orders connected with his duties.

SESSION.—The Session is the term occupied by Parliament from its commencement to its prorogation. An adjournment does not close a Session. Parliament is annually assembled for the dispatch of business. There are certain important acts which are renewed every year, and without which the Government could not be carried on, which compel the Government to meet the Representatives of the people, and render an account of the past year's transactions, once a year at least. Unless this be done, there will be no supplies. By an understanding, Parliament meets in the month of February, although circumstances sometimes arise to postpone the

time. While the Crown has a right to summon Parliament where it pleases, it is generally understood that it assembles at the Seat of Government. The House being assembled, the Governor General commands the attendance of the Members of the Lower House at the Bar of the Upper House, and delivers a Speech from the Throne. This Speech is the first subject taken into consideration: no other business is commenced until the answer to it is given. As is stated elsewhere, the mere fact of one or both Houses adjourning, does not terminate the Session; it can only terminate by being prorogued by the Crown. All bills and other measures left unfinished, when the prorogation takes place, are dead, and parties who wish to revive them, must recommence their labours at the next Session, as if nothing had been done in the premises. The mere assembling of Members does not constitute a Session,—one Bill, at least, must pass both Houses, and receive the Royal Assent, before it can be called a Session.

SPEAKER.—Beyond all doubt this officer was designated Speaker, from the fact of his being the spokesman of the Commons, in their intercourse with the Crown. He is the presiding officer of the body. He reads all communications which come from the Queen's Representative to the Commons; he has to present and read such addresses and petitions as are carried up to the Governor

General by the whole House, and to deliver the usual speeches, on the part of the Commons, when presenting the Supply Bill, and other Bills, calling for particular note and remark. Through him, all witnesses and prisoners at the Bar of the House are examined, and he directs all arrangements, when the House is to be addressed by Counsel. It is his duty to deliver the reprimand of the House to any one who has incurred the penalty of receiving it; it is also his duty to issue warrants of committal, or release for breach of privilege, to communicate with any parties, when so instructed by the House. It is his duty to closely examine the provisions of private Bills so as to protect the public against any surprise, or undue encroachment or injury; to control and regulate the conduct of subordinate officers of the House; to enforce the Rules of the House; he cannot join in any debate unless in Committee of the whole House. As the presiding officer of the House, he has all the duties attached to such an office. The Speaker is chosen by the members of Parliament, subject to the approbation of the representative of the Crown, and holds his office until the Parliament in which he is elected is dissolved. Should a member persevere in disobeying the order of the Speaker and of the House, the Speaker may "name him," as the term applies, a course uniformly followed by the censure of the House. In extreme cases, the Speaker may

order members or others into custody until the pleasure of the House be signified. On divisions, when the numbers happen to be equal, he gives the casting vote, but he never otherwise votes.

SUPPLY.—All proceedings which relate to the public income or expenditure, must originate with the Assembly, and must be begun by resolution moved in Committee of Supply, which is always a Committee of the whole House. In the course of the Session, estimates are submitted to a Committee of Supply, and resolutions moved thereon, granting to the Crown the sums requisite for the management of the various departments of the Government, and the support of various public and private institutions. Such as are confirmed by the Committee of Supply are reported to the House, where they are again reconsidered and adopted, or rejected, as the case may be. Upon these, a Bill is passed, and this Supply Bill furnishes the authority to the Government for disbursing the various sums appropriated. The Upper House may reject this or any other money Bill, but they cannot alter or amend the substance of a supply or money Bill; such a course would be regarded as an invasion of the privileges of the Lower House. Before any Bill can be introduced, authorizing the expenditure of any public money, resolutions must be moved in Committee of Supply, agreed to there, reported and confirmed by the House.

THREE MONTHS (This day)—See Avoidance of a Decision.

WAYS AND MEANS.—As the Committee of Supply relates to the expenditure of the country, so the functions and duties of a Committee of Ways and Means have reference to the funds by which such expenditure is to be met. Loans, duties, taxes, excise and revenue of every description, are submitted to a Committee of Ways and Means. The propositions of Government on this subject are reduced to resolutions, submitted, considered and decided on, and such as are agreed to are reported to the House. Those which may be adopted are embodied in a Bill or Bills, and in due course and form become the Law of the land. As in Supply, the Upper House may reject these Bills, but cannot amend them; nor can the Upper House insert a pecuniary penalty in any Bill.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Hon. James Cockburn, Q. C., Speaker of the House of Commons.

William Burns Lindsay, Clerk of the House of Commons.

Donald W. MacDonnell, Sergeant-at-Arms.

ABBOTT, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John Joseph Caldwell, D. C. L., Q. C., [Argenteuil.] C.*

Eldest s. of the late Rev. Joseph Abbott, first Anglican Incumbent of St. Andrews, Argenteuil, well known as the author of *Philip Musgrave, or the Adventures of a Missionary in Canada*; by Harriet, dau. of the Rev. Richard Bradford, first Rector of Chatham, same county. B. at St. Andrews, 12th March, 1821. Ed. there, and at the University of McGill College, Montreal. M. in 1849, Mary, dau. of the Very Rev. J. Bethune, D. D., Dean of Montreal. Called to the Bar of L. C., Oct., 1847. Is Dean of the Faculty of Law and Prof. of Commercial Law in the University of McGill College, Lieut. Col. of the 11th Batt. or "Argenteuil Rangers," organized during the "Trent" difficulty; a director of the Kennebec Gold Mining Company, and of other public companies. Author

of *The Insolvent Act of 1864*; with notes, &c. (Que., 1864.) Was Solicitor General, L. C., from 24th May, 1862, to 14th May, 1863. Was elected for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., at g. e., 1857, but not returned, and only seated after an arduous contest. Continued to represent the county in that House until the Union. Pop. 12,897.—*Sherbrooke St., Montreal*; *Lenneville Grange, St. Anne's, P. Q.*

Hon. J. J. C. Abbott, 693. Ben. Hutchins, 594.

ANGLIN, Hon. Timothy Warren, [*Gloucester.*] C.

B. in Ireland. Is editor and proprietor of the *St. John Morning Freeman* newspaper. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., for a short period in 1866. Sat for some time in the House of Assembly, N. B. Pop. 15,076.—*St. John, N. B.*

Hon. T. W. Anglin. —. *Meahan.*

ARCHAMBAULT, Hon. Louis, N. P., [*L'Assomption,*] C.

Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857 until g. e. 1861, when he was defeated; and again from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Represents same seat in Legislative Assembly, Quebec. Appointed Commissioner of Agriculture and Public Works for the Province of Quebec, July, 1867. Pop. 17,325.—*L'Assomption, P. Q.; Quebec.*

Hon. L. Archambault. U. Archambault.

AULT, Samuel, *J. P.*, [*Stormont.*] L.

Of German descent. Son of an U. E. loyalist. Born in the township of Osnabruck, Co. Stormont, 1814; Ed. there. M. Miss Catharine Valentine Loucks, the dau. of an U. E. Loyalist. Is Lieut. 2nd Battalion Stormont Militia. Was fourteen years a mem. of the Municipal Council, during which time he was successively Reeve, Deputy Reeve, and Warden of the United Counties of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1861 until the Union. Pop. 11,214—*Aultsville, Ont.*

S. Ault. —. *Sinclair.*

BEATY, James. [*Toronto East.*] C.

B. in the North of Ireland. Was for many years a leather merchant in Toronto, and subsequently proprietor of the York Roads, Ont. Is proprietor of the *Toronto Daily and Weekly Leader*, and of the *Patriot*, newspapers. Was an unsuccessful candidate for the Saugeen division, Leg. Council, Can., in 1856. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 19,991.—*Toronto.*

J. Beaty, 1113. *Dr. Aikins*, 1000.

BEAUBIEN, *Hon.* Joseph Octave, *M. D.* [*Montmagny.*] C.

S. of M. Louis Beaubien, of Nicolet, P. Q. Descended from a French family, [*Trottier De Beaubien*,] which settled in the District of Three Rivers. B. at Nicolet, 24th March,

1825. Ed. at the College of Nicolet. M. Catharine Aglar, daughter of the late Antoine Chenet, Esq., Seigneur of *Vincelot*, Cap St. Ignace. Is a Doctor of Medicine. Appointed Commissioner of Crown Lands for the Province of Quebec, July, 1867. Sat for present seat in Legislative Assembly, Can., from g. e., 1857, until the Union. Returned to Commons and Local House by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 13,386.—*Montmagny, P. Q.; Quebec.*

BÉCHARD, François. [*Iberville.*] C.

First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 16,891.—*Iberville, P. Q.*

F. Béchard. A. Dufresne.

BELLEROSE, Lieut. Col. Joseph Hyacinthe, J. P. [*Laval.*] C.

S. of M. H. Bellerose, Esq., Merchant, Three Rivers, by Sophie Lemaitre, his wife. B. at Three Rivers, 1820. M. in 1847 Henriette, daughter of Lieut. Col. F. Armand, and sister of Hon. J. F. Armand, Senator. Has held a commission in the volunteer militia force since 1857, and was promoted to his present rank in 1862, with command of the 12th Battalion Volunteer Rifles of L. C. Was for some time Brigade Major of the 8th Military District of L. C. Is now Lieut. Col. commanding same district. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1863, until the Union. Returned

by acclamation at last g. e. to Commons and Local Legislature. Pop. 10,507.—*St. Vincent de Paul, P. Q.*

BENOIT, Basile. [*Chambly.*] C.

First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 13,132—*St. Hubert, P. Q.*

B. Benoit, 641. *M. Dorion*, 526.

BENSON, *Hon.* Joseph Rea, *J. P.* [*Lincoln.*] L.

Descended from an Irish family of English extraction, which came to America in 1815, and settled at Kingston, Ont. M. the eldest dau. of the late Charles Ingersoll, Esq., of Ingersoll, Ont. Has been engaged in commercial pursuits, in connection with mills and vessels for many years. Has been a member of the Town Council of St. Catharines, and of the Co. Council of Lincoln, a magistrate for twenty years, President of the Niagara District Bank, of the Welland Loan Co., of the St. Catharines Gas Co., and Vice-President of the International Suspension Bridge Co. Was nominated as a candidate for election to a seat in the Legislative Council of Can. upon several occasions, but declined. In 1867 was returned by acclamation for Niagara division of that House, but did not take his seat, owing to the election having taken place after the prorogation of the Parliament of the Province of Canada. Elected by acclamation for present seat at last g. e. Pop. 27,625.—*St. Catharines, Ont.*

BERTRAND, Charles Frédérick Adolphe. [*Temiscouata.*] C.

S. of Louis Bertrand, Esq., who sat for Rimouski in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1844 to 1847. B. at Isle Verte, P. Q., 1824. Ed. at the Quebec Seminary. M. Miss Dionne, dau. of Benjamin Dionne, Esq., who represented Temiscouata in Leg. Assembly, Can. for some years. Is a Merchant, and Seignior of Isle Verte. First returned to Parliament at last g. e., by acclamation. Pop. 18,561.—*Isle Verte, P. Q.*

BLAKE, Edward, M. A., Q. C. [*Durham, W. R.*] L.

Family connected by marriage with that of Hume, of Humewood, Co. Wicklow, Irel. S. of Hon. William Hume Blake, who sat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1848 until appointed Chancellor of U. C. in the following year, an office which he resigned in 1862. Is an eminent Chancery lawyer. Called to the Bar U. C. in Michaelmas Term, 1856; Created Q. C., 1863. Is a mem. of the Senate of the University of Toronto, in which he graduated. Represents South Bruce in the Leg. Assembly, Ontario. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 19,964.—*Toronto; Humewood, Co. York, Ont.*

Edward Blake, 1342. *Milne*, 931.

BLANCHET, *Lieut. Col.* Joseph Godéric, *M. D.*
 [*Levis.*] C.

S. of M. Louis Blanchet, of St. Pierre, Rivière du Sud. This was one of the first French families established in the country. B. at St. Pierre, 7 June, 1829. Ed. at the Quebec Seminary, and at St. Anne College. M. in August, 1850, Emelie, dau. of M. G. D. Balzaretti, of Milan, Italy. Is *Lieut. Col.* commanding 17th Batt. Volunteer Infantry. Was Mayor of Levis for three years. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat at g. e. 1857. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Represents Levis in Local House. Pop., 22,091.—*Levis.*

BODWELL, Ebenezer Vining, *J. P.* [*Oxford, S. R.*] L.

Of English descent. Parents came from the United States. B. in Tp. of Nissouri. Co. Middlesex, Ont. Ed. at Common School there, and afterwards attended Wisconsin University. M. Miss Esther D. Crandon. Has been at different times 1st Township Clerk and Treasurer, Councillor, Deputy Reeve, Reeve, Warden, and Local Superintendent of Schools of the County. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Oxford S. R. for Leg. Assembly, Can. in March, 1863. First returned to Parliament at last g. e., by acclamation. Pop. 21,675.—*Mount Elgin, Ont.*

BOLTON, John, [*Charlotte.*] L.

First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 23,663.

BOURASSA, Jr., François. [*St. Johns.*] L.

Eldest son of Captain François Bourassa, farmer, of Montebello, C. E. B. at L'Acadie, in June, 1813. Ed. there. M. in February, 1832, Dlle. Sophie Trahan. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854, until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for L. C. division of De Lorimier, in 1862. Pop. 14,853.—*L'Acadie, P. Q.*

F. Bourassa. *Hon. C. J. Laberge, Q. C.*

BOWELL, Mackenzie, J. P. [*Hastings, N. R.*] C.

B. at Rickenhall, Suffolk, Eng., 27th Dec., 1823. Is editor and proprietor of the *Daily Intelligencer*, (Belleville); a major in the 49th Batt. Volunteer Militia of Hastings; and an officer in the Orange Institution. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Hastings, N. R., for Leg. Assembly, Can., in 1863. First returned to Parliament at g. e. 1867. Pop. 14,507.—*Belleville, Ont.*

M. Bowell, 928. *T. C. Wallbridge, 636.*

BOWMAN, Isaac Erb. [*Waterloo, N. R.*] L.

Descended from a Swiss family which emigrated to Pennsylvania in early part of 18th century. S. of Mr. John B. Bowman, who removed from that State to U. C., 1820. B.

in Tp. of Woolwich, Co. Waterloo, 1832. Ed. at the Rockwood Commercial Academy. Has been Township Clerk and Treasurer of Woolwich, since 1857, and Local Supdt. of Schools, since 1862. Sat for present seat in the Leg. Assembly. Can., from 1864 until the Union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 18,342.—*St. Jacobs, Ont.*

BOWN, John Young, M. D. [*Brant, E. R.*] C.

Sat for present seat in the Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861, until the Union. Pop. 11,805.—*The Elms, Brantford, Ont.*

J. Y. Bown. —. *Clement.*

BROUSSEAU, Jean Docile. [*Portneuf.*] C.

B. at Quebec. Ed. there. M. Miss Downes, dau. of the late B. Downes, Esq., High Constable of Quebec. Is proprietor of *Le Courier du Canada* newspaper, and President of the City Building Society. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for present seat for Local House at last g. e. Pop. 21,291.—*Quebec.*

J. D. Brousseau. *M. Dery.*

BROWN, James. [*Hastings, W. R.*] C.

Is a merchant. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Hastings, S. R., for Leg. Assembly, Can., at g. e. 1861. Pop. 12,757.—*Belleville, Ont.*

J. Brown. *Dr. Holden.*

BURPEE, Charles. [*Sunbury.*] L.

Family removed to N. B. from Massachusetts, in 1763, and were among the first English settlers in the province; they settled in Sheffield, Co. Sunbury, where they have continued to reside ever since. B. there 18th June, 1817. Ed. in Sheffield. M. Charlotte Hayward, dau. of the late Thos. Perley, Esq., of the same place. Was a member of the Provincial Board of Agriculture, from 1864 to 1866. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 6,067.—*Sheffield, N. B.*

C. Burpee, 665. *Hon. W. E. Perley*, 426.

BURTON, Francis H. [*Durham, E. R.*] C.

Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854 to 1861. Unseated the sitting member (J. S. Smith) by petition in 1863, and was an unsuccessful candidate at the ensuing g. e. Pop. 19,151.—*Port Hope, Ont.*

F. H. Burton. *F. Beamish.*

CAMERON, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John Hillyard*,
D. C. L., Q. C. C.

Descended from the Camerons of Glenevis, in Scotland, (See Skene's *Highlanders of Scotland*.) Son of the late Angus Cameron, Esq., an officer in the Royal Canadian Rifles, and formerly in the 79th, or Cameron Highlanders. B. at Beaucaire, Languedoc, France, 14th April, 1817. Came to Can. when very young. Ed. at Kilkenny College, and Upper Canada College. M. first in 1843, Elizabeth,

third daughter of the Hon. H. J. Boulton, (she died in 1844,) secondly in 1849, Ellen, second dau. of Gen. Mallett. Called to the Bar, U. C., in Michaelmas Term, 1838. Created Q. C., 1846. Is distinguished as a *Nisi Prius* Counsel. Is author of *A Digest of Cases determined in the Upper Canada Court of Queen's Bench, &c.*, 1840; *The Rules of Court and Statutes Relating to Practice and Pleading, in the Court of Queen's Bench, U. C.*, 1844; *Reports of Cases determined in Queen's Bench, &c.*, 1845. Is a Bencher of the Law Society, and Treasurer of that body; Chancellor of the University of Trinity College, Toronto; Grand Master of the Orange Association of B. N. A.; President of the Provincial Insurance Company; a Director of the Canada Life Assurance Company; and Lieut. Col. of 3rd Batt, Toronto Militia. Was Solicitor General, U. C., from July, 1846, to March, 1848, and a member of the Ex. Council, Can., from May, 1847, to March, 1848. Declined the Attorney Generalship, 1847. Sat for Cornwall in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1846 until 1851; for Toronto, from 1854 to 1857; and for Peel, from 1861 until the union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Toronto, in 1858. Pop. 17,573.—*The Meadows, Toronto.*

Hon. J. H. Cameron, 1136. *Wm. Barber*, 1067.

CAMERON, Malcolm Collin. [*Huron, S. R.*] L. B. in Perth, Co. Lanark, Can. Ed. at Knox

College, Toronto. M. in May, 1855, Jane W., dau. of Dr. John McLean, formerly of the Royal Navy. Is a Barrister-at-Law of U. C. Has been Mayor of Goderich. First returned to Parliament, at last g. e. Pop. 22,557.—*Goderich*.

M. C. Cameron, 1624. *D. H. Ritchie*, 1453.

CAMERON, Hugh, *M. D., J. P.* [*Inverness.*]

Family came from Fort William, Invernesshire, Scotland. B. in Co. Antigonish, N. S., 18 March, 1836. M. in Nov. 1865, Ennice, 4th dau. of Hon. John McKinnon, of Antigonish. Graduated in Medicine in University of Philadelphia, March, 1861, and in School of Practical Obstetrics, same city, Augt., 1861. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 19,967.

Dr. Cameron, 1,221. *Samuel McDonnell*, 604.

CAMPBELL, *Lieut. Col. Stewart, Q. C.* [*Guysboro'.*] L.

S. of the late John Campbell, Esq., of the Island of Jamaica, who sat in the House of Assembly of that Island for many years, and was a distinguished Militia General Officer in the Rebellion in Jamaica in 1832. Grands. (maternally) of the late James Stewart, Esq., of Stewart Castle, Trelawney, Jamaica, who was for many years a mem. of the Jamaica Legislature and also an Assistant Judge of the Superior Court there. B. in Jamaica, 5 May, 1812. Ed. in England. M. in 1837 Georgina Mackintosh, dau. of

the late Matthew Richardson, Esq., of Halifax, N. S. Called to the Bar, N. S., 1835. Is a Queen's Counsel ; Surrogate of the Court of Vice-Admiralty, N. S. ; and Lieut. Colonel of the 4th Guysboro' Regt. Nova Scotia Militia. Has held the offices of Judge of Probate and Coroner in the Co. Guysboro'. Was Speaker of the House of Assembly, N. S., from 1854 to 1860, having been three separate times elected to that office. Sat for present seat in House of Assembly, N. S., from 1851 until the Union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 12,713 — *Guysboro' N. S.*

CARLING, *Hon. John*, [*London.*] C.

Youngest S. of Thomas Carling, Esq., of London, Ont., a native of Yorkshire, Eng., who settled in Co. Middlesex, Ont., in 1819, and has resided there ever since. B. in the Tp. of London, Co. Middlesex, 23 Jany., 1828. M. Hannah, eldest dau. of the late Mr. Henry Dalton, of London, Ont. Is a mem. of the firm of W. & J. Carling, Brewers, London. Was Receiver General, Can., from 27 March to 21 May 1862, when the Ministry of which he was a mem. was defeated. Appointed Commissioner of Agriculture and Public Works for the Province of Ontario, July, 1867. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857 until the Union. Represents London in Ontario Legislature. Pop. 11,555.—*London ; Toronto, Ont.*

Hon. J. Carling, 1182. —. *Peacock*, 267.

CARMICHAEL, *Lieut. Col.* James William.
[*Pictou.*] L.

B. at New Glasgow, N. S. Ed. there. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 28,785.—*New Glasgow, N. S.*

J. W. Carmichael, 2,018. *Hon. James Macdonald*, 1,660.

CARON, George, J. P. [*Maskinongé.*] C.

Descended from a French family long settled in the country. B. at Rivière du Loup, en haut, 1823. Ed. at Nicolet College. M. 1st, in 1847, Dlle Marie Aurélie, 2nd dau. of Hon. E. Mayrand, a mem. of the Special Council, L. C., 2dly in 1860, Dlle M. P. Fleury. Is a merchant, and a Commissioner of Small Causes. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1858 until g. e. 1863, when defeated. Pop. 14,790.—*St. Léon, P. Q.*

G. Caron, 711. *Moïse Houde*, 569.

CARTWRIGHT, Richard John. [*Lennox.*] C.

S. of the late Rev. R. D. Cartwright, and grands. of the late Hon. Richard Cartwright, an U. E. Loyalist, who sat in the Parliament of Upper Canada. B. 4 Dec., 1835. Was President of the late Commercial Bank of Canada. Sat for Lennox and Addington in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1863 until the Union. Pop. 13,595.—*Kingston, Ont.; Napanee, Ont.*

CARTIER, *Hon.* George Etienne, Q. C.
[*Montreal East.*] C.

Descended from one of the brothers of the celebrated navigator and discoverer, Jacques Cartier, of St. Malo, France. B. at St. Antoine, River Chambly, P. Q., 6 Sept. 1815. Ed. at the College of St. Sulpice, Montreal. M. Miss Hortense Fabre, of that city. Called to the Bar, L. C., Nov. 1835. Created Q. C., 1854. Was made an honorary mem. of the Bar of U. C., by the Law Society, Hilary Term, 1866. Is a director of the Montreal Mining Co., and of the Life Association of Scotland. Is author of the French Canadian National song *O Canada! Mon Pays, Mes Amours!* and of other songs, which have been set to music. Declined Solicitor Generalship, L. C., 1851, and the Commissionership of Public Works, 1853. Declined the Companionship of the Bath, (Civil) 1867. Was a Govt. director of the Grand Trunk Railway from Nov. 1852 to May, 1853, and has been Solicitor to the Co. for many years. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Speakership, Leg. Assembly, Can., in 1854. Entered Parliament in 1848, as a supporter of Messrs Lafontaine and Baldwin, became afterwards the principal supporter of Messrs Hincks and Morin, and succeeded to the leadership of the French Canadian Conservative party on the retirement of Sir L. H. Lafontaine and Mr. Morin. Sat for Verchères, his first seat, until g. e. 1861, when returned for present seat, which he repre-

sented in the Can. Assembly until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Montreal, at g. e. 1857. Was Provincial Secy., Can., from Jany. 1855 to May 1856, and Attorney General, L. C., from latter date to 1st Augt. 1858, when he resigned office with the other members of the Cabinet. Appointed Inspector General 5 Augt. of that year. Was entrusted with the formation of a Govt., in which he held office of Attorney General, L. C., from 7 Augt. 1858 until 21 May 1862, when he and his Cabinet resigned, being defeated on the Militia Bill. Was a second time called upon to form a Govt. in March 1864, but declined in favour of the late Sir Etienne Taché, in whose Administration he again held the office of Attorney General, L. C., a position which he retained until the Union of the Provinces, July, 1867. Prominent features in the policy of the Cartier-Macdonald Administration of 1858, were,—the Confederation of the B. N. A. Provinces (for the first time adopted as a part of the policy of a Canadian Govt.); the construction of the Intercolonial railway, and the maintenance of the Queen's decision in favour of Ottawa as the permanent Seat of Govt. of Can., and upon this occasion Mr. C. was mem. of the delegation sent to England from Can. to bring the two first named schemes under the attention of the Imperial authorities, as a means of settlement of the vexed Constitutional difficulties which then existed in the Pro-

vince of Can. The suggestions contained in the letter addressed at that time to the then Secretary of State for the Colonies (now Lord Lytton) by the delegates, constituted the basis of the policy of the Can. Coalition Govt. of 1864, formed for the purpose of securing the Confederation of B. N. A. On his mission to England Mr. C. was the guest of Her Majesty the Queen at Windsor Castle. Was a mem. of the Charlottetown and of the Quebec Union Conferences of 1864, and of the B. N. A. Colonial Conference in London in 1866-7, which finally obtained the passage of the British North America Act of 1867. Appointed a mem. of the Queen's Privy Council, Can., and Minister of Militia, 1 July, 1867. Represented Montreal East in Leg. Assembly, Quebec. We enumerate some of the public measures which owe their existence to Mr. C. I. The Construction of the Grand Trunk Railway and of the Victoria Bridge; II. The Promotion of Education and the establishment of Normal Schools; III. The Improvement of several particulars of Criminal Law; IV. Final abolition of Feudal Tenure; V. Decentralization of Justice in Lower Canada. VI. Determining and settling the Laws with regard to Lands in the Townships of Lower Canada; VII. The Codification of the Civil Law and the Civil Procedure of Lower Canada. Was chairman of Railway Committee of Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1868 with the exception of one session, until 1871.

Union. Pop. 60,000.—*Notre Dame Street Montreal ; Victoria Terrace, Ottawa.*

Hon. G. E. Cartier, 2431. *Mederic Lanctot, 2085.*

CASAUULT, Louis E. Napoléon, LL.D., Q. C. [*Bellechasse.*] C.

Descended from an old French family, now extinct, originally from Grandville, in Normandy. S. of Louis Casault, Esq., of St. Thomas, P. Q., and brother of Lieut. Col. Casault, 100th Regt., now Asst. Adjutant General of Militia, Can. Was also brother of the late Very Rev. L. J. Casault, founder of Laval University. B. at St. Thomas, 10 July, 1823. Ed. at the Seminary of Quebec. Unmarried. Called to the Bar, L. C., February, 1847. Created Q. C., 1867. Is senior partner of the law firm of Casault, Langlois, Angers & Colston, Quebec. Has been Prof. of Commercial and Maritime Law in Laval University, Quebec, (from which he obtained the degree of LL.D.) since 1858, and is also a member of the Council of that Institution. At for Montmagny in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854 to 1857, when he retired from the legislature. Pop. 16,062.—*Quebec.*

N. Casault, 983. *E. Remillard, 671.*

AYLEY, Michael. [*Beauharnois.*] C.

B. in Kilkenny, Ireland, 15 May, 1842. Ed. at the College of St. Hyacinthe. M. Miss Zilda Geraud. of Montreal. Called to the

Bar, L. C., Jan., 1864. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 15,742.—*Beauharnois, P. Q.*

M. Cayley. *Paul Denis, Q. C.*

CHAMBERLIN, Brown, *D. C. L., J. P.* [*Missisquoi.*] C.

S. of Brown Chamberlin, Esq., for many years a physician at Frelighsburg, P. Q. B there, 26 March, 1827. Ed. at Frelighsburg, St. Paul's School, Montreal, and McGill College and University, Montreal. Took degree of B. C. L., 1850; M. A., (Hon., 1857; D. C. L., 1867. Is also M. A., (Hon., of University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, P. Q. Unmarried. Called to the Bar, L. C., 1850. Has been one of the conductors of the *Montreal Gazette* since 1852; and was one of the publishers of the same journal from 1853 to 1867. Was Secretary of the Board of Arts and Manufactures, L. C., from 1857 to 1862, and President of the same body, from latter date to 1865. Has been a fellow and a member of the Senate of the University of McGill College, (by annual election,) since 1854. Is also a member of Convocation of the University of Bishop's College. Is President of the McGill University Society; a member of the Council and Secretary of the Art Association of Montreal and a mem. of the Council of the Montreal Literary Club. Was a commissioner on behalf of Can., at the London Universal Exhibition of 1862. First returned to Parliame

last g. e. Pop. 18,608.—“*The Knap
arm,*” *Dunham, P. Q.; St. James’ Club,
Montreal Club, and Literary Club, Montreal;
Ideau Club, Ottawa.*

B. Chamberlin, 1187. *Hon. P. H. Moore,*
7.

AUVEAU, *Hon. Pierre J. O., LL. D., Q. C.*
[*County of Quebec.*] C.

B. at Quebec 30 May, 1820. Ancestors
re early settlers of Charlesbourg, near
at city. Ed. at the Quebec Seminary. M.
1840, Miss Moss, of Quebec. Called to
e Bar, L. C. Augt., 1841. Created Q. C.
53. Is well known as a French Canadian
écrivain, author of *Charles Guérin, Roman
Mœurs Canadiennes*; &c, corresponding
m. of the Academy of Natural Sciences
ew Orleans), and a mem. of the Council of
ublic Instruction, L. C. Was Solicitor Ge-
ral L. C. from Nov. 1851 to Augt. 1853;
ovincial Secy. Can., from latter date to
y. 1855, and Superintendent of Education
C., from that year until the Union, when
was called upon to form the first local
vt. under the “British North America
of 1867” for the Province of Quebec, in
ch he holds the offices of Provincial Se-
tary and Registrar and Minister of Edu-
on. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assem-
Can., from 1844 to July 1855, when he
red from Parliament. Returned by ac-
mination at last g. e. to Commons and
al House. Pop. 27,893.—*Quebec.*

CHEVAL, Guillaume. [*Rouville.*] L.

B. at Belœil, P. Q., 17 April, 1828. Ed. at St. Denis. M. there in Oct. 1852, Miss Hermelimbe Richer. Is a merchant, and has been Mayor of St. Hilaire for four years. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 18,227.—*St. Hilaire, P. Q.*

G. Cheval, 1,436. *J. N. Poulin, M. D.*, 824

CHIPMAN, William H. [*King's, N. S.*] L.

Pop. 18,731.—*Cornwallis, N. S.*

CIMON, Simon Xavier, [*Charlevoix.*] C.

Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly Can., from 1857 to 1861, when he was defeated. Pop. 15,223.—*Malbaie, P. Q.*

S. X. Cimon, 999. *Adolphe Gagnon*, 910.

COCKBURN, Hon. James, Q. C. [*Northumberland, Ontario, W. R.*] C.

S. of James Cockburn, Merchant, and Sarah Turnbull, his wife, of Berwick-on-Tweed, England. B. near Berwick, 13 Feb., 1819. Ed. at Berwick Grammar School and at Upper Canada College. M. Isabella, dau. of Capt. Paterson, late of the 89th Reg. (she died in 1862.) Called to the Bar, U. C. in Michaelmas Term, 1846. Created Q. C. 1863. Was a member of the Ex. Council Can., and Solicitor General, U. C., from March, 1864, to 1st July, 1867. Elected first Speaker of the House of Commons, Nov., 1867. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assem.

bly, Can., from 1861 until the union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 20,081.—*Cobourg, Ont.*

COFFIN, Thomas. [*Shelburne.*] L.

Sat for Shelburne in House of Assembly, N. S., previous to the Union. Elected to Commons by acclamation. Pop. 10,668.—*Shelburne, N. S.*

COLBY, Charles C. [*Stanstead.*] C.

Paternal ancestors emigrated from Chester, Eng., to New Hampshire, before the Am. Revolutionary War. Son of the late Dr. Colby, a well known medical practitioner, who went to Stanstead in 1832, and represented that county in the Leg. Assembly, L. J., prior to the Rebellion of 1837. B. at Derby, Vermont, 10 Dec., 1827. Came to Can., with his parents in 1832. Graduated at Dartmouth College, N. H., July, 1847. M. in Dec., 1858, Miss Harriet Child, of Veybridge, Vermont. Is an Advocate of U. C., having been admitted to the Bar in 1855. First returned to Parliament at the last g. e. Pop. 12,258.—*Stanstead.*

C. C. Colby. *Albert Knight.*

CONNELL, Hon. Charles. [*Carleton, N. B.*] L. S. of Charles Connell, Esq., a native of Connecticut, U. S., who removed at an early age to New Brunswick, and settled on the site of Northampton, Co. Carleton. B. and d. there. M. in 1835, Ann, dau. of Peter

Fisher, N. B. Is a Justice of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas, Co. Carleton, N. B. Was mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., and Postmaster Genl. from 1859 to 1860, and Surveyor Genl. from 1866 to 1867. Was a mem. of the Leg. Council, N. B., from 1849 to 1861, when he resigned. Was also for some time a mem. of the Board of Works, N. B. Sat for Carleton in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1846 to 1849, and again from 1851 until the Union. Returned to Commons by acclamation. Pop. 18,800.—*Woodstock, N. B.*

COSTIGAN, John, J. P. [*Victoria, N. B.*] C

B. at St. Nicholas, P. Q., 1 Feb., 1835. Ed. at St. Ann's College. M. in 1855, Miss Ryan, of Victoria, N. B. Has been Registrar of Deeds for Co. of Victoria, and Judge of the Inferior Court of Common Pleas, N. B. Sat for present seat in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1861 to 1866, when defeated. Pop. 7,701.—*Grand Falls, N. B.*

J. Costigan, 780. *W. Beveridge*, 551.

COUPAL DIT LAREINE, Sixte, J. P. [*Napier ville.*] L.

Has been Mayor of the Municipality and School Commissioner. Was an unsuccessful candidate for present seat in early part 1863. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e., 1863, until the union. Pop. 14,513.—*Lacolle, P. Q.*

CRAWFORD, *Lieut. Col. James. [Brockville.] C.*
S. of the Hon. Geo. Crawford, Senator.
 First returned to Parliament at last g. e.
 Pop. 10,213. *Brockville, Ont.*

Col. Crawford. *F. W. H. Chambers.*

CRAWFORD, *Lieut. Col. John, Q. C. [Leeds, S. R.] C.*

S. of the Hon. Geo. Crawford, Senator. Ed.
at Toronto. M. Miss Sherwood, dau. of the
late Judge Sherwood of that city. Called to
the Bar, U. C. in Trinity Term 1839. Created
Q. C., 1867. Is a Bencher of the Law Society
U. C., and Lieut. Colonel 5th Batt., Toronto
Militia. Sat in Leg. Assembly, Can., for
Toronto East from 1861 to g. e. 1863, when
he was defeated. Pop. 20,687.—Toronto.

J. Crawford. *Hon. A. N. Richards, Q. C.*

CROKE, WILLIAM JOSEPH. *[Richmond, N. S.] C.*

First returned to Parliament at last g. e.
 Pop. 12,607.—*Arichat, N. S.*

CURRIER, JOSEPH MERRILL, *[City of Ottawa.] L.*

B. in the United States. Is head of the
firm of J. M. Currier & Co., manufacturers
of sawed lumber, &c., and a mem. of the
Council of the Ottawa Board of Trade. Sat
for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from
g. e. 1863 until the Union. Pop. 14,669.—
Ottawa; New Edinburgh.

J. M. Currier. *Ed. McGillivray, (retired.)*

DAOUST, Jean Baptiste, *J. P.*, [*Two Mountains, C.*]

S. of the late M. J. B. Daoust, and of Dame Luce St. Germain, his wife. B. at St. Eustache, P. Q., 18. Jan. 1819. M. in Jan. 1842. Mdle. Zoé Desforges, of St. Laurent, Island of Montreal. Is Lieut. 1st Battalion Two Mountains Militia, a Commissioner for the summary trial of small causes, and has been *Préfet* of the county for several years. Has represented the Parish of St. Laurent in the Parish and County Municipal Councils since 1845, and been President of the County Agricultural Society for seven years. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854 until the Union. Pop. 18,408.—*St. Eustache, P. Q.*

DE NIVERVILLE, Louis Charles Boucher, *Q. C.* [*Three Rivers.*] C.

Called to the Bar, L. C., May, 1849. Created *Q. C.* 1867. Sat for present seat from Jany. 1865 until the Union. Pop. 6,058.—*Three Rivers, P. Q.*

C. B. De Niverville 277.—*Genest* 143.

DESAULNIERS, *Lieut. Col.* Louis Léon Lesieur, *M. D.* [*St. Maurice.*] C.

S. of Lieut. Col. F. L. Desaulniers, who sat for St. Maurice in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1844 to 1847, and of Marie C. Dufresne, his wife, whose father was the first representative of St. Maurice in the Leg. Assembly.

J. C. Born at Yamachiche, P. Q., 1824. Ed. at Nicolet College. M. Miss Flora J. Merrill. Is a mem. of the Council of Public Instruction, L. C., and Lieut. Col. commanding 6th Batt., St. Maurice Militia. Sat for St. Maurice in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854 to g. e., 1863, when he was defeated. Pop. 1,100.—*Yamachiche, P. Q.*

DOBBIE, Thomas William, *P. L. S., C. E.* [*Elgin, E. R.*] C.

S. of the late Andrew Dobbie, Esq., of Co. Elgin, Ont., and formerly of Scotland. B. in p. of Bayham, Ont., 13 Nov. 1829. Ed. here and at London, Ont. Is a Provincial and Surveyor and a Civil Engineer. Has been Reeve of Bayham during the past five years. First returned to Parliament at last e. Pop. 21,370.—*Dereham, Ont.*

T. W. Dobbie, 1,492. *L. Burwell*, 1,382.

DORION, Hon. Antoine Aimé, *Q. C.* [*Hochelega.*] L.

S. of the late P. A. Dorion, Esq., who represented Champlain in the Leg. Assembly, in the two last Parliaments of Lower Canada. Grands. of the late P. Bureau, Esq., mem. for St. Maurice in the Leg. Assembly, L. C. His brother Jean Baptiste Eric Dorion, (who d. in Nov. 1866) sat for a considerable period in the Leg. Assembly, Can. B. at St. Anne de la Pérade. Called to the Bar, L. C. Jany. 1842. Created C., 1863. Was *Bâtonnier* of the Montreal

Bar for some years. Was Commissioner of Crown Lands, Can., from 2nd to 6th Augt., 1858, when the Govt., of which he was co-leader, was defeated; Provincial Secretary from May 1862 to Jany. 1863, when he resigned his office and seat in the Cabinet on the Intercolonial Railway question; Attorney General, L. C., and co-leader of the Govt. from May, 1863 to March, 1864, when the Govt. resigned. Sat in Leg. Assembly, Can., as a mem. for Montreal from 1854 until g. e. 1861, when he was defeated, and for present seat from 1862 until the Union. Pop. 16,474.—121, *Champ de Mars, Montreal*.

DREW, George Alex., [*Wellington, N. R.*] C.

Called to the Bar, U. C., Trinity Term. 1854. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 15,965.—*Elora, Ont.*

G. A. Drew, 1,486. *Hon. M. H. Foley*, 1,269.

DUFRESNE, Joseph, *N. P.*, [*Montcalm.*] C.

Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e., 1854, until g. e., 1861, when defeated; and again from same year until the Union. Pop. 14,724.—*St. Alexis, P. Q.*

DUNKIN, *Lieut. Col. Hon. Christopher*, *D. C. L.*

Q. C. [*Brome.*] C.

B. in England, 1812. Ed. at the University of London (now University College, London) and at the Universities of Glasgow and Harvard; at which last he was for a short time Greek Tutor. M. Miss Mary Barber, dau. of the late Dr. Jonathan Barber, afterwards

of McGill University, Montreal. Edited the *Montreal Morning Courier*, from May, 1837, to the summer of 1838, when he became Secretary of the Education Commission, under the late Earl of Durham, then Gov. Genl. of B. N. A. Served under the late Lord Sydenham, when Gov. Genl. ; first, in carrying out the work of that Commission ; afterwards as Secretary of the Post Office Commission ; and from 1841, as Asst. Secy. for L. C.,—in which office he remained until May, 1847. Called to the Bar, L. C., July, 1846. Created Q. C., 1867. Is a Governor of McGill University, Montreal ; a D. C. L. of the University of Bishops' College, Lennoxville ; a Trustee of St. Francis College, Richmond, P. Q. ; and a member of the Council of Public Instruction of L. C. ; is a Lieut. Col. of Volunteer Militia ; first, of the Montreal Light Infantry, from 1856 to 1859 ; and since September, 1866, of the 52nd (Bedford) Battalion of Volunteer Infantry. Appointed a Member of the Executive Council and Treasurer of the Province of Quebec, July 1867. Sat in Leg. Assembly, Can., for Drummond and Arthabaska from g. e. 1857 to g. e. 1861, when defeated, and for Brome from January, 1862, until the Union. Elected to Commons and Local House by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 12,732.—*Knowlton ; Quebec.*

FERGUSON, Lieut. Col. Thomas Roberts, J. P. [Cardwell.] C.

Eldest s. of the late Andrew Ferguson, Esq. of Drumcor, Co. Cavan, Ireland. Des-

cended from the ancient Scottish family of the same name distinguished in the history of North Britain. B. at Drumcor, Dec. 1818. Ed. there. Came to Can., in 1842. M. 13 June, 1856, Frances Jane, second dau. of Ogle R. Gowan, Esq., formerly mem. for Leeds & Grenville in the Leg. Assembly, Can. Is Warden of Simcoe; Reeve of Innisfil; Lieut. Col. in the Volunteer Militia; and a Director of the Northern Railway. Has been an officer in the B. N. A. Orange Association. Sat for Simcoe, S. R. in the Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857 until the Union. Represents that constituency in Local Législature. Pop. 16,034.—*Cookstown Ont.*

FERRIS, John. [*Queen's N. B.*] L.

S. of the late Mr. John Ferris, of Waterborough, N. B. B. in parish of Cambridge Co. Queen's, N. B., 9 Jany., 1811. Ed. there M. in 1835, Sarah, dau. of Mr. John McLean Is a lumber merchant. Sat for Queen's in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1844 to 1854 when he retired from Parliament for a short time, and again from 1866 until the Union Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat in 1840. Returned to Commons by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 13,319. *Cambridge, Co. Queen's, N. B.*

FISHER, Hon. Charles, D. C. L., Q. C. [*York N. B.*] L.

B. in Fredericton, N. B. His father, native of New York, removed to N. E.

after the Am. Revolution, with the other Loyalists. Ed. at the Collegiate School, Fredericton. Graduated at King's College, N. B. Received degree of D. C. L. from University of New Brunswick. Called to the Bar, N. B. 1833. M. in Sept. 1836, Amelia, seventh dau. of the late David Hatfield, a loyalist from New York. Was a member of the Ex. Council, N. B., from 1848 (declining at that time to accept of any office of emolument) to 1856, when the Government resigned; again, as Attorney General and Prime Minister from 1857 to 1861; and again, holding the office of Attorney General, from April, 1866, until the union. Advocated, and did much to secure the establishment of Responsible Government in N. B. Was a delegate to the Railway Convention at Portland, U. S., 1850. Was a Commissioner (appointed in 1852) to consolidate and codify the Statute Law of N. B., and to enquire into the procedure of the Courts of Law and Equity, and into the Law of Evidence. Was a delegate to the Quebec Union Conference, 1864. Sat for present seat in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1837 to 1850, when he was defeated; again, from 1854 until 1865, when he a second time lost his election. Re-elected in March, 1865, and continued to sit until the union. Returned at last g. e. by acclamation. Pop. 23,393.—*Fredericton, N. B.*

FORBES, James F., *M. D.* [*Queen's, N. S.*]

Pop. 9,365.—*Liverpool, N. S.*

FORTIER, Moïse, J. P. [*Yamaska.*] L.

S. of M. Chas. Fortier, *Cultivateur*, of St. Léon, P. Q. B. 11th Nov. 1815. M. Oct., 1836, Mdle. Mathilde Paradis, of Rivière du Loup, *en haut*, P. Q. Has been Mayor of the parish of St. David, for the past 20 years. Sat for present seat in Leg Assembly, Can., from 1861, until the Union. Pop. 16,045.—*St. David, P. Q.*

M. Fortier, 799. A. N. Vilbrun dit *Provencher*, 760.

FORTIN, Pierre. [*Gaspé.*] C.

Was stipendiary magistrate for the protection of the Fisheries of the Lower and Gulf of St. Lawrence from 1852, until the union. First returned to Parliament at the last g. e., to Commons and Local House by acclamation. Pop. 14,077. *Quebec.*

GALT, Hon. Alexander Tilloch, M. A. [*Sherbrooke.*] C.

Youngest son of the late John Galt, Esq. the author of many well known works of fiction in English literature, who was for some years a Commissioner of the Canadian Land Company. B. at Chelsea, England, 6th Sept., 1817. Ed. in England. M. Miss Torrance, dau. of John Torrance, Esq. of Montreal. Is a member of the Council of Public Instruction, L. C., and Major 1st Batt., Richmond Militia. Was for many years in the service of the British American Land Co., and held the office of Chief Com

missioner of the Co., for a considerable period previous to his retirement from it. Was instrumental in securing the construction of the Atlantic and St. Lawrence and the Grand Trunk Railroads. Was a Government director of the latter road from 1852 to 1857. Proposed a series of Resolutions in favor of a Federal union of the B. N. A. Colonies in 1858; and together with the Hon. Messrs. Cartier and John Ross, proceeded as delegate to England in same year, to urge before the Imperial Government the Confederation of B. N. A., and the construction of the Intercolonial Railway. Was called upon in 1858 to form an administration, but declined. Was Minister of Finance, Can., from 7th August, 1858, to 21st May, 1862, when the Ministry was defeated on the Militia Bill. Held the same office a second time, from March, 1864, to Aug., 1866, when he resigned his office and seat in the Cabinet on the educational policy of the administration. Was a member of the Privy Council and Minister of Finance of the Dominion from 1st July to 4th November, 1867, when he resigned for private reasons. Was a delegate to the Charlottetown Union Conference, 1864, and to that at Quebec, in the same year; delegate to Washington in 1866, respecting the renewal of the Reciprocity Treaty; and a delegate to the London Colonial Conference, 1866-7. Declined the C. B., (Civil,) 1867. Is author of *Canada from 1849 to 1859*. Sat for Sher-

brooke County, in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1849 to 1850, when he resigned his seat; and for Sherbrooke town from 1853 until the Union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 5,899.—*Sherbrooke; Ottawa.*

GAUCHER, Guillaume Gamelin, *J. P.* [*Jacques Cartier.*] C.

S. of Mr. Charles G. G. Gaucher, Esq., an officer in the Indian Department, Can., by Catherine Delorimier, of Sault St. Louis, his wife. B. 10 Augt., 1810. Ed. at Sault St. Louis. M. at Ste. Geneviève, Marguerite Charlotte, dau. of Alexis Berthelot, Esq., of that parish. Is a merchant, major in the Militia, and a Commissioners of Small Causes. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1864 until the Union. Pop. 11,218.—*St Genevieve, P. Q.*

G. G. Gaucher 659. *M. Brunet* 542.

GAUDET, Joseph, *J. P.* [*Nicolet.*] C.

Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857 until the Union. Represents same seat in the Local House. Pop. 21,563. *Gentilly, P. Q.*

GENDRON, Pierre Samuel, *N. P.* [*Bagot.*] C.

S. of M. Simon Gendron, *Cultivateur*, of St. Rosalie. B. there 31 Augt. 1828. Ed. at the College of St. Hyacinthe. M. in 1850, Louise, dau. of M. Marcel Fournier of St. Simon. Is a Notary Public of Quebec. Has been Secy. Treasurer of the Municipal

Council of Bagot for the past 12 years. Represents Bagot in Leg. Assembly of Quebec. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 18,841.—*Ste. Rosalie, P. Q.*

P. S. Gendron. *Hon. M. Laframboise.*

GEOFFRION, Félix, N. P. [*Verchères.*] L.

S. of M. Félix Geoffrion, of St. Simon, co. Bagot, and of the late Catherine Brodeur, his wife. B. at Verchères, P. Q., 4 Oct., 1832. M. in Oct., 1856, Almaide, youngest dau. of Joseph Dansereau, Esq., of Verchères. Was Registrar of Verchères from 1854 to 1863. Has been Secretary-Treasurer of County Schools, and of the Municipality. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1863 until the Union. Pop. 15,485.—*Verchères, P. Q.*

F. Geoffrion. *M. Massue.*

GIBBS, Thomas Nicholson. [*Ontario, S. R.*] C.

Is a Manufacturer, and a director of the Ontario Bank. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from Jan. 1865 until the Union. Pop. 19,919.—*Oshawa, Ont.*

T. N. Gibbs 1289. *Hon. Geo. Brown* 1218.

GODIN, François Benjamin. [*Joliette.*] L.

S. of Mr. Joseph Godin, formerly a clerk in the late North-West Fur Company, by Sophie Connaissaut, his wife. B. at St. Constant, P. Q. 28 March, 1828. Ed. at Montreal. M. in 1850, Alice, dau. of Mr.

Chas. Bernard, of Berthier. Is an Advocate of Quebec. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 21,198.—*Joliette*.

F. B. Godin, 918. *George Baby*, 862.

GRANT, James Alexander, *M. D.*, *F. G. S.*, *F. R. C. S.* (Edin.); [*Russell.*] C.

S. of the late Dr. James Grant, a well known physician in Co. Glengarry, Ont. Grands. of James Grant Esq., of Corrimony, Scotland, the author of *Essays on the Origin of Society*, and *Thoughts on the Origin and Descent of the Gael*, who was an advocate in Edinburgh, and at the time of his death (1835) the father of the Scottish Bar. (See Anderson's *Scottish Nation*.) B. in Invernesshire, Scotland, Augt. 1829. Came to Can. with his parents, 1830. Ed. at the University of Queen's College, Kingston in Arts, and at that of McGill College, Montreal, in medicine. Took the degree of *M. D.* there in 1854. *M.* in 1855, Maria, second dau. of the late Ed. Malloch, Esq., who sat for Carleton in the U. C. Leg. Assembly, and in the Leg. Assembly, Can., after the Union of 1840. Elected a Fellow of the Geological Society, England, 1864; Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, (Edin.) 1864; member of the Royal College of Surgeons (Lon.) 1864; and member of the Royal College of Physicians (Lon.) 1864. Has been President of the Mechanic's Institute and Athenæum, Ottawa. Is a corresponding mem. of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia;

mem. of the Medical Council of U. C. (elected 1865) and late President of the St. Andrew's Society, Ottawa. Author of various papers on Medical and surgical science in English and Canadian medical journals. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 15,678.—*Rideau St., Ottawa.*

Dr. J. A. Grant. *Robert Bell.*

GRAY, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John Hamilton, D. C. L., Q. C., [Saint John City and County, N. B.] C.*

Eld. son of William Gray, Esq., formerly H. B. Majesty's Consul in Virginia, U. S. B. at St. George's, Bermuda, 1814. Ed. at King's College, Fredericton. M. eld. dau. of Lieut. Col. Ormond, H. M's 30th Regt. of Foot. Received degree of D. C. L. from University of New Brunswick. Called to the Bar, N. B., Feby., 1837. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., from 1851 to 1854; and Attorney Genl. of that Province from May, 1856, to June, 1857. Was an umpire between Great Britain and the United States under the stipulations of the Treaty of Washington, in 1857-8; and acted as Her Majesty's Commissioner, under the Great Seal, to settle the Tenant Right Question in Prince Edward Island, in 1860-1. Was Speaker of the House of Assembly, N. B., 1866-7. Was a delegate to the Charlottetown Union Conference, 1864, to that at Quebec, in the same year, and to the Conference of Colonial Delegates in London,

1866-7. Is Lieut. Colonel commanding the Queen's New Brunswick Rangers of New Brunswick Militia. Sat for present seat in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1850 until the Union of the Provinces, 1867. Returned to House of Commons by acclamation. Pop. 48,922.—*St. John, N. B.*

GROVER, Peregrine Maitland, [*Peterborough, E. R.*] C.

First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 14,733.—*Norwood, Ont.*

HAGAR, Albert, [*Prescott.*] L.

Is a Land Agent. Clerk No. 4 Division Court, United Counties of Prescott and Russell. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 15,499. *Plantagenet, Ont.*

A. Hagar. *T. Higginson*

HARRISON, Robert Alexander, *D. C. L., Q. C.,* [*West Toronto.*] C.

S. of the late Richard Harrison, Esq., formerly of Skegarvey, Co. Monaghan, Irel. B. in Montreal, 3 Augt., 1833. Ed. at Upper Canada College. Graduated at University of Trinity College, Toronto, in 1855, receiving the degree of B. C. L., and that of D. C. L. from same University in 1867. M. in June, 1859, Annie E., dau. of the late J. M. Muckle, Esq., formerly a merchant in Quebec, (she died in 1866.) Called to the Bar of U. C., Michaelmas Term, 1855, and enjoys an extensive practice as a common law lawyer.

Created Q. C. 1867. Was Chief Clerk of the Crown Law Dept. U. C., from 1854 to 1859. Has been joint editor of the *Upper Canada Law Journal* since 1857. Founded the *Local Courts' Gazette*, of which he is one of the editors. Is author of the following and other law works: *Robinson's and Harrison's Digest of Cases decided in the Queen's Bench and Practice Courts from 1823 to 1851*, (Toronto, 1852;) *The Statutes of Practical Utility*, (Do. 1857;) *The Common Law Procedure Act, &c., with notes of decided cases*, (Do. 1858;) *The Municipal Manual for Upper Canada*, (Do. 1859.) *New Ed.* 1867; *A Digest of all cases decided in the several Courts of Error and Appeal, Queen's Bench, &c.*, (Do. 1863.) Is a mem. of the Corporation of the City of Toronto; and a Director of the Royal Canadian Bank. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 24,830.—*Englefield, Toronto.*

R. A. Harrison, 1479. *John Macdonald*, 1047.

HEATH, Edmund, *J. P.*, [*Pontiac.*] C.

B. in England. Ed. there. Is a Major in the Militia, and a Crown Land Agent for the Co. Pontiac. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1857 to 1861, when he was defeated. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 13,259.—*Clarendon, P. Q.*

HOLMES, John, [*Carleton, Ontario.*] C.

Is a Land Surveyor, and Warden of Carle-

ton. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 29,620.—*Bell's Corners, Ont.*

J. Holmes. *John Rochester.*

HOLTON, *Hon.* Luther Hamilton, *J. P.*, [*Chateauguay.*] L.

B. in Co. Leeds, Ont., 1817. Removed to Montreal in 1826, where he has since resided. Is a Major (Retired List) in the Militia, and a director of the Montreal City and District Savings' Bank. Was a contractor for a portion of the Atlantic and St. Lawrence Railway. Has been President of the Board of Trade, Montreal. Was Commissioner of Public Works, Can., from 2 to 6 Augt., 1858; and Finance Minister from May, 1863 to March, 1864, when the Government resigned. Was a Government Director of the Grand Trunk Railway from Nov., 1852 to July, 1857. Sat for Montreal in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854 until 1857, when defeated. Was mem. for Victoria Division in Leg. Council, Can., from Sept., 1862 to May, 1863, when he resigned, and was returned for present seat, which he represented until the Union. Pop. 17,837.—115, *Sherbrooke St., Montreal.*

Hon. L. H. Holton. *T. K. Ramsay, Q. C.*

HOWE, *Hon.* Joseph, [*Hants.*] L.

Family originally came from the southern counties of England, during the old times of persecution, and settled in the old New England States. S. of the late John Howe,

a loyalist, who for a lengthened period held the offices of King's Printer and Postmaster General, of N. S. B. at Halifax, N. S., on the North-West Arm, 1804. Ed. by his father. M. 2 Feb. 1828, Catherine Susan Ann, only dau. of Captain John MacNab, Nova Scotia Fencibles. Is well known as a prominent journalist. Was editor and proprietor of the *Acadian* newspaper (Halifax) from 1827 to 1828, and of the *Nova Scotian*, from the latter period until 1841, when he disposed of the paper and retired from the press for a short time; was again editor of the last named paper and of the *Morning Chronicle* from 1844 to 1856. Laboured long and earnestly for the principle of Responsible Government, and finally through his efforts secured that great Constitutional reform for the B. N. A. Provinces; did much to promote steam communication, and the conveyance of mail matter by steamships between Europe and America. He early promoted an Intercolonial Railway between Can. and the Maritime Provinces; and was a strong and able advocate for the industrial Union of all the B. N. A., Provinces. Is author of many printed speeches, addresses, lectures, letters and orations, on political, historical and literary subjects. Is a Vice President of the Nova Scotia Historical Society, and a Governor of Dalhousie College, Halifax. Sat in the House of Assembly, N. S. from 1836 to 1863, with the exception of about a year, representing in succession

the Counties of Halifax, Cumberland and Hants. Has been at various times Speaker of the House of Assembly, N. S., Collector of Customs, Indian Commissioner, member of the Executive Council, Leader of the opposition, Leader of the Government, Provincial Secretary, Royal Commissioner to enquire into Tenure of Lands in Prince Edward Island, and Imperial Fishery Commissioner. Was a delegate from N. S. to England on public business in 1850, in 1861 and again in 1862; delegate to Canada in 1851, in 1861, and again in 1862; and a delegate to the Detroit Trade Convention in 1864. Pop. 17,460.—*Halifax, N. S.*

Hon. J. Howe. *James King.*

HOWLAND, *Hon. William Pearce, C. B., J. P., [York, W. R., Ontario.] L.*

B. at Kinderhook, Hudson River, New York, U. S. Is a Wholesale Merchant, and a life member of the Agricultural Association of U. C. Was President of the Board of Trade of Toronto. Was Minister of Finance, Can., from May 1862 to May 1863; Receiver General from latter date to March 1864; Postmaster General from Nov. 1864 to Augt. 1866; a second time Minister of Finance from latter year until the Union. Appointed a mem. of the Privy Council and Minister of Excise and Internal Revenue, 1st July 1867. Was a delegate with Mr. Galt to Washington in 1866 respecting the Reciprocity Treaty; and to the Conference of Colonial Delegates

in London, 1866-7. Created C. B. (Civil) by Her Majesty, 1867. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e., 1867 until the Union. Pop. 16,626.—*Ottawa; Toronto.*

Hon. W. P. Howland, 809. *J. Seymour Hubertus*, 297.

HUNTINGTON, *Hon.* Lucius Seth, *Q. C.*, [*Shefford.*] L.

B. at Compton, P. Q., 26 May, 1827. Ed. in Canada. Called to the Bar, L. C., 1853. Created *Q. C.*, 1863. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, Can., and Solicitor Genl., L. C., from May, 1863 to March, 1864, when the Govt. resigned. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1861 until the Union. Contested Shefford unsuccessfully in 1860. Pop. 17,779.—*Waterloo, P. Q.*

HUOT, Pierre Gabriel, *N. P.*, [*Quebec East.*] L.

S. of the late Mr. Pierre Huot, of Quebec. M. Miss Hamel, dau. of Joseph Hamel, Esq., City Surveyor, of Quebec. Sat for Saguenay in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1854 to 1857. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Quebec at the g. e. of the latter year. Returned to Leg. Council, Can., for the division of Stadacona in 1861, but unseated on petition. Sat for present seat from g. e., 1861 until the Union. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 18,770.—*Quebec, P. Q.*

HURDON, Francis, *J. P.*, [*Bruce, S. R.*] *C.*

S. of Mr. James Hurdon, Camelford, Cornwall, England. B. there 18th June, 1834. Ed. at Wadebridge, England. M. in May. 1857, Charlotte S. daughter of Mr. Richard Chubb, of Devon, England. Was a member of the Kincardine Council for two years, when he resigned. Is a grain merchant. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 18,559.—*Kincardine, Ont.*

F. Hurdon, 1777. *W. Rastall*, 1624.

IRVINE, Hon. George, *M. A.*, *Q. C.* [*Megan-
tic.*] *C.*

S. of Lieut. Col. Irvine, Provincial A. D. C. to the Governor General, and grands. of the late Hon. James Irvine, for many years a mem. of the Ex. Council, and of the Parliament of Lower Canada. B. at Quebec, 16th Nov. 1826. Ed. at Dr. Lundy's School in that city. M. in August, 1856, the third dau. of the late Henry LeMesurier, Esq., of Quebec. Called to the Bar, *L. C.*, 1848. Created *Q. C.*, 1867. Is a member of the Council of the Bar of the District of Quebec, and Prof. of Commercial Law, Morrin College, Quebec. Appointed Solicitor General for the Province of Quebec, 1867. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e., 1863, until the Union. Represents Megantic in Local House. Pop. 17,889—*Quebec.*

Hon. G. Irvine. *P. J. O. Triganne.*

JACKSON, George, *J. P.*, [*Grey, S. R.*] C.

B. in Yorkshire, Eng., 1810. M. in 1832, Miss Merritt, of Co. Kent, Eng. Came to Canada, 1844. Is Reeve of Bentinck. Was agent for the sale and settlement of Crown Lands in the county of Grey, from 1848 to 1854, when he resigned. Was Warden of Grey in 1858-59-60. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1854, to g. e. 1857; and from g. e. 1861, until the Union. Pop. 20,668.—*Bentinck, Tp. of Durham, Ont.*

G. Jackson, 1558. —. *Dalglish*, 1549.

JOHNSON, *Hon.* John Mercer. [*Northumberland, N. B.*] L.

S. of the late J. M. Johnson, Esq., a timber merchant in Liverpool, Eng., who emigrated to Miramichi, N. B., and afterwards became Sheriff of the Co. of Northumberland, N. B. B. in Liverpool, Eng., Oct., 1818. Came to America at an early age. Ed. at the Northumberland County Grammar School, N. B. M. in 1850, Henrietta, 3rd dau. of A. D. Shirreff, Esq., of Miramichi, formerly an officer in the British Army. Called to the Bar, N. B., 1840. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council and Solicitor General of N. B. from Nov. 1854 until May, 1856. when the Ministry resigned, owing to a difference with the then Lieut. Gov.; Postmaster General from June, 1857, to Oct. 1858, remaining, however, as a member of the Govt., without office, until Feby., 1859; Speaker of the

House of Assembly from latter date until Oct., 1862, when he resigned that office to become Attorney General, which he held until 1865, when his party retired from power. Sat in House of Assembly as a mem. for Northumberland, with little interruption from 1850, until the Union. Pop. 18,801.—*Chatham, N. B.*

Hon. J. W. Johnson. *T. W. Gillespie.*

JOLY, Henry Gustave. [*Lotbinière.*] L.

S. of the late Gustave Joly, Esq., Seignior of *Lotbinière*. Descended from the noble French house of DeLotbinière. B. in France, 5 Dec., 1829. Ed. in Paris, France. M. Miss Gowen, dau. of Hammond Gowen, Esq., of Quebec. Called to the Bar of L. C. in March, 1855. Is Lieut. 1st Batt. Lotbinière Militia, Vice-President of the Quebec Branch of the Royal Humane Society of B. N. A., and a member of the Board of Agriculture of L. C. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e., 1861, until the Union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. as mem. to Commons and Local House. Pop. 20,018.—47 *St. Louis st., Quebec.*

JONES, Lieut. Col. Alfred Gilpin, [*Halifax.*] C.

Paternal ancestor Joshiah Jones, emigrated from England to Boston, in America, as early as 1665. Grandfather, Stephen Jones, a graduate of Harvard College, was an officer in the King's American Dragoons, settled in

Nova Scotia at the close of the American Revolutionary War, and died there, 1830. S. of the late Guy Carleton Jones, Esq., who held the office of Register of Deeds, Co. Digby, N. S. B. at Weymouth, N. S., 28 Sept., 1824. Bd. there and at Yarmouth Academy. M. in 1850, Margaret Wiseman, dau. of the Hon. V. Stairs, M. L. C., N. S. Is a merchant and shipowner; Lieut. Col. commanding 1st Brigade of Halifax Militia Artillery; Governor of the Protestant Orphan's Home; a Director of the Nova Scotia Marine Insurance Co., and of the Acadia Fire Insurance Co. of Halifax; and one of the Commissioners of the New Public Building, Halifax. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. —*Halifax, N. S.*

A. G. Jones, 2381. *Hon. S. L. Shannon.*

JONES, Francis, *P. L. S., C. E., J. P.* [*Leeds and Grenville, N. R.*] C.

Third s. of Edward Jones, Esq., an officer in the Carlow Yeomanry in 1798, and of Rosanna Sparling, his wife. Family descended from Edward Saul, whose father went to Ireland with William III. B. at Ballakilliane, Carlow, Ireland, 15 Nov. 1815. d. in this country. Is a Provincial Land Surveyor, Civil Engineer, and J. P. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from Dec. 1861 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat at g. e. 1854.—*Kemptville, Ont.*

F. Jones. *Major Montgomery.*

KEELER, Joseph, J. P. [*Northumberland, E. R.*] C.

S. of the late Joseph Abbott Keeler, Esq., J. P. of Colborne, Ont., and grands. of Joseph Keeler, who came from Vermont with 40 settlers, and was one of the first inhabitants of the Tp. of Cramahe. B. in Colborne, Ont., 29 May, 1824. Ed. at Upper Canada College. M. in Oct. 1848, Octavia, youngest dau. of the Rev. Thos. Phillips, D. D., Rector of Etobicoke. Is a grain and lumber dealer, vessel owner, farmer, land owner and proprietor of Keeler's wharf, warehouses, elevator, flour-mills &c., Colborne. Was an unsuccessful candidate for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., in 1863. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 20,511.—*Kelwood, Colborne.*

J. Keeler, 1608. *Kenneth Mackenzie, Q. C.* 828.

KEMPT, George. [*Victoria, S. R., Ont.*] L

Is a Lumber and General Merchant. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop 15,750.—*Lindsay, Ont.*

G. Kempt, 762. *Hector Cameron, 661.*

KIERZKOWSKI, Lieut. Col. Hon. Alexandr Edouard, C. E., J. P. [*St. Hyacinthe.*] I

S. of the late Philip James Kierzkowski, Polish nobleman and patriot, and a knight of several military orders, who served with distinction on the staff of the Emperor Na-

oleon I., during the continental wars, and died in 1863. B. in the Grand Duchy of Posen, 21 Nov., 1816. Ed. at the Royal College of Posen and at Paris, where he obtained his diploma as Civil Engineer at the *Ecole Centrale des Arts et Manufactures*. Served in the Polish army during Poland's national struggle against Russia, in 1831. Came to America in 1841, whence he proceeded to Can., in 1842, where he has since resided. M. in 1845, Louisa Aurelia, 3rd dau. of the late Hon. P. D. DeBartzch: Was attached to the Dept. of Public Works as Civil Engineer, from 1842 to 1844; and has been Assist. Quartermaster General of No. 5 Military District, L. C., and a Director of the L. C. Agricultural Association. Is Lieut. Col. commanding 2nd Batt. St. Hyacinthe Militia, Seigneur of St. Charles, and President of School Commissioners. Sat in Leg. Council, Can. as member for Montarville Division, from 1858 until 1861, when he was unseated on petition. Sat for Vercheres in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1861 until g. e. 1863. Pop. 18,877.—*St. Charles River, Richelieu, P. Q.*

Hon. A. E. Kierzkowski, 1106. *Rémi Raymond*, 930.

KILLAM, Hon. Thomas, J. P. [*Yarmouth.*] C.

Sat for Yarmouth Co. in House of Assembly, N. S., at the time of the Union. Pop. 15,446.—*Yarmouth, N. S.*

KIRKPATRICK, Thomas, Q. C. [*Frontenac.*] C.

Called to the Bar, U. C., in Michaelmas term, 1828. Created Q. C., 1846. Is a Bencher of the Law Society of U. C. Is one of the Provincial Arbitrators of the Department of Public Works, Can., President of the Kingston Permanent Building Soc., and of the Kingston Water Works, and a Governor of Kingston Hospital. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Cataraqui division of Leg. Council, Can., in 1858. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 27,347.—*Kingston, Ont.*

T. Kirkpatrick, 1249. J. Carruthers, 695.

LANGEVIN, *Hon.* Hector Louis, Q. C. [*Dorchester.*] C.

S. of Jean Langevin, Esq., of Quebec. B. there 25 Aug., 1826. Ed. at the Quebec Seminary. M. in 1854, Justine, eldest dau. of Chas. H. Têtu, Esq. Called to the Bar, L. C., July, 1850. Created Q. C., 1864. Was editor of the *Mélanges Religieux*, (Montreal,) from 1847 to 1849; of the *Journal d'Agriculture* for one year, and at a later period of the *Courrier du Canada*; was president of the North Shore Railway Co.; Mayor of Quebec for three years; President of the St. Jean Baptiste Society for two years, and President of the *Institut Canadien*, of the same city. Is author of *Le Canada, ses Institutions, &c.*, an essay, (Que., 1855,) and of *Droit administratif, ou Manuel des Paroisses et Fabriques*

o., 1862.) Was Solicitor General, L. C., from March, 1864, to Nov. 1866; and Postmaster General from latter date until the Union. Was a delegate to the Charlottetown Union Conference, 1864; to that at Quebec, the same year; and to the London Colonial Conference, 1866-7. Appointed a mem. of the Privy Council, and Secretary of State for the Dominion of Canada, 1st July, 1867. Held for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1847 until the Union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Represents Manchester in Local House. Pop. 16,195.—*Joseph st., U. T., Quebec; Toronto House, Toronto.*

PUM, James N. [*Addington.*] C.

Is a General Merchant, and Postmaster of Centreville. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 17,339.—*Centreville, Ont.*

LAWSON, Peter, J. P. [*Norfolk, S. R.*] L. Son of Mr. Thomas Lawson, by Lucy Johnson, his wife. B. in the town of Woodstock, Ont., U. S. 10 Jan'y, 1821. Family came to Ont. in 1830. M. in 1842, Miss Sarah Ladd, a Tanner. Was Reeve of the Tp. of Woodhouse, Co. Norfolk, for several years. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 13,992.—*Port Dover, Ont.*

Peter Lawson. N. O. Walker, M. D.

RTLE, William Carruthers. [*Simcoe, S. R.*] C. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 25,852.—*Clover Hill, Ont.*

MACDONALD, *Lieut.-Col.* Donald Alexandre
[*Glengarry.*] L.

B. in Upper Canada. M. a. dau. of the late Colonel Fraser. Was a contractor of the G. T. Railway, and built the aqueduct for the Water Works of Montreal. Has been Warden of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry Is Lieut.-Col. commanding 4th Battalion Glengarry Militia. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857, until the Union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 21,187.—*Alexandria, Ont.*

MACDONALD, *Hon. Sir John Alexander, K.C.B.*
D. C. L., Q. C. [*Kingston.*] C.

Eldest s. of the late Hugh Macdonald Esq., of Kingston, Ont., and formerly of Sutherlandshire, Scotland. B. in 1815. Educated at the Royal Grammar School, Kingston under Dr. Wilson, a Fellow of the University of Oxford. M. 1st, Isabella, dau. of the late Alexander Clark, Esq., of Dalnavert, Invernesshire, Scotland, and 2ndly, in 1867, Agnes, dau. of the late Hon. T. T. Bernard Mem. of H. M. Privy Council of the Island of Jamaica. Called to the Bar of U. C. in Hilary Term, 1836. Created Queen's Counsel, 1846. Is one of the Benchers of the Law Society, U. C. Was Receiver General Can., from May to December, 1847; Commissioner of Crown Lands from latter date to March, 1848; Attorney General for Upper Canada, from 11 September, 1854 to 1st Au

ust, 1858, when as Premier, he and his government resigned. Held the office of Postmaster General on the 6th Augt. of same year. Re-appointed Attorney General U. C. Augt. 1858, and appointed also Minister of Militia affairs in Jany. 1862, both of which offices he resigned upon the defeat of the government, of which he was co-leader, in May, 1862. Was again Attorney General U. C., from 30 March, 1864, and Minister of Militia Affairs from Augt. 1865, until the Union of the Provinces in 1867. Was a mem. of the Charlottetown Union Conference in 1864, and of that at Quebec, in the same year, appointed to frame the basis of Union between the several B. N. A. Colonies; and Chairman of Delegates to England from the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia and New-
 Brunswick in 1867, when the Act of Union of those Provinces, as the Dominion of Canada, was passed by the Imperial Government. Has on several occasions been a delegate from Canada to the Imperial Government. On 1 July, 1867, when the old Constitution of Canada was changed by the "British North America Act," he became the first Prime Minister of the New Dominion, was a member of the Privy Council, and appointed Minister of Justice and Attorney General of Canada. Sat for Kingston in Leg. Assembly, U. C. from Nov. 1844 until the Union. Elected to House of Commons at last g. e. Received honorary degree of D. C. L. from University of Oxford, 1865. Is an LL. D. of

Queen's University, Kingston. Created
K. C. B. (civil) by Her Majesty, July, 1867

The following are some of the more recent public measures introduced by Sir John A. Macdonald in the Legislature, and which have become Law :

- I. Secularization of the Clergy Reserves ;
- II. The Improvement of the Militia Laws ;
- III. Amendments to the Law in relation to the Jurisdiction and Procedure of the Surrogate Courts ;
- IV. Abolishment of Imprisonment for Debt in certain cases ;
- V. Prevention of Preferential Assignments to Creditors ;
- VI. Amendment of the Jury Laws ;
- VII. Amendment of the Election Law ;
- VIII. Improvement of Municipal Institutions in Upper Canada ;
- IX. Punishment of frauds by Bankers, Trustees, &c. ;
- X. Defining Election Franchise ;
- XI. Amendments to Controverted Elections Act ;
- XII. Consolidation of the Statutes of Canada and Upper Canada respectively ;
- XIII. Utilization of Convict Labour in the Penitentiary ;
- XIV. Respecting Courts of Superior Jurisdiction in Upper Canada ;
- XV. Promotion of Public Instruction in Upper Canada ;

- XVI. Relating to Legal Profession in Upper Canada ;
- XVII. Municipal Institutions, U. C. ;
- XVIII. Regulation of County Courts ;
- XIX. Amendment of Common Law Procedure Act ;
- XX. Civilization of Indians ;
- XXI. Territorial Divisions, Upper Canada ;
- XXII. Respecting Foreign Judgments ;
- XXIII. Amendment to Law respecting administering of Poisons ;
- XXIV. Amendment to Law respecting extradition from United States ;
- XXV. Prevention of Vexatious Indictments ;
- XXVI. Abolishment of recording Sentence Death ;
- XXVII. Establishment of Criminal Lunatic Asylums ;
- XXVIII. Inspection of Prisons, Asylums and other Public Institutions ;
- XXIX. Abolishment of the right of Court Quarter Sessions and Recorders' Courts to try Treason ;
- XXX. Respecting Recorders' Courts ;
- XXXI. Respecting Court of Error and Appeal in Upper Canada ;
- XXXII. Prevention and repression of Outrages and Violations of Law at the Frontier of this Province, &c. ;
- XXXIII. Quieting Titles to Real Estate in Upper Canada ;
- XXXIV. Regulation of the costs of Arbitrators ;

XXXV. Duties of Police Magistrates ;

XXXVI. Alteration in the Law of Dower and regulation of proceedings in actions for the recovery of Dower ;

XXXVII. Extending powers of Court of Chancery, U. C. ;

XXXVIII. Amendments to the Law of Property and Trust, U. C. ;

XXXIX. Law to enable Aliens to transmit and take Real Property by Descent ;

XL. Public Works for the Defence of Canada ;

XLI. The Confederation of the B. N. Provinces ;

XLII. Prevention of Contagious Diseases at certain Naval and Military Stations in the Province ;

XLIII. Amendments to the Acts respecting the Militia and Volunteer Militia Force.

XLIV. Respecting the Hearing of Causes in Court of Chancery.

XLV. Prevention of unlawful training of persons to the use of Arms, and to practice Military Evolutions or Exercises.

XLVI. Lawless Aggressions Act.

XLVII. Suspension of *Habeas Corpus*.

Pop. 13,743,—*Kingston, Ont ; St. Albans Terrace, Ottawa.*

Sir J. A. Macdonald, 734. *Dr. Stewart, 1*

MACDONALD, *Lieut. Col. Hon. John Sandfield*
Q. C., [Cornwall.] L.

Descended from an ancient Highland family, which settled in Glengarry in 1786.

at St. Raphael, Ont., 20 Dec. 1812. Ed.
 under Dr. Urquhart at Cornwall. Called to the
 Bar of U. C. in Trinity Term 1840. Created
 Q. C., 1849. Is a Bencher of the Law Society,
 J. C. and Lieut. Col. commanding 3rd Bat-
 alion Stormont Militia. Was Solicitor Gene-
 ral U. C., from Dec. 1849, to Nov. 1851; Spea-
 ker Legislative Assembly, Can., from August
 1852 to June 1854; Attorney General West
 from 2 to 6 August, 1858; and again, (in his
 own administration), holding during the same
 time the office of Minister of Militia Affairs,
 from May 1862 to March 1864, when he with
 his Ministry resigned office. Appointed
 Attorney General of the Province of Ontario,
 July, 1867; and is Prime Minister of
 that Province. Sat for Glengarry in Leg.
 Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1841 to g. e. 1857,
 when he was returned for present seat which
 he continued to represent until the Union.
 Was an unsuccessful candidate for Stormont
 g. e. 1861. Was the "Father" of the Leg.
 Assembly, during the last Canadian Parlia-
 ment. Represents Cornwall, in Local House.
 Pop. 6,915.—*Cornwall; Toronto.*

son. J. S. Macdonald. *W. C. Allen, M. D.*

MACDONALD, Angus Peter. [*Middlesex, W.R.*]
 C.

Is a contractor. Sat for Middlesex,
 W. R. in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857
 g. e. 1861, when he was defeated. Pop.
 8,850.—*Glencoe, Ont.*

A. P. Macdonald. *Dr. Billington.*

MACFARLANE, Robert. [*Perth, S. R.*] L.

Youngest s. of William MacFarlane, Esq. formerly of Mondone, Perthshire, Scotland and latterly of Williamstown, Glengarry, Ont. and of Isabella, dau. of Wm. Dickson, Esq., of Dalkeith, Scotland, his wife. B. at Parkenham, Co. Lanark, Ont., 23 March, 1835. Ed. at Perth and Toronto. Called to the Bar, U. C. in Michaelmas Term, 1857. Sat for Perth, in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful Candidate for same seat in 1862. Pop. 19,448.—*Stratford, Ont.*

R. MacFarlane. *T. B. Guest.*

MACKENZIE, Alexander. [*Lambton.*] L.

B. at Dunkeld, Perthshire, Scotland, 1822. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can. from 1861 to the Union. Was offered a seat in the Canadian Cabinet in 1865, which he declined. Pop. 24,916.—*Sarnia, Ont.*

A. Mackenzie, 1999. *Hon. Alexandre Vidal*, 1321.

McCALLUM, Lachlin. [*Monck.*] C.

Is a Shipbuilder and Shipowner. Captain of the Dunnville Naval Co., which he commanded at Fort Erie during the Fenian Raid, June, 1866. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Haldimand for Leg. Assembly Can. at g. e. 1863. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 14,237.—*Stronness, Ont.*

L. McCallum 1112. *Dr. Fraser* 868.

CARTHY, Thomas. [*Richelieu.*] C.

An extensive shipbuilder, &c. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 1,070.—*Sorel, P. Q.*

T. McCarthy. *J. F. Perrault.*

CONKEY, Thomas David, J. P. [*Simcoe, V. R.*] L.

Descended from a Scottish family which emigrated to the North of Ireland some centuries ago. S. of the late Mr. Thomas Conkey, of Innisfil, Co. Simcoe. B. in the Co. of Tyrone, Ireland, 29 July, 1815. Ed. Canada. M. to Mary, dau. of Benjamin Esq., of Innisfil. Has been Reeve of the Co. Simcoe and Warden of the Co. Simcoe. Sat present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., in 1863 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat at g. e. . Returned by acclamation to House of Commons. Pop. 18,878.—*Barrie, Ont.*

DONALD, Edmund Mortimer. [*Lunenburg.*] L.

Scottish descent. Grandparents emigrated to N. S. from the Highlands of Scotland. B. at West River, Pictou, N. S., 29 Feb., 1825. Is editor of the *Halifax Citizen*. Registrar of Deeds, Co. Pictou, for a period; and Queen's Printer, N. S., Feb., 1860 to June, 1863. Re-appointed after office, Nov., 1867. First returned

to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 19,632.—*Halifax N. S.*

E. M. McDonald, 1,557. *H. A. U. Kaurback*, 905.

MCDONALD, Hugh. [*Antigonish.*] C.

Descended from the family of McDona of the Keppeck, in the Highlands of Scotland. B. at Antigonish, N. S. 1826. Ed. there M., in 1856, Sarah, dau. of Capt. Smit. Called to the Bar, N. S., 1855. Declined the Solicitor Generalship, N. S., 1862. Went to England in 1866, with Messrs Ho and Annand, as a delegate from the Antigonish Confederates of N. S., against the Union with the B. N. A. Provinces. Sat for Inverness, House of Assembly, N. S., from 1859 to 1866. Pop. 14,971.—*Antigonish, N. S.*

H. McDonald, 1,237. *Hon. W. A. Henry* Q. C., 390.

MCDUGALL, *Hon. William, C. B.* [*Lancaster N. R.*] L.

Grands. of the late John McDougall, Esq., a native of Scotland and an U. E. Loyalist, who served in the British Commissariat in Nova Scotia during the Am. Revolution, settled in Nova Scotia at the termination of hostilities and subsequently removed to Upper Canada. S. of Daniel McDougall, Esq., of St. Mary's, Ont., a native of Toronto (then York U.) where he was born in 1796. B. at Toronto 25 Jan. 1822. Ed. there and at Victoria College, Cobourg M. in 1845, Amelia

son of Joseph Easton Esq., of Millbank.
 Admitted as an Attorney U. C. many years
 since. Called to the Bar U. C., in Hilary
 term, 1862. Founded the *Canada Farmer*,
 an agricultural journal, in 1848, subsequently
 merged in the *Canadian Agriculturist*, which
 he published and edited until 1858. Founded,
 in 1850, the *North American*, a Reform news-
 paper, of which he was Chief Editor, until
 it was merged in the *Toronto Daily Globe*, in
 1857. Was the leading political writer for
 the *Daily Globe*, from 1857 to 1860. Repre-
 sented Canada at the New York Exhibition,
 1853. Was Secretary of the Constitutional
 Reform Association of Upper Canada, 1859.
 Was Commissioner of Crown Lands, Can.,
 from May, 1862 to March, 1864, when the
 government of which he was a mem. resi-
 ded; Provincial Secretary, in the Union
 Administration, from June, 1864 until the
 Union of the Provinces, 1867. Appointed
 Minister of Public Works for the Dominion,
 July, 1857. Created C. B. (Civil) by Her
 Majesty the Queen, 1867. Was a delegate
 to the Charlottetown Union Conference,
 1864; to that at Quebec, in the same year;
 and to the Colonial Conference in London,
 1866-7. Was Chairman of the Commission
 appointed to open trade relations with the
 West Indies, Mexico and Brazil, 1865-6. Sat
 for Oxford, N. R. in Leg. Assembly, Can.,
 from 1858 until 1863; for Ontario, N. R.
 from g. e. 1863 until July, 1864; and for
 present seat from Nov. 1864 until the Union.

Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Waterloo, N. B. at g. e. 1854; and for Perth, at g. e. 1857. Pop. 12,667.—*Daly Street, Ottawa; Milbank, Toronto.*

McGEE, *Hon.* Thomas D'Arcy, B. C. L. M. R. I. A. [*Montreal West.*] C.

Descended from an old Ulster family, from whom Island Magee, off the coast of Antrim was originally called, and from which the immediate ancestor of Mr. McGee was expelled in 1641, on account of the religious persecution which then raged. B. at Carlingford, Co. Louth, Ireland, 13 April, 1825. Educated at Wexford, Ireland. M. at Dublin, in 1847. Miss Mary Theresa Caffrey, of that city. Called to the Bar, L. C. Dec., 1861. Received degree of B. C. L. from University of McGill College. Is a Mem. of the Royal Irish Academy of Ireland; of the Natural History Society of Montreal; Associate Member of the Literary and Historical Society of Quebec; Corresponding Member of the Historical Societies of New-York and of the State of Maine; President of the Royal Humane Society of B. N. A.; and mem. and one of the seven original Fellows of the Montreal Literary Club. Is Author of *Lives of Irish Writers of the 17th Century*, [Dub. 1847]; *Life of Arthur McMurrough*, [Dub. 1848]; *Irish Settlers in America*, [Bos. 1850]; *Catholic History of America*, [Bos. 1851]; *History of*

the Reformation in Ireland, [Bos. 1852]; *Canadian Ballads*, [Mont. 1857]; *A Popular History of Ireland*, [New-York, 1863]; *The Internal Condition of American Democracy*, [Lon. 1863]; *The Crown and the Confederation*, [Mont. 1864]; *Notes on Federal Governments*, [Do. 1865]; *Speeches and Addresses chiefly on the subject of British American Union*, [Lon. 1865]; and various contributions to Magazine literature in the United Kingdom and America. Was editor of the *New Era* newspaper Montreal, during its existence. Was President of the Ex. Council, Can., from May, 1862, to May, 1864; and Minister of Agriculture and Statistics from March, 1864, until the Union. Was a mem. of the Charlottetown Union Conference, 1864, of that at Quebec, in same year, and of the London Colonial Conference, 1866-7. Represented Canada at the Dublin Exhibition in 1865, and at the *Exposition Universelle*, Paris, in 1867. Sat for Montreal from g. e. 1857 to g. e. 1861; and for Montreal West from latter date until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Prescott or Leg. Assembly of Ontario at last g. e. Pop. 44,288.—*Ste. Catherine street, Montreal.*

Hon. T. D. McGee, 2737. *Bernard Devlin*, 451.

McGREEVY, *Hon. Thomas*. [*Quebec West.*] C.

B. in Ireland. M. 1st. Miss Nolan, of

Quebec. 2ndly. Miss Woolsey, of same city. Is Vice President of the Union Bank of Lower Canada. Was one of the Contractors for constructing the Parliament Buildings at Ottawa. Appointed a mem. of the Leg Council, Quebec, for division of Stadacona Nov. 1867. First returned to Parliament at last g. e., by acclamation. Pop. 8,403.—*Quebec.*

McKEAGNEY, *Lieut. Col. Hon. James Charles*
Q. C. [Cape Breton.] C.

Descended from an ancient Scottish family. Ancestors removed to North of Ireland after Battle of Culloden. B. in Co. Tyrone, Ireland 1815. Came to N. S., 1822. Ed. at High School at Baddeck, and afterwards at Mr McQueen's school, Halifax. M. in 1842. Miss Henry, sister of the Hon. J. W. Henry, *Q. C.*, late Attorney Genl., N. S. Called to the Bar, 1828. Is Lieut. Col. of 2nd Regt. of Cape Breton Militia, and Surrogate of the Court of Vice Admiralty. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. S., during the Govt. of Sir John Harvey, and for 20 years up to the Union, held the office of Judge of Probate for Cape Breton, which he resigned. Sat for Richmond in House of Assembly, N. S., 1840, but unseated; for Inverness from 1840 to 1848; and for Township of Sydney, from latter year until 1859, when he resigned to accept the office of Chief Inspector of Mines and Minerals. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 20,866.—*Sydney, C. B.*

McLACHLIN, Daniel, *J. P.* [*Renfrew, S. R.*] L.

Is an extensive Lumber Merchant, and a director of the Madawaska River Improvement Co. Sat for Bytown in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1851 to 1854; and for Renfrew from g. e. 1861 until g. e. 1863. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Carleton at g. e. 1863. Elected by acclamation for present seat at last g. e. Pop. 10,869—*Arnprior, Ont.*

McLELLAN, Archibald Woodbury. [*Colchester.*] L.

Is a director of the Cobequid Marine Insurance Co. Sat for Colchester, Northern District, in House of Assembly, N. S. at the time of the Union. Pop. 20,045.—*Truro, V. S.*

A. W. McLellan. *Hon. A. G. Archibald, Q. C.*

McMILLAN, *Lieut.-Col.* Donald, *J. P.* [*Vaudreuil.*] C.

Parents born in Scotland. B. in Co. Glenarry, Ont., 1807. Ed. there. M. Olympe, dau. of J. B. Mongenais, Esq., formerly C. P. P. for Vaudreuil. Has been a Commissioner of Small Causes. First returned to parliament at last g. e. by acclamation. Pop. 2,282.—*Rigaud, P. Q.*

McMILLAN, *Hon. John, J. P. [Restigouche.] L.*

B. in Island of Arran, Scotland. M. Miss Mary McNutt, of P. E. Island. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council and Surveyor Genl. N. B. from 1862 to 1865. Appointed Postmaster General, same Province, April 1866. Sat for present seat in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1857 until the Union. Pop. 4,874.—*Campbellton, N. B.*

Hon. J. McMillan. ———. *Phillips.*

McMONIES, James, *J. P. [Wentworth, N. R.] L.*

Has been Reeve of East Flamboro'. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1865 until the Union. Pop. 16,939.—*Waterdown, Ont.*

J. McMonies, 1,155. *Alex. Brown, 1,094.*

MAGILL, Charles, [*Hamilton.*] L.

S. of the late Mr. Robert Magill, a Merchant of Westford, Co. Mayo, Irel., who had previously served in the British Army, by Catherine Bonner, his wife. B. in Westport 1st March 1816. Ed. there. Family emigrated to Can. in 1832. M. in Sept. 1848, Miss Anna Eliza Wright, of Hamilton. Is a Dry Good Merchant. Served as a Volunteer Officer at the frontier in 1837. Was Mayor of Hamilton, in 1854 and 1855, and again in 1865 and 1866; and was Chairman of the Board of Water Commissioners during the construction of the magnificent water works of that city. Is Major of the Hamilton Independent

Infantry Company. Sat in Leg. Assembly, Can. for present seat from 1865 until the Union. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 19,096.—*Hamilton*.

MASSON, *Lieut. Col.* Louis François Roderick.
[*Terrebonne.*] C.

Fourth S. of the late Hon. Joseph Masson, and bro. of Hon. Edouard Masson, late M. L. C., Can. B. at Terrebonne, P. Q., 7th Nov. 1833. Ed. at the Jesuit College at Georgetown, at Worcester U. S., and completed his classical studies at the College of St. Hyacinthe, P. Q. M. in 1856, Louisa Rachel, eld. dau. of the late Lt.-Col. Alex. McKenzie, and grandd. of the late Hon. Roderick McKenzie, a partner in the North-West Fur Company. Admitted to the Bar L.C., Nov. 1859. Has held a commission in the Can. Volunteer Militia Force since Oct. 1862; appointed Brigade Major 8th Military District L. C. 21st Augt. 1863. Served on the frontier during the Fenian Raid in March 1866, and was on active service during the second Raid, in the same year. In 1867 was promoted to the rank of Lieut.-Colonel. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. by acclamation. Pop. 19,460.—*Terrebonne*.

MASSON, *Lieut. Col.* Luc Hyacinthe, *M. D.*
[*Soulanges.*] C.

Paternal ancestor came to Can. from Lyons, France. S. of the late Louis Masson, Esq., of St. Benoit, P. Q. B. at St. Benoit, 15

Augt., 1811. Ed at the Seminary of Montreal. M. 1st in 1839, his cousin, Miss Célinie Masson. 2ndly, in 1850, Eleodie, dau. of J. Watier, Esq., of Coteau du Lac. Is Lieut. Col. 4th Regt. of Huntingdon Militia; and President of the Soulanges Agricultural Society. Was Collector of Customs at Dundee, P. Q., for some years. Has been Mayor of Coteau Landing and Warden of Soulanges. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1854 to g. e. 1857. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat at g. e. 1861. Pop. 12,221. *Coteau Landing, P. Q.*

L. H. Masson, 729. M. Guindon, 474.

METCALFE, James, [*York, Ontario, E. R.*] L.

Is Vice President of the Royal Canadian Bank. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 15,082.—*Toronto.*

J. Metcalfe. *T. A. Milne.*

MILLS, David, *LL. B.* [*Bothwell.*] L.

Family, which came from near Plymouth, England, proceeded to Holland in time of Charles I., thence to New England with the Puritans, and the descendants removed to Nova Scotia at the time of Am. Revolution. S. of Nathaniel Mills, who removed from Nova Scotia to Can., in 1817. B. in Tp. of Orford, Co. Kent, Ont. 18 March, 1831. Graduated at Michigan University. M. in Dec. 1860 Miss M. J. Brown. Was Superintendent of Schools for Co. Kent from April 1856 to

April 1865. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 16,864.—*Clearville, Ont.*

D. Mills, 1259. *David Glass*, 1150.

MORRISON, Angus. (*Niagara*) C.

S. of the late Mr. Joseph Morrison, of Toronto, and brother of the Hon. Mr. Justice Morrison, Court of Queen's Bench, Ont. Called to the Bar, U. C. in Michaelmas Term 1845. Is a director of the Northern Railway Co., and of the Provincial Insurance Co. Sat for Simcoe N. R., in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1854 until g. e. 1863, when he was defeated; and for present seat from 1864 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for first named seat for the Local House at last g. e. Pop. 4,470.—*Toronto.*

A. Morrison, 300. *W. A. Thompson*, 250.

MORISON, John (*Victoria, N. R.*) L.

S. of Mr. Malcolm Morison, a native of Islay, Scot. B. in Greenock, Scot., 9 Sept., 1818. Ed. there. M. at Montreal, Miss Agnes Seath. Is a merchant. Has been Postmaster of Woodville for 16 years. Was Reeve of Tp. of Eldon. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 7,586.—*Woodville, Ont.*

J. Morison, 687. *John Cameron*, 403.

MORRIS, Alexander, D. C. L., (*Lanark, S. R.*) C.

Eldest s. of the late Hon. William Morris, who sat in the Provincial Parliament, Can.,

for a considerable period, and held office as Receiver General, and afterwards as President of the Ex. Council. B. at Perth, Ont., 17 March, 1827. Ed at the Universities of Glasgow, Scotland, and McGill College, Montreal. M. Nov. 1851, Margaret, dau. of William Cline, Esq., of Cornwall, Ont. Called to the Bar L. C. July, 1851. Called to the Bar U. C. in Hilary Term 1851. Is one of the Governors of the University of McGill College; a Trustee of the University of Queen's College, Kingston; and a director of the Life Association of Scotland. Author of *Canada and her Resources*, a prize essay; *Nova Britannia*; a lecture; and of *The Hudson's Bay and Pacific Territories*, a lecture. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 18,972.—*Perth, Ont.*

MUNROE, JOHN H. [*Elgin, W. R.*] C.

B. in Tp. of Williamsburg, Co. Dundas, Ont. Ed. there. Unmarried. Has been a mem. of the Co. Council, and Warden of the Co. Middlesex. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 10,680.—*Wardsville, Ont.*

J. H. Munroe, 970. *Colin McDougall*, 766.

O'CONNOR, JOHN. [*Essex.*] C.

Descended from two distinct families of the O'Connor's of Kerry, Ireland. Father and mother were both O'Connors, though

not related within known degrees of kindred; they emigrated to America in 1823, and settled at Boston, Mass. B. in Boston Jany. 1824. Came to Essex with his parents in 1828. Ed. there. M. in April, 1849, Mary, eld. d. of Richard Barret, Esq., late of Killarney, Ireland. Admitted as an Attorney and Solicitor, Easter Term, 1852. Called to the Bar of U. C. Hilary Term, 1854. Has been for several years Reeve of the Town of Windsor. Was Warden of Essex for 3 years, being twice elected by an unanimous vote of the County Council; and for 12 years fulfilled the duties of Chairman of the Board of Education of the Town of Windsor. Was an unsuccessful candidate for this County in Leg. Assembly, Can., at g. e. 1861, but succeeded in 1863, in unseating the sitting member [Mr. Arthur Rankin], and obtaining a new election, when he was returned and sat until the dissolution of Parliament in May of that year. Again contested same seat at g. e. 1863, when a Special Return was made to the House by the Returning Officer; both candidates petitioned to be seated, and Mr. O'Connor's petition being thrown out by the Speaker upon preliminary objections, Mr. Rankin was seated. Pop. 15,211.—*Windsor, Ont.*

John O'Connor, 1,439. *Arthur Rankin*, 1,432.

OLIVER, Thomas. [*Oxford, N. R.*] L.

B. and ed. in Scotland. Is a Merchant,

Reeve of Woodstock, and Warden of the Co. Oxford. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1866 until the Union. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 24,557.—*Woodstock, Ont.*

PAQUET, Anselme Homere, *M. D.* [*Berthier.*] L.

S. of the late Timothée Paquet, Esq., and of Dame Marie F. Robillard, of the parish of St. Cuthbert, P. Q. B. at St. Cuthbert, 27 Sept., 1830. Ed. at the College of L'Assomption. M. at L'Assomption, Sept., 1854, Delle. Marie Alphonsine Henrietta Gariepy. Is a Licentiate of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Lower Canada. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1863 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for L. C. division of De Lanaudière in 1863. Pop. 19,608. — *St. Cuthbert, P. Q.*

PARKER, Thomas Sutherland, *M. D., J. P.* [*Wellington, C. R.*] L.

Descended from an old English family ; the immediate ancestors migrated to Ireland about the year 1750. B. near Bradford, Ont., 3 April, 1829. Ed. at Victoria College, Cobourg ; Graduated at the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, U. S. Is a Licentiate of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, L. C. M. the third dau. of the Venerable Archdeacon Brough, of St. John's Rectory, London, Ont. Was Mayor of Guelph 1861.

Sat for Wellington N. R., in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Returned by acclamation for present seat at last g. e. Pop. 20,370.—*Guelph, Ont.*

PINSONNEAULT, *Lieut. Col.* Alfred, J. P. [*La-prairie*] C.

Is Lieut. Col. 7th Batt. Huntingdon Militia. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from March 1863 until the Union. Pop. 14,475.—*Montreal.*

A. Pinsonneault, 516. *M. Normandin*, 228.

PERRY, Charles. [*Peterborough, W. R.*] C.

Has been Mayor of Peterborough. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 11,157.—*Peterborough, Ont.*

C. Perry. *John Gordon.*

POPE, *Major* John Henry, J. P. [*Compton.*] C.

Commanded the Cookshire Volunteer Cavalry for many years. Is President of the Compton Agricultural Society, and one of the Trustees of St. Francis College, Richmond, P. Q. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1857 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat at g. e. 1854. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 10,210.—*Cookshire, P. Q.*

POULIOT, Bartholomew, *J. P.* [*L'Islet.*] C.

S. of Mr. Bartholomew Pouliot, Merchant, and of Dame Louise Blais, his wife. B. in St. Jean d'Orléans, P. Q., 15 Oct. 1811. Ed. at Quebec. M. Miss M. Fraser. Is a Merchant, and a Commissioner for the trial of small causes. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 12,300.—*L'Islet, P. Q.*

B. Pouliot, 466. *L. B. Caron*, 40.

POWER, Patrick, [*Halifax.*] C.

B. in Co. Waterford, Ireland, 17 March, 1815. Came to Halifax, 1823. Ed. there. Is a merchant. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 49,021.—*Halifax, N. S.*

POZER, Christian Henry. [*Beauce.*] L.

Of German descent. S. of the late William Pozer, Esq., of St. George d'Aubert Gallion, P. Q. B. there 26 Dec., 1835. Ed. at Quebec. Unmarried. Called to the Bar, L. C., July, 1860. Was an unsuccessful candidate for present seat for Leg. Assembly, Can., at g. e. 1863. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 20,416.—*Quebec.*

C. H. Pozer. *H. E. Taschereau, Q. C.*

RANKIN, John. [*Renfrew, N. R.*] C.

Eld. s. of Mr. Colin Rankin, a native of Argyleshire, Scot., and of Mary Robertson, his wife, a native of New Glasgow, N. S. B. at New Glasgow. Ed. at Carleton, N. B. M. at Pembroke, Ont., Margaret, dau. of Mr.

John Johnston. Is Warden of the Co. Renfrew, being the first person elected to that office since the separation of Renfrew from Lanark. Was Reeve of Ross for six years, and Provisional Warden of the Co. for two years. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 8,819.—*Cobden. Ont.*

J. Rankin, 611. *Thos. Murray*, 503.

READ, Hon. Robert, J. P. [*Hastings, E. R.*] C.

Eldest s. of Robert Read, Esq., an extensive farmer in the county Suffolk, England. B. at Fressingfield, in the same county, 11 Dec. 1814. Ed. at Laxfield, same county. Sat for Quinte division in the Leg. Council, Can., from Oct. 1862 until the Union. Pop. 17,248.—*Belleville ; Township of Sidney, County Hastings, Ont.*

Hon. R. Read, 1097. *J. F. Farley*, 478.

RAY, William H. [*Annapolis.*] L.

Sat for present seat in House of Assembly, N. S., at the time of the Union. Pop. 16,753.—*Annapolis, N. S.*

REDFORD, James. [*Perth, N. R.*] L.

S. of the late James Redford, Esq., of Tp. of Downie, Ont. Was Deputy Registrar of Co. Perth from 1853 to 1864. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop 18,645.—*Stratford, Ont.*

J. Redford. *T. M. Daly.*

RENAUD, Auguste. [*Kent, N. B.*] L.

First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 15,854.—*Buctouche, N. B.*

ROBITAILLE, Théodore, M. D. [*Bonaventure.*] C.

Descended from one of the oldest French families in Canada. One of Mr. Robitaille's grand uncles, Messire Robitaille, was the Chaplain to the active Militia force of Lower Canada during the war of 1812, in which all the family took an active part on the loyal side. A second of his grand uncles, the Rev. Louis Brodeur, after spending seven years as a missionary in New Brunswick, was appointed Curate of the parish of St. Roch des Aulnets, where he died, bequeathing his wealth to the St. Anne College, of which he was one of the founders. Another of his grand uncles, Jean Robitaille, Esq., was a mem. of the Canadian Legislature for twenty years, viz: from 1809 to 1829. S. of Louis Adolphe Robitaille, Esq., N. P. B. at Varennes, P. Q., 29 Jan. 1834. Ed. at the Model School of that place, in the United States, at the Seminary of St. Thérèse, the Laval University, and the University of McGill College, Montreal, at the latter of which he graduated in May, 1858. M. in in Nov. 1867, Marie Josephine Charlotte Emma, dau. of P. A. Quesnel, Esq., and grand-d. of the late Hon. F. A. Quesnel. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from,

g. e. 1861, until the Union. Pop. 43,092.—
New Carlisle P. Q.

T. Robitaille, 1,018. *M Tremblay*, 444.

ROSE, *Major Hon. John, Q. C., J. P.* [*Huntingdon.*] C.

B. in Aberdeenshire, Scotland, 1821. Ed. at Udney Academy, and afterwards at King's College, Aberdeen, where he obtained a Bursary at the competitive examination. Called to the Bar of L. C. in Sept., 1842. Created Q. C., 1848. M. Mrs. Sweeny. Is a mem. of the Royal Institution for the Advancement of Learning; Governor of the University of McGill College; Major of the "*Royal*" Light Infantry Volunteer Militia; Director of the Montreal Telegraph Co., and of the North British and Mercantile Insurance Co., and President of the new City Gas Co. Was Solicitor General L. C., from Nov. 1857, to Jany. 1859; and Commissioner of Public Works, Can., from latter date until June, 1861, when he resigned. Appointed in 1864, by the Imperial Government, British Commissioner under the Treaty with the United States of America for the settlement of claims arising out of the Oregon Treaty. Appointed Minister of Finance of the Dominion, Nov., 1867. Was a delegate to Eng. during the sitting of the Colonial Conference in London, 1867, representing certain Protestant Educational interests. Sates a mem. for Montreal, in Leg. Ass., Can., from g. e. 1857

until g. e. 1861 ; and for Montreal Centre from latter date until the Union, when he declined a requisition to stand for that constituency. First returned for present seat at last g. e. Re-elected by acclamation on his appointment to office, Nov., 1867. Pop. 17,491.—107, *Simpson Street, Montreal ; Ottawa.*

Ross, *Hon. John Jones.* [*Champlain.*] C.

S. of G. McIntosh Ross, Esq., of St. Ames, formerly a West India merchant. B. at St. Ames. Is a Physician and Surgeon. Surgeon 1st Battalion Champlain Militia, and President of the Champlain Agricultural Society. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Appointed a mem. of the Leg. Council, Quebec, 1867. Pop. 20,008.—*Ste. Anne de la Pêrade, P. Q.*

J. S. Ross. *M. Martineau.*

Ross, *Lieut.-Col. Walter.* [*Prince Edward.*] L.

B. in parish of Fearn, Ross-shire, Scotland. Ed. at Parish School and the Tain Academy. Is Lieut.-Col. of the 16th Batt. Prince Edward Volunteer Infantry. Was a mem. of the Town Council of Picton for eight years, and subsequently for four years mayor of same town. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Pop. 20,869.—*Picton, Ont.*

W. Ross, 1779. *P. F. McCuaig*, 942.

Ross, John Sylvester. [*Dundas.*] C.

Is a Merchant. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 18,777.—*Iroquois, Ont.*

Ross, William, [*Victoria, N. S.*] L.

S. of Mr. John Ross, who came to N. S. from Sutherlandshire, Scotland, in 1816. B. at Boulardine Island, Cape Breton, 1825. M. in 1855, Eliza, youngest dau. of Peter Moore, Esq., of North Sydney, Cape Breton. Sat for present seat in House of Assembly, N. S. from 1857 until the Union. Elected to the Commons by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 9,643.—*St. Ann's, N. S.*

RYAN, George. [*King's, N. B.*] L.

Family originally from Ireland. S. of Mr. James Ryan, of Westmorland, N. B. B. at Point de Bute, Parish of Westmorland, N. B., 12 Augt., 1806. Removed to King's Co., 1814. M. April, 1827, Miriam, dau. of Samuel Freeze, Esq., formerly a mem. of the N. B. Legislature. Sat for King's in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1850 until 1856, when he was defeated on the Prohibitory Law; again from 1861 to 1865 when he lost his election on the Confederation question; and again from 1866 until the Union, when he resigned his seat in order to become a candidate for the Commons. Pop. 23,283.—*Studholm, Co. King's, N. B.*

George Ryan. *Geo. Otty.*

RYMAL, Joseph. [*Wentworth, S. R.*] L.

S. of Mr. Jacob Rymal, who sat in the U. C. Legislature. B. in Co. Wentworth, 17 Nov. 1821. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857, until the Union. Pop. 14,893.—*Barton, Ont.*

J. Rymal, 848. *Thos. Robertson*, 822.

SAVARY, Alfred William, M. A. [*Digby.*] L.

A branch of the family, which is of Huguenot extraction, migrated from Devonshire, Eng., to Massachusetts in the earliest period of the history of that colony. Great grandfather removed to N. S. S. of Sabine Savary, Esq., of Plympton, N. S. B. there 1831. Ed. at University of King's College, Windsor, N. S., where he took degree of M. A. Unmarried. Is a Barrister at Law, N. S. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 14,751.—*Digby, N. S.*

A. W. Savary, 792. *John C. Wade, Q. C.*, 497. *W. Meehan*, 362.

SCATCHERD, Thomas. [*Middlesex, N. R.*] L.

Eldest s. of the last John Scatcherd, Esq., of Wyton, township of Missouri, West Middlesex, a native of Yorkshire, England, who emigrated to Upper Canada in 1821, and died in 1858 in the fifty-eighth year of his age. Mr. Scatcherd, represented West Middlesex in the Leg. Assembly, Can., at the time of his death, and in the preceding Parliament. B. at Wyton, 10 Nov., 1823. Ed.

at the London District Grammar School. Called to the Bar U. C., in Hilary Term, 1848. M. 25th June, 1851, Isabella, dau. of Mr. Thomas Sprague, of Yarmouth, and grand dau. of the late Elias Moore, Esq., M. P. P. for Middlesex in the U. C. Legislature. Sat for West Middlesex in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. First returned for present seat at last g. e. Pop. 18,083.—*London, Ont.*

T. Scatcherd. — *Watson.*

SÉNÉCAL, Louis Adélar. [*Drummond and Arthabaska.*] L.

First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 25,829.—*Pierreville, P. Q.*

L. A. Sénécal, 1,135. *M. Houle*, 111.

SHANLY, Walter, *C. E.* [*Grenville, S. R.*] C.

Third s. (living) of the late James Shanly, Esq., a mem. of the Irish Bar, formerly of "The Abbey," Queen's County, Ireland, who emigrated to Can., in 1836, and resided in the County of Middlesex, Ont. The family, of Celtic origin, is of great antiquity in the County Leitrim. B. at "The Abbey," parish of Stradbally. Ed. by private tuition. Unmarried. Is a Civil Engineer; President Mechanic's Bank, Montreal, and of the Edwardsburg Starch Company; and a Director of the Kennebec Gold Mining Co. Was resident Engineer, under Board of Works, Can., on Beauharnois and Welland Canals from 1843 to 1848; Engineer of the Ottawa

and Prescott Railway from 1851 to 1853 ; Engineer of the Western Division of the Grand Trunk Railway (Toronto to Sarnia) from 1852 to 1859 ; Engineer of the Ottawa and French River Navigation Surveys from 1856 to 1858 ; and General Manager of the Grand Trunk Railway from 1858 to 1862. Sat for his present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1863 until the Union. *Montreal ; Daniel's Hotel, Prescott, Ont.*

Walter Shanly, 899. *William Patrick*, 730.

SIMARD, George Honoré. [*Quebec Centre.*] C.

B. at Quebec. Ed. there. M. Miss Measam, dau. of the late Mr. Measam, Merchant, Quebec. Is prop. of the Quebec Plaster Mills ; a mem. of the Board of Harbour Commissioners, Quebec ; Vice-President of the Quebec Notre Dame Savings' Bank ; a director of the DeLery Gold Mining Co., and of the Quebec Permanent Building Society. Sat as a mem. for Quebec in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1857 until 1860, when unseated on petition ; and for present seat from latter year until g. e. 1863, when defeated. Was an unsuccessful candidate for Quebec in 1854. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. to Commons and Local Legislature. Pop. 23,936.—*Quebec.*

SIMPSON, Weymss McKenzie, J. P. [*Algoma.*] C.

S. of Geddes McKenzie Simpson, Esq., of London, Eng. : was cousin to the late Sir George Simpson, Kt., in his lifetime Governor

of the Hudson Bay Company. B. in London, Eng., 1824. Ed. there. M. in 1853, Annie, dau. of Capt. Ironside, of the Indian Department, Canada. Was in the service of the Hudson Bay Co. for a period of 24 years, during eight years of which he held the position of Chief Factor. First returned to Parliament at last g. e.—*Sault Ste. Marie*.

W. M. Simpson, 250. *William Beatty*, 241. *Allan McDonell*, 38.

MITH, *Hon. Albert James*, Q. C. [*Westmorland*.] L.

B. in New Brunswick. Called to the Bar of that Province, Feby. 1847. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B., from 1856 to 1863, holding the office of Attorney General from 1862 until he retired from the Government in 1863; and President of the Ex. Council during a short period in 1866. Sat in House of Assembly, N. B. for a lengthened period until the Union. Pop. 25,247.—*Dorchester*.
T. B.

SNIDER, George. [*Grey, N. R.*] L.

Has been Mayor of Owen Sound, and Sheriff of the Co. Grey. Was an unsuccessful candidate at g. e. 1863 for Grey for Leg. Assembly, Can. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 17,082.—*Owen Sound*,
nt.

G. Snider, 1,262. *D'Arcy Boulton*, 1,022.

SPROAT *Lieut. Col. Alexander, P. L. S.* [*Bruce, N. R.*] C.

S. of Mr. Adam Sproat, of the Co. Halton, Ont., a native of Scotland. B. in Co. Halton, 1835. Ed. at Queen's College, Kingston. M. Eliza Watkins, second dau. of Alex. McNabb, Esq., of Saugeen. Is agent at Southampton for the Commercial Bank of Can., Treasurer for the Co. Bruce, and Lieut. Col. of the 32nd Batt. Bruce Militia. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 9,282.—*Southampton, Ont.*

A. Sproat, 862. *Robert Douglass, 852.*

STEPHENSON, Rufus. [*Kent.*] C.

Youngest s. of Eli Stephenson, Esq., formerly of St. Catharines, Ont., and nephew of the late Col. E. W. Stephenson, of the same place. Family originally came from Lancashire, Eng. One of his ancestors, Samuel Chapin, emigrated to America as early as 1641. B. at Springfield, Mass., U. S., 14 Jany. 1835. Ed. at the Grantham Academy, St. Catharines. M. in Oct. 1854, Georgina Emma, eld. dau. of Thomas Andrew, Esq., Barrister, formerly of London, Eng., and grand dau. of Joseph Sparkes, Esq., of the Co. Kent, Eng., once a director of the East India Co. Is Editor and Proprietor of the *Chatham Planet* newspaper. Has been a mem. of the Town Council of Chatham for some years, and Mayor of that town since 1865. Is also a mem. of the Municipal Council of the Co. Kent, mem. of

the County Board of Grammar School Trustees, and Capt. No. 2 Co., 24th Batt. Active Volunteer Force. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 20,909.—*Chatham, Ont.*

R. Stephenson, 1524. *Archibald McKellar*, 427.

STIRTON, David, *J. P.* [*Wellington S. R.*] *L.*

Eld. s. of the late Mr. James Stirton, one of the earliest settlers in Guelph. B. in Forfarshire, Scotland, 1816. Has been a Magistrate for the past twenty years. Was Reeve of Tp. of Puslinch for some years. Is Captain in the Militia. Sat for Wellington S. R. in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1857 until the Union.—*Guelph, Ont.*

D. Stirton, 1064. *F. W. Stone*, 653.

STREET *Lieut.-Col.* Thomas Clark, *J. P.* [*Welland.*] *C.*

S. of the late Samuel Street, Esq., of Niagara Falls. B. there. Unmarried. Called to the Bar U. C. in Easter Term, 1838. Is President of the Gore Bank; and of the Suspension Bridge Co.; one of the Trustees of the University of Trinity College, Toronto; director of the British America Assurance Co., and *Lieut.-Col.* commanding 1st Batt. Welland Militia. Has been President of the Agricultural Association of Upper Canada. Was a director of the late Bank of Upper Canada. Sat for Welland in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1851 until g. e. 1854, when

defeated; and again from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Returned by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 20,026.—*Chippawa; Hamilton, Ont.*

SYLVAIN, George, *J. P.* [*Rimouski.*] C.

Has been Mayor and Postmaster of Bic. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Pop. 20,854.—*Bic, P. Q.*

G. Sylvain, 1153. *M. Michaud*, 697.

THOMPSON, David, *J. P.* [*Haldimand.*] L.

S. of the late D. Thompson, Esq., who sat for Haldimand in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1841 to 1851. Grandfather came from Scotland. B. in Tp. of Wainfleet, Co. Welland, Ont., 7 Dec., 1836. Ed. at Grammar School, Hamilton, and Upper Canada College. M. in Sept., 1858, Elizabeth, fourth dau. of Ebenezer Stinson, Esq., of Hamilton. Is President of the Co. Haldimand Agricultural Society, a director of the Gore Bank, a Municipal Councillor, and Major 37th Batt., Haldimand Rifles. Carries on business as a grain and flour Merchant. Sat for Haldimand in Leg. Assembly., Can., from 1863 until the Union. Pop. 19,397.—*Ruthven Mansion, Indiana, Ont.*

D. Thompson, 1393. *R. McKinnon*, 1023.

THOMPSON, *Lieut. Col.* John Hall. [*Ontario N. R.*] L.

S. of Major Joseph Thompson, late o H. M. 40th Regt. of Infantry. B. at Salis

bury, Eng. 1810. Ed. at Berwick-on-Tweed. M. in 1847, Margaret, dau. of Matthew Cowan, Esquire. Was Warden of the Co. Ontario in 1856 and 1857, again in 1860, and again in 1864 and 1865. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 21,685.

J. H. Thompson 1,500. *Hon. M. C. Cameron, Q. C.* 1,234.

TILLEY, *Hon. Samuel Leonard, C. B.* [*St. John City, N. B.*] L.

B. in Queen's County, N. B. B. 8 May, 1818. Ed. at County Grammar School. M. in 1867, Miss Chipman, of St. Stephens, N. B. Created C. B. [Civil] 1867. Was a mem. of the Ex. Council, N. B. and Provincial Secretary from 1854 to 1856, again in the same office from 1857 to 1865, when as head of the Government he and his colleagues resigned; and again from the early part of 1866 until the Union. Appointed a mem. of the Privy Council and Minister of Customs, 1 July, 1867. Sat in House of Assembly, N. B., from 1850 to 1856, when he was defeated, and from 1857 until 1866, when he was again defeated. Returned again in April, 1866, and continued to sit until the Union. Pop. 27,317.—*St. John; Ottawa.*

Hon. S. L. Tilley. —. Wilson.

REMBLAY, Pierre Alexis. [*Chicoutimi and Saguenay.*] C.

B. 27 Dec., 1827. Ed. at the Seminary of Quebec. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assem-

bly, Can., from Jan. 1865 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat at g. e. 1857. Pop. 16,579.—*Chicoutimi, P. Q.*

TUPPER, *Hon.* Charles, *C. B., M. D., L. R.*

C. S. (Edin.) [Cumberland.] C.

Family originally came from Hesse Cassel to Guernsey, thence to Virginia, and subsequently removed to Nova Scotia with the Loyalists, when the United States gained their independence. S. of the Rev. Charles Tupper, D. D., of Aylesford, N. S. B. at Amherst, N. S., 2 July, 1821. Ed. at Horton. N. S. Took the degree of M. D. at Edinburgh, and obtained the diploma of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edin.,) in 1843. M. in Oct., 1846, Miss Frances Morse, of Amherst. Is President of the Canadian Medical Association, (elected in Oct., 1867. at the Medical Conference in Quebec;) and a Governor of Dalhousie College, Halifax, since 1862. Was Provincial Secretary, N. S., from 1857 to 1860, and again from 1863 to 1867. In 1864 he became Prime Minister of N. S. a position which he retained until the Union. Was a delegate to England on public business in 1858, and again in 1865. Was a mem. of the Charlottetown Union Conference, 1864; of that at Quebec in the same year; and of the final Conference of Colonial Delegates in London, 1866-7, which submitted to the Imperial Government the plan and terms of the Union of the B. N. A. Provinces. Created C. B. (Civil,) 1867. Sat for

present seat in Leg. Assembly, N. S., from 1855 (when he defeated the Hon. Joseph Howe, the former mem. for that County) until the Union. Is author of a pamphlet on the Union question (*Lon.* 1866.) Pop. 19,533.—*Armdale, Halifax, N. S.*

Hon. C. Tupper. *Hon. W. Annand.*

WALLACE, John, *J. P.* [*Albert.*] *L.*

Grand parents came to N. B. from the North of Ireland. B. at Hillsborough, N. B., 18 Nov. 1812. Ed. there. M. 1st, in 1846, Elenor, dau. of Mr. George Russell of Hopewell, N. B. (she d. 1858.) 2nly in 1859, Miss Cyminta Foss., of New Hampshire, U. S. (she d. in 1865) Has been President of the Agricultural Society of Co. Albert. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 9,444.—*Hillsborough, N. B.*

J. Wallace, 781. *H. T. Stevens*, 717.

WALSH, Aquila, *J. P.* [*Norfolk, N. R.*] *C.*

S. of F. L. Walsh, Esq., Registrar of the County of Norfolk, and formerly a mem. of the U. C. Legislature. The family is of Irish descent, having formerly owned and occupied Castle Hoyle, in Kilkenny; a branch of the family subsequently resided near Dungannon, in Tyrone, and emigrated to America about 1740; they took part in the war between France and England, and subsequently on the loyal side between the latter and the revolted Colonies; removed to New Brunswick and afterwards to Upper Canada.

B. at Charlotteville, Co. Norfolk, Ont., 15 May, 1823. Ed. at the London District Grammar School. M. 21 Nov., 1850, Jane Adams, dau. of the late William Wilson, Esq., who oat for Norfolk in the U. C. Legislature. Was Deputy Registrar of Norfolk, from 1846 to 1861. Sat for Norfolk in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1861 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for same seat at g. e. 1857. Pop. 14, 598.—*Simcoe, Ont.*

A. Walsh, 1,026. *Dr. Duncombe*, 990.

WEBB, William Hoste, Q. C. [*Richmond and Wolfe.*] C.

Eldest s. of the late Commander Edward Webb, R. N., who migrated to Canada in 1836. Ed. at the Royal Naval School, London, England. Called to the Bar L. C. Created Q. C., 1867. Is President of the Agricultural Society of the county of Richmond; and a Trustee of St. Francis College, Richmond, P. Q. Was the first Warden elected for that County. Has been Mayor of the Municipality. Sat for Richmond and Wolfe in Leg. Assembly, Can., from 1858 until g. e. 1861, when he was defeated; and again from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Was an unsuccessful candidate for L. C. division of Wellington in 1856. Pop. 15,432.—*Melbourne, P. Q.*

WELLS, James Pearson. [*York, Ontario, N. R.*]

Of English descent. B. in Canada. Ed. at a Common School. M. Miss Lydia Norman,

of Somerset, England. Has been Reeve of the Township of King for the past seven years. Contested the Wardenship of York and Peel, unsuccessfully, in 1862. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Elected by acclamation at last g. e. Pop. 22,797.—*King P. O., Co. York.*

WHITE, John, J. P. [*Halton.*] L.

B. near Omagh, Co. Tyrone, Ireland, 8 June, 1811. Educated at Toronto. M. Miss Louisa Knight, of Hamilton, Ont. Was a mem. of the District Council of the Gore District for nine years in succession, and subsequently a mem. of the County Council of the Co. Halton. Is Captain 3rd Batt. Halton Militia. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1851 to g. e. 1854, when he was defeated; and again from g. e. 1857 until the Union. Pop. 22,794.—*Milton, Ont.*

J. White, 1,137. *Col. Chisholm*, 1,009.

WHITEHEAD, Joseph. [*Huron, N. R.*] L.

Has been Mayor of Clinton for several years. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 22,075. *Clinton, Ont.*

WILLSON, Crowell. [*Middlesex, E. R.*] C.

S of the late Lieut.-Col. Benjamin Willson, J. P., of the Co. Elgin, Ont. B. near St. Thomas, Ont., March, 1815. Ed. at the Hamilton District School. M. in May, 1843, Miss Maria Jackson. Is Major 2d Batt. Middlesex

Militia. Sat for Middlesex, in Leg. Assembly, Can., then comprising the present counties of Elgin and Middlesex, from 1851 to 1854, and for Middlesex E. R. from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Pop. 23,125. *Arva, Ont.*

C. Willson, 1,893. *D. Macfie*, 1,758.

Wood, *Hon.* Edmund Burke, [*Brant, S. R.*] L.

S. of Mr. Samuel Wood, of Co. Halton, Ont., who migrated from the United States to Canada, during the American War of 1812. B. near Chippawa, Niagara River, 14 Feb. 1817. Ed. at Oberlin College, State of Ohio, U. S., where he graduated in 1848. M. in April, 1855, Jane Augusta, second dau. of Dr. Peter Martin, of Brantford. Called to the Bar, U. C., in 1855. Was first Clerk of the County Court and Clerk of the Crown when the Co. Brant was erected into a new county in 1853. Appointed a mem. of the Ex. Council and Treasurer of the Province of Ontario, July 1867. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can., from g. e. 1863 until the Union. Represents Brant, S. R., in Local House. Pop. 21,985.—*Brantford, Ont.*

Hon. E. B. Wood. —. *Leeming.*

WORKMAN, Thomas, J. P. [*Montreal Centre.*] C.

Family, which was originally English, settled in Ireland during the time of Cromwell. S. of the late Joseph Workman, Esq., who resided in Montreal for many years. B.

near Lisburn, Co. Antrim, Ireland, 17 June 1813. Ed. in Montreal. M. in 1845, Annie, eldest dan. of the late John Eadie, Esq., of Glasgow, Scotland. Is senior partner in the firm of Frothingham and Workman, Montreal, the largest and most extensive wholesale iron and hardware merchants and manufacturers in the Dominion. Is a director of Molson's Bank. Has been President of the Irish Protestant Benevolent Society. Was a Volunteer Officer on active service during the Rebellion of 1837-8, and present at the affair at St. Eustache. Was a mem. of the original Doric Club, formed in 1836, for the preservation of British Constitutional rights in L. C. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. by acclamation. Pop. 3,318.—*Prince of Wales' Terrace, Montreal ; Rideau Club, Ottawa.*

WRIGHT, Alonzo. [*Ottawa County.*] C.

S. of the late Lt.-Col. T. Wright, and grands. of the late Philemon Wright, the founder of the Village of Hull, who was the first representative of the Co. Ottawa in the Legislature of L. C. B. at Hull, P. Q., 28 Feby., 1825. Ed. at Potsdam, N. Y. M. Mary, eld. dau. of the late Nicholas Sparks, Esq., of Ottawa City. Sat for present seat in Leg. Assembly, Can. from 1863 until the Union. Returned by acclamation at the last g. e. Pop. 27,757.—*Ironside, Hull, P. Q.*

YOUNG, James. [*Waterloo, S. R.*] L. .

Eld. s. of the late Mr. John Young, who emigrated from Roxburgshire, Scotland, in 1834. B. in Galt, Ont. 24 May, 1835. Ed. there. Was for several years a mem. of the Town Council of Galt, and once Deputy Reeve. Edited the *Dumfries Reformer* (Galt) from 1853 to 1863. Author of two prize essays: *The Agricultural Resources of Canada, and the Inducements they offer to British Labourers to settle in Canada*, and *The Reciprocity Treaty*. First returned to Parliament at last g. e. Pop. 20,408. *Galt, Ont.*

J. Young, 1323. *James Cowan*, 957.

THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND LEGIS-
LATURES.

ONTARIO.

Lieutenant Governor.

Major Genl. HENRY WILLIAM STISTED, *C. B.*
(Appointed 1st July, 1867.)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald, *Q. C., Attorney General.*

“ Mathew Crooks Cameron, *Q. C., Secretary and Registrar.*

“ Edmund Burke Wood, *Treasurer.*

“ Stephen Richards. *Q. C., Commissioner of Crown Lands.*

“ John Carling, *Commissioner of Agriculture and Public Works.*

THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

(Elected August and September, 1867.)

 Speaker.

Addington,.....	E. J. Hooper.
Algoma,.....	{ F. W. Cumberland,
	{ C. E.
Bothwell,.....	Arch. McKellar.
Brant, (N. R.).....	Hugh Finlayson.
Brant, (S. R.).....	Hon. E. B. Wood.
Brockville.....	W. Fitzsimmons.
Bruce, (N. R.).....	Donald Sinclair.
Bruce, (S. R.).....	Ed. Blake, Q. C.
Cardwell.....	T. Swinarton.
Carleton.....	Robert Lyon.
Cornwall.....	{ Hon. J. S. Macdo-
	{ nald, Q. C.
Dundas.....	Simon Cook.
Durham, (E. R.).....	{ Lt. Col. A. T. H.
	{ Williams.
Durham, (W. R.).....	— McLeod.
Elgin, (E. R.).....	D. Luton.
Elgin, (W. R.).....	Nicol McColl.
Essex.....	S. Wigle.
Frontenac.....	{ Hon. Sir H. Smith,
	{ Kt., Q. C.
Glengarry.....	James Craig.
Grenville, (S. R.).....	Macneil Clarke.
Grey, (N. R.).....	Thomas Scott.
Grey, (S. R.).....	A. W. Lauder.
Haldimand.....	J. Baxter.

<i>Halton</i>	William Barber.
<i>Hamilton</i>	J. M. Williams.
<i>Hastings, (E. R.)</i>	— Corby.
<i>Hastings, (N. R.)</i>	G.H. Boulter, M.D.
<i>Hastings, (W. R.)</i>	K. Graham.
<i>Huron, (S. R.)</i>	W. Torrance Hays.
<i>Huron, (N. R.)</i>	Robert Gibbons.
<i>Kent</i>	John Smith.
<i>Kingston</i>	Maxw. W. Strange.
<i>Lambton</i>	T. B. Pardee.
<i>Lanark, (N. R.)</i>	Daniel Galbraith.
<i>Lanark, (S. R.)</i>	W. McNairn Shaw.
<i>Leeds & Grenville, (N. R.)</i>	Henry D. Smith.
<i>Leeds, (S. R.)</i>	Benjamin Tett.
<i>Lennox</i>	John Stephenson.
<i>London</i>	Hon. John Carling.
<i>Middlesex, (E. R.)</i>	James Evans.
<i>Middlesex, (N. R.)</i>	J. S. Smith.
<i>Middlesex, (W. R.)</i>	— Currie.
<i>Monck</i>	George Secord.
<i>Niagara</i>	—————
<i>Norfolk, (N. R.)</i>	James Wilson.
<i>Norfolk, (S. R.)</i>	Simpson McCall.
<i>Northumberland, (E. R.)</i>	John Eyre.
<i>Northumberland, (W. R.)</i>	Alexander Fraser.
<i>Ontario, (N. R.)</i>	Thomas Paxton.
<i>Outario, (S. R.)</i>	Dr. McGill.
<i>Ottawa, (City)</i>	R. W. Scott, Q. C.
<i>Oxford, (N. R.)</i>	George Perry.
<i>Oxford, (S. R.)</i>	Adam Oliver.
<i>Peel</i>	John Coyne.
<i>Perth, (N. R.)</i>	A. Monteith.
<i>Perth, (S. R.)</i>	James Trow.
<i>Peterborough, (E. R.)</i>	G. Reid.

<i>Peterborough, (W. R.)</i>	G. Carnegie.
<i>Prescott</i>	James Boyd.
<i>Prince Edward</i>	A. Greeley.
<i>Renfrew, (N. R.)</i>	John Supple.
<i>Renfrew, (S. R.)</i>	J. L. McDougall.
<i>Russell</i>	William Craig.
<i>Simcoe, (N. R.)</i>	William Lount.
<i>Simcoe, (S. R.)</i>	T. R. Ferguson.
<i>Stormont</i>	W. Colquhoun.
<i>Toronto, (East)</i>	{ <i>Hon. M. C. Came-</i> <i>ron, Q. C.</i>
<i>Toronto, (West)</i>	John Wallis.
<i>Victoria, (N. R.)</i>	A. P. Cockburn.
<i>Victoria, (S. R.)</i>	Thomas Matchett.
<i>Waterloo, (N. R.)</i>	Moses Springer.
<i>Waterloo, (S. R.)</i>	Isaac Clemens.
<i>Welland</i>	William Beatty.
<i>Wellington, (C. R.)</i>	A. D. Ferrier.
<i>Wellington, (N. R.)</i>	R. McKim.
<i>Wellington, (S. R.)</i>	Peter Gow.
<i>Wentworth, (N. R.)</i>	Robert Christie.
<i>Wentworth, (S. R.)</i>	William Sexton.
<i>York, (E. R.)</i>	H. P. Crosby.
<i>York, (N. R.)</i>	<i>Hon. J. McMurrich.</i>
<i>York, (W. R.)</i>	Thomas Grahame.

QUEBEC.

Lieutenant Governor.

The Hon. Sir NARCISSE FORTUNAT BELLEAU,
Knight, Q. C.

(Appointed 1st July, 1867.)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. Gédéon Ouimet, Q. C., Attorney General.

“ *Pierre J. O. Chauveau, LL. D., Q. C.,
Secretary and Registrar, and Minister
of Education.*

“ *Christopher Dunkin, D. C. L., Q. C.,
Treasurer.*

“ *Joseph Octave Beaubien, M. D., Com-
missioner of Crown Lands.*

“ *Louis Archambault, Commissioner of
Agriculture and Public Works.*

“ *George Irvine, Q. C., Solicitor General.*

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. CHARLES BOUCHER DE BOUCHERRILLE,
Speaker.

<i>Montarville...</i>	{	<i>Hon. Charles Boucher de</i>
<i>Gulf.....</i>	"	<i>Boucherville,</i>
<i>Grandville.....</i>	"	<i>John Leboutillier,</i>
<i>De la Durantaye.</i>	"	<i>Elizée Dionne,</i>
<i>Lauzon.....</i>	"	<i>J. O. Beaubien,</i>
<i>Kennebec.....</i>	"	<i>A. Chaus. de Lery,</i>
<i>De La Vallière..</i>	"	<i>Isidore Thibaudeau,</i>
<i>Wellington.....</i>	"	<i>J. B. G. Proulx,</i>
<i>Sorel.....</i>	"	<i>Edward Hale,</i>
<i>Bedford.....</i>	"	<i>D. M. Armstrong,</i>
<i>Rougemont.....</i>	"	<i>Thomas Wood,</i>
<i>De Lorimier.....</i>	"	<i>John Fraser,</i>
<i>The Laurentides..</i>	"	<i>C. S. Rodier,</i>
<i>La Salle.....</i>	"	<i>Jean Elie Gingras,</i>
<i>Stadacona.....</i>	"	<i>Louis Panet,</i>
<i>Shawinigan.....</i>	"	<i>Thomas McGreevy,</i>
<i>De Lanaudière..</i>	"	<i>John Jones Ross,</i>
<i>Repentigny.....</i>	"	<i>P. Eust. Dostaler,</i>
<i>Mille Isles.....</i>	"	<i>Louis Archambault,</i>
<i>Inkerman.....</i>	"	<i>Félix Hyc. Lemair,</i>
<i>Alma.....</i>	"	<i>George Bryson,</i>
<i>Victoria.....</i>	"	<i>Jean L. Beaudry,</i>
<i>Rigaud.....</i>	"	<i>James Ferrier,</i>
<i>De Salaberry.....</i>	"	<i>J. E. Prud'homme,</i>
		<i>Henry Starnes.</i>

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Speaker.

<i>Argenteuil</i>	S. Bellingham.
<i>Bagot</i>	P. S. Gendron.
<i>Beauce</i>	C. H. Pozer.
<i>Beauharnois</i>	C. Bergevin.
<i>Bellechasse</i>	O. Peltier, <i>M. D.</i>
<i>Berthier</i>	Louis J. Moll.
<i>Bonaventure</i>	C. Hamilton.
<i>Brome</i>	{ <i>Hon. C. Dunkin,</i>
	{ <i>D. C. L., Q. C.</i>
<i>Chambly</i>	J. B. Jodoin.
<i>Champlain</i>	<hr/>
<i>Charlevoix</i>	L. C. Clément.
<i>Chateauguay</i>	E. Laberge.
<i>Chicoutimi & Saguenay</i>	P. A. Tremblay.
<i>Compton</i>	James Ross.
<i>Dorchester</i>	{ <i>Hon. H. L. Lan-</i>
	{ <i>gevin, Q. C.</i>
<i>Drummond & Arthabaska</i>	E. J. Hemming.
<i>Gaspé</i>	P. Fortin.
<i>Ichelaga</i>	L. J. B. Beaubien.
<i>Iuntingdon</i>	Julius Sriver.
<i>berville</i>	Louis Molleur.
<i>acques Cartier</i>	N. M. Lecavalier.
<i>oliette</i>	V. P. Lavallée.
<i>amouraska</i>	<hr/>
<i>aprairie</i>	Césaire Thérien.
<i>' Assomption</i>	Et. Mathieu.
<i>aval</i>	{ <i>Lt. Col. J. H.</i>
	{ <i>Bellerose.</i>
<i>évis</i>	{ <i>Lt. Col. J. G. Blan-</i>
	{ <i>chet.</i>

<i>L' Islet</i>	P. G. Verrault.
<i>Lotbinière</i>	H. G. Joly.
<i>Maskinongé</i>	A. L. Desaulniers.
<i>Megantic</i>	{ Hon. G. Irvine, Q. C.
<i>Missisquoi</i>	J. S. Brigham.
<i>Montcalm</i>	Firmin Dugas.
<i>Montmagny</i>	L. H. Blais.
<i>Montmorency</i>	_____
<i>Montreal (West)</i>	A. W. Ogilvie.
	{ Edward Carter, Q. C.
<i>Montreal (Centre)</i>	{ Hon. G. E. Cartier, Q. C.
<i>Montreal (East)</i>	{ Q. C.
<i>Napierville</i>	Pierre Benoit.
<i>Nicolet</i>	Jos. Gaudet.
<i>Ottawa</i>	{ L. R. Church, M. D.
<i>Pontiac</i>	John Poupore.
<i>Portneuf</i>	P. Larue, M. D.
<i>Quebec (East)</i>	P. G. Huot,
<i>Quebec (West)</i>	John Hearn,
<i>Quebec (Centre.)</i>	G. H. Simard,
	{ Hon. P. J. O. Chau- veau, LL. D., Q. C.
<i>Quebec (County)</i>	
<i>Richmond and Wolfe</i>	Jacques Picard,
<i>Richelieu</i>	J. Baudreau,
<i>Rimouski</i>	Joseph Garon,
<i>Rouville</i>	V. Robert,
<i>St. Hyacinthe</i>	P. Bachand,
<i>St. John's</i>	F. G. Marchand,
<i>St. Maurice</i>	L. A. Desaulniers.
<i>Shefford</i>	M. A. Bessette,
<i>Sherbroke</i>	J. G. Robertson,

<i>Soulanges</i>	D. A. Coutlée.
<i>Stanstead</i>	Thomas Locke,
<i>Temiscouata</i>	Elie Mailloux,
<i>Terrebonne</i>	J. A. Chapeleau,
<i>Three Rivers</i>	{ C. B. deNiverville.
	{ Q. C.
<i>Two Mountains</i>	{ Hon. G. Ouimet,
	{ Q. C.
<i>Vaudreuil</i>	{ A. C. DeLotbi-
	{ nière Harwood.
<i>Verchères</i>	A. B. Craig, M. D.
<i>Yamaska</i>	L. A. Sénécal.

L. A. Sénécal

NOVA SCOTIA.

Lieutenant Governor.

*Major Genl. CHARLES HASTINGS DOYLE.**

(Appointed 18 October, 1867.)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

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“ *W. B. Vail, Provincial Secretary.*

“ *R. Robertson, Commissioner of Public Works and Mines.*

“ *Martin I. Wilkins, Attorney General.*

“ *R. A. McHeffey, President of the Council*

“ *J. C. Troop, (without department.)*

“ *E. P. Flynn. do*

“ *John Ferguson. do*

* Genl. Doyle, was previously Lieut. Governor of New Brunswick, from 1st July to 18 October, 1867.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. Alexander Keith, Speaker.

- " R. Morrison Cutler.
- " Staley Brown.
- " M. Byles Almon.
- " Henry Gesner Pineo.
- " James McNab.
- " R. A. McHeffey.
- " J. Creighton.
- " W. C. Whitman.
- " Freeman Tupper.
- " Archibald Paterson.
- " Samuel Chipman.
- " — McKean.
- " John McKinnon.
- " Peter Smyth.
- " Samuel Creelman.
- " W. O. Heffernan.
- " D. McN. Parker.
- " James Fraser.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Speaker.

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"	David C. Landers,
Antigonishe.....	Daniel McDonald,
"	Joseph McDonald,
Cape Breton.....	Alonzo J. White,
"	<i>Hon. John Ferguson,</i>
Colchester	Thomas F. Morrison,

<i>Colchester</i>	Robert Chambers,
<i>Cumberland</i>	Henry G. Pineo,
“	Amos Purdy,
<i>Digby</i>	<i>Hon.</i> William B. Vail,
“	Urbine Doucette,
<i>Guysborough</i>	John J. Marshall,
“	John A. Kirk,
<i>Halifax</i>	Jeremiah Northup,
“	James Cockran,
“	Henry Balcom,
<i>Hants</i>	William Lawrence,
“	Elkanah Young,
<i>Inverness</i>	Hiram Blanchard,
“	Alexander Campbell,
<i>Kings</i>	David M. Dickie,
“	Edward L. Brown,
<i>Lunenburg</i>	James Eisenhauer,
“	Mather B. DesBrisay,
<i>Pictou</i>	Martin I. Wilkins,
“	<i>Hon.</i> Robert S. Copeland
“	George Murray,
<i>Queens</i>	Henry W. Smith,
“	Samuel Freeman,
<i>Richmond</i>	<i>Hon.</i> Edward P. Flynn,
“	Josiah Hooper,
<i>Shelburne</i>	Thomas Johnson,
“	Robert Robertson,
<i>Victoria</i>	William Kidston,
“	John Ross,
<i>Yarmouth</i>	John K. Ryerson,
“	William H. Townsend.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Lieutenant Governor.

Colonel FRANCIS PYM HARDING, *C. B.*, 22nd
Regiment.

(Appointed 18 Oct. 1867.)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. A. R. Wetmore, *Attorney General.*

“ C. N. Skinner, *Solicitor General,*

“ Richard Sutton, *Surveyor General.*

“ John A. Beckwith, *Provincial Secretary.*

“ David Wark, *Receiver General.*

“ John McAdam, *Chief Commissioner of
Public Works.*

“ A. C. DesBrisay, } *Board of Works.*
“ B. Beveridge, }

“ William P. Flewelling, (*without office.*)

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. John Simcoe Saunders, *President.*

“ E. B. Chander.

“ William B. Kinnear.

“ George Minchin.

“ Charles Harrison.

“ James Davidson.

“ John H. Ryan.

“ William Hamilton.

Hon. William Todd,
 " Alexander McLeod Seely.
 " John J. Robinson.
 " Charles Perley.
 " W. Muirhead.
 " R. Young.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Speaker.

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 " *Hon. J. A. Beckwith.*
 " *Alexr. Thomson.*
 " *J. Pickard.*

St. John County.....*Hon. Chs. S. Skinner.*
 " *James Quinton.*
 " *George E. King.*
 " *Joseph Coram.*

Charlotte.....*Hon. J. McAdam,*
 " *F. Hibbard.*
 " *Henry Frye.*
 " *B. R. Stevenson.*

Kings.....*Hon. William P. Flewelling*
 " *John Flewelling.*
 " *— McLeod.*

Sunbury *William H. Perley.*
 " *John Glazier.*

Westmorland... Bliss Botsford.

" A. Landry.

" A. McQueen.

Northumberland. Hon. R. Sutton.

" George Kerr.

" Jacob C. Gough.

" William M. Kelly.

Gloucester..... John Meahan.

" Robt. Young.

Libert..... A. A. Bliss.

" C. A. Peck.

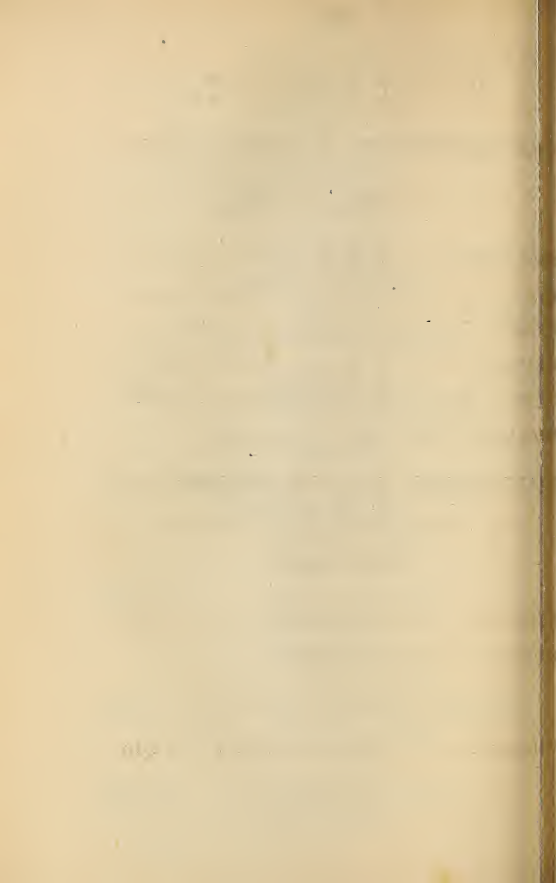
Queens..... R. T. Babbit.

" W. S. Butler.

Victoria..... Hon. B. Beveridge.

St. John (City).. Hon. A. R. Wetmore.

" .. W. H. A. Keans.



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For circular, giving full information, please address :

Messrs. DAY & LEWIS, Principals
 References, by permission, to several of the leading mercantile men and gentlemen of Toronto, Hamilton, and other places.

30th October, 1867.

BRITISH AMERICAN BANK NOTE COMPANY.

Offices, Montreal and Ottawa. Capital, 100,000. W. C. Smillie, President; G. B. Harland, Manager; Alfred Jones, Vice-President and Secretary.

This Company has engaged in its service some of the best talent in America, and is now prepared to receive orders from all parts of the Dominion of Canada for the engraving and printing of Bank Notes, Bonds, Debentures, Bills of Exchange, Certificates of Stock, and Postage Stamps, in a style not to be surpassed in any country, and on terms quite as favorable. It now appeals with confidence to the Banking and other public Institutions of the country to sustain the enterprise. It has the sole right to use the Patent Green Color, which constitutes the only absolute protection known against altering Bank Notes or Counterfeiting by means of photography.



NOTICE.

THE CLERK'S OFFICE, HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Ottawa, 6th November, 1867.

NO Petitions for Private Bills will be received after the TWENTY-SEVENTH NOVEMBER, 1867. No Private Bills will be received after the FOURTH DECEMBER 1867. No Report of Standing or Select Committees on Private Bills will be received after the EIGHTEENTH DECEMBER, 1867.

W. B. LINDSAY,

Clerk of the Commons

DEPARTMENT OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF CANADA.

Ottawa, 23rd October, 1867.

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that all Communications relating to Indian Affairs and Lands, or to the affairs of Ordnance Lands belonging to Canada, are in future to be addressed to "*The Honorable the Secretary of State for Canada, Ottawa.*"

ETIENNE PARENT,

Under Secretary of State for Canada



DEPARTMENT OF MARINE AND FISHERIES.

OTTAWA, 29th November, 1867.

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that all Communications relating to Lighthouses, Light-Ships, Signals, Beacons, Buoys, Regulation of Harbours, Enquiry into causes of Vrecks, Provision Depots and Relief of Shipwrecked Seamen, Marine Hospitals, Shipping Offices, Pilot Service, River Police, Inspection of Steamboats, Classification of Vessels, Examination and Granting Certificates of Competency to Masters, Mates, &c.; Provincial Steamers, Gunboats, Craft connected with Improvement of Navigation, and Maritime Subjects generally for Canada, should be directed:

DEPARTMENT OF MARINE & FISHERIES,
MARINE BRANCH, OTTAWA."

and those relating to Protection, Regulation and Development of Deep Sea, Coast, and Inland Fisheries, Inspection of Fish and Fish Mills, and general promotion of Fishery Interests for Canada, should be addressed:

"DEPARTMENT OF MARINE & FISHERIES,
FISHERIES BRANCH, OTTAWA."

P. MITCHELL,
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.



ADDITIONAL CANAL REGULATIONS.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in accordance with the 28th Chap. Con. Stats of Canada, His Excellency the Governor General in Council has been pleased to approve of the following additional regulations to ensure the proper using, management and protection of the Canals of the Dominion of Canada.

By Command,

WM. H. LEE,

C. P. C.

Privy Council Office,

Ottawa, 14th October, 1867.

Regulations in pursuance of the 28th Chap. Con. Stat. of Canada, for landing firewood on the line of the Rideau Canal, in the city of Ottawa, and in addition to the regulations for the management and protection of the Provincial Canals, which were authorized by the Governor in Council 20th May, 1857, Sections 14 and following, and were made applicable to the Rideau Canal, under the Order of His Excellency in Council of 2nd of June, 1860.

1st. No fire wood to be landed on the easterly side of the Basin from Sappers Bridge to the line of Little Sussex street.

2nd. Fire-wood may be landed between the line of Little Sussex street and the Bywash or waste weir, but must be removed within twenty-four hours after having been placed there; a fine of three cents per cord will be charged for every day the wood remains on the wharf after such notice has been given.

3rd. Fire-wood may be landed and piled round the Basin on Government Land within forty feet of the water, leaving a roadway of at least fifteen feet between every four piles of fire-wood, which roadway must be as near as practicable at right angles to the margin of the Canal, this wood must also be removed within twenty-four hours after the owner or person in charge has been notified to that effect and in default a fine of three cents per cord will be levied upon it for every day it remains hereafter.

4th. Two cents per cord will be charged for wharfage or ground rent upon fire-wood placed on any part of the Government Canal reserve.

5th. No fire-wood may be landed without permit having been first obtained from the Dock Master or Collector, and the let pass must be given up to this Officer before the wood is unloaded, under a penalty of forty dollars.



SALMON RIVERS.

DEPARTMENT OF MARINE AND FISHERIES

Ottawa, 7th October, 1867.

LIST OF SALMON RIVERS within the Province of Quebec, the Fluvial Divisions of which are disposable for Anglin purposes:—

The River Mistassimi—discharging into River St. Lawrence on the North Shore

“	Betscie	“	“
“	Trinity	“	“
“	Little Trinity	“	“
“	Calumet	“	“
“	Pentecost	“	“
“	Little Margaret	“	“
“	Trout	“	“
“	Sheldrake	“	“
“	Magpie	“	“
“	Little Watscheeshoo	“	“
“	Nabesippi	“	“
“	Agwanus	“	“
“	Kegashka	“	“
“	Musquarro	“	“
“	Washeecootai	“	“

The	Romaine (en bas) on the North Shore,		
"	Coacoacho	"	"
"	Etamarru	"	"
"	Macatima	"	"
"	St. Augustine	"	"
"	Esquimaux	"	"
"	Ouelle	"	South Shore.
"	Metis	"	"
"	St. Anne des Monts	"	"
"	Mont Louis	"	"
"	Magdalen	"	"
"	Grand Pabos	Chaleur Bay	"
"	" Bonaventure	"	"
"	Little Cascapedia	"	"
"	Grand Cascapedia	"	"
"	Nouvelle	"	"
"	Matepedia	"	"
"	Restigouche	"	"
"	Mistouche	"	"

Application to lease or license any of the above Rivers should be made to this Department.

P. MITCHELL,
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.



Indian Lands Office and Out-stations.

THE UNSOLD LANDS consist of about 300,000 acres in the Saugeen Peninsula, the prices of which vary according to quality and situation, from 75 cents to \$3.50 per acre. The Department has contributed liberally towards opening a main line of road, with its starting point upon the Owen Sound and Saugeen gravelled road, and running northward up the peninsula towards its northmost point, opposite the southerly extremity of the Great Manitoulin Island. The agency for these lands is at Toronto, under the superintendence of W. R. Bartlett, Esq. who is provided with maps and with lists of the disposable lands. The conditions of sale are, one-fifth down, and the remainder payable by four annual instalments, with interest on each as it falls due, and actual and early occupation.

The Great Manitoulin Island has been in part surveyed. Seven townships having been laid out, containing about 160,000 acres and Town Plots also surveyed at Little Current, now designated Shaftesbury, and at Sheguendah, where are at least three good mill sites. There are other townships advanced in survey. The agent for the sale of lands upon the Island is C. T. Dupont, Esq.

The price of farming is 20 cents per acre, and actual and immediate settlement. Oil and mineral lands are charged \$1.00 per acre, cash down, and patents issue without reference to occupation or improvement.

The Indian Department holds also for sale in trust for the Indians, lands in the vicinity of the Sault Ste. Marie, Batchewaung Bay, and Garden River, consisting of about 200,000 acres. The agent is Joseph Wilson, Esq., of Sault Ste. Marie, and the terms correspond with those laid down for the Manitoulin Island. The most direct access to both of those localities is by steamer from Collingwood, the Lake Huron terminus of the Northern Railway.

On Lake Superior, there are Indian lands also for sale, consisting of about 64,000 acres in the vicinity of Fort William on the Kaministiquia River. The agent is Mr. McVicar, resident at Fort William, and the terms are the same as those for the lands around the Sault Ste. Marie.

The unsurveyed Indian reserves in Upper Canada, which have not been yielded up for sale, are of considerable extent, and some of them contain timber of value, which can only be cut under official license from the Superintendents, who attend to the local business of the bands under their superintendence.

In Lower Canada, the Indian reserves are of more limited extent, and there are no lands within them at present for sale.

H. L. LANGEVIN,
Secretary of State of Canada.

DESPATCH AND REGULATIONS RESPECTING FOREIGN ORDERS.

Circular.

DOWNING STREET,

5th September, 1867.

SIR,

Cases have not unfrequently occurred in which it has been proposed by Foreign Governments to grant Decorations to British Subjects residing in Her Majesty's Colonies.

It appears to be not generally known, that British Subjects are not entitled to wear such Decorations without Her Majesty's special permission, and that such permission is granted only in cases in which the Foreign Order shall have been conferred in consequence of active and distinguished service which had been performed before the enemy, either at Sea or in the Field ; or in cases in which the Recipient shall have been actually and entirely employed beyond Her Majesty's Dominion, in the service of the Foreign Sovereign by whom the Order is conferred.

You will find in the Appendix to the recent Edition of the Colonial Regulations, page 128 the Regulations respecting the grant of Foreign Orders and Medals to British Subjects which have been promulgated by Command of Her Majesty, and which are now in force. It would be desirable that general publicity

should be given to these Regulations in the Colony under your Government.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient
humble Servant,

(Signed) BUCKINGHAM & CHANDOS.

Governor the Right
Honble. Viscount Monck,
&c., &c., &c.

—
8. (Page 43.)

THE QUEEN has been pleased to direct that the following REGULATIONS respecting FOREIGN ORDERS and MEDALS shall be substituted for those now in force :—

Regulations respecting Foreign Orders.

1. No subject of Her Majesty shall accept a Foreign Order from the Sovereign of any foreign country, or wear the insignia thereof, without having previously obtained Her Majesty's permission to that effect, signified by a warrant under Her Royal Sign Manual.

2. Such permission shall not be granted to any subject of Her Majesty unless the Foreign Order shall have been conferred in consequence of active and distinguished service before the enemy, either at sea or in the field ; or unless he shall have been actually and entirely employed, beyond Her Majesty's dominions, in the service of the Foreign Sovereign by whom the Order is conferred.

3. The intention of a Foreign Sovereign to confer upon a British subject the insignia of an Order must be notified to Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, either through the British Minister accredited at the Court of such Foreign Sovereign, or through his Minister accredited at the Court of Her Majesty.

4. If the service for which it is proposed to confer the Order has been performed during war, the notification required by the preceding clause must be made not later than two years after the exchange of the Ratification of a Treaty of Peace.

If the service has been performed in time of peace, the notification must be made within two years after the date of such service.

5. After such notification shall have been received, Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs shall, if the case comes within the conditions prescribed by the present Regulations, and arises from naval or military services before the enemy, refer it to Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the War Department, previously to taking Her Majesty's pleasure thereupon, in order to ascertain whether there may be any objection to Her Majesty's permissions been granted.

A similar reference shall also be made to the Commander-in-chief if the application relates to an Officer in the army or to the

Lords of the Admiralty if it relates to an officer in the navy.

6. When Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs shall have taken the Queen's pleasure on any such application, and shall have obtained Her Majesty's permission for the person in whose favour it has been made to accept the Foreign Order and wear the insignia thereof, he shall signify the same to Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department, in order that he may cause the warrant required by clause 1 to be prepared for the Royal Sign Manual.

When such warrant shall have been signed by the Queen, a notification thereof shall be inserted in the "Gazette," stating the service for which the Foreign Order has been conferred.

7. The warrant signifying her Majesty's permission may, at the request and at the expense of the person who has obtained it, be registered in the College of Arms.

8. Every such warrant as aforesaid shall contain a clause providing that Her Majesty's license and permission does not authorize the assumption of any style, appellation, rank, precedence, or privilege appertaining to a Knight Bachelor of Her Majesty's realms.

9. When a British Subject has received the Royal permission to accept a Foreign Order, he will at any future time be allowed to accept the decoration of a higher class of the same Order to which he may have become eligible

by increase of rank in the foreign service or in the service of his own country, or any other distinctive mark of honour strictly consequent upon the acceptance of the original Order, and common to every person upon whom such Order is conferred.

10. The preceding clause shall not be taken to apply to decorations of the Guelphic Order which were bestowed on British subjects by Her Majesty's predecessors King George IV. and King William IV., on whose heads the Crowns of Great Britain and Hanover were united.

Decorations so bestowed cannot properly be considered as rewards granted by a Foreign Sovereign for services rendered according to the purport of clause 2 of these Regulations. They must be rather considered as personal favours bestowed on British subjects by British Sovereigns, and as having no reference to services rendered to the Foreign Crown of Hanover.

Regulations respecting Foreign Medals.

1. Applications for permission to accept and wear Medals which, not being the decoration of any Foreign Order, are conferred by a Foreign Sovereign on British subjects in the army or in the navy for military or for naval services, should be addressed, as the case may be, to the Commander-in-Chief, to the Secretary of State for War, or the Lords of the Admiralty, who, if they see fit, may

submit the same to Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs for Her Majesty's sanction ; upon obtaining which they may grant such permission without any other formality.

2. Permission to wear a Foreign Medal cannot be granted to a British subject unless such Medal is bestowed for military or naval services performed by the command or with the sanction of Her Majesty. But no permission is necessary for accepting a Foreign Medal, if such Medal is not to be worn.

(Signed) CLARENDON.

Foreign Office, 10th May, 1855.

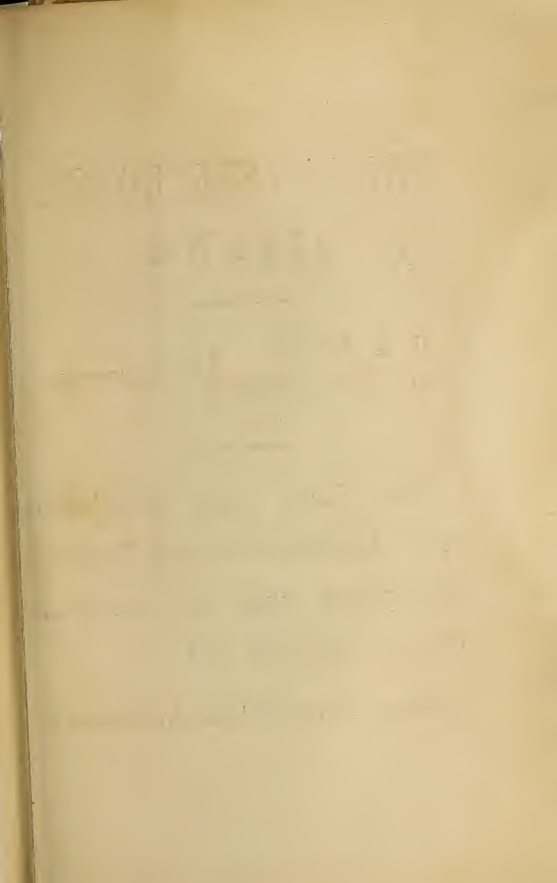


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